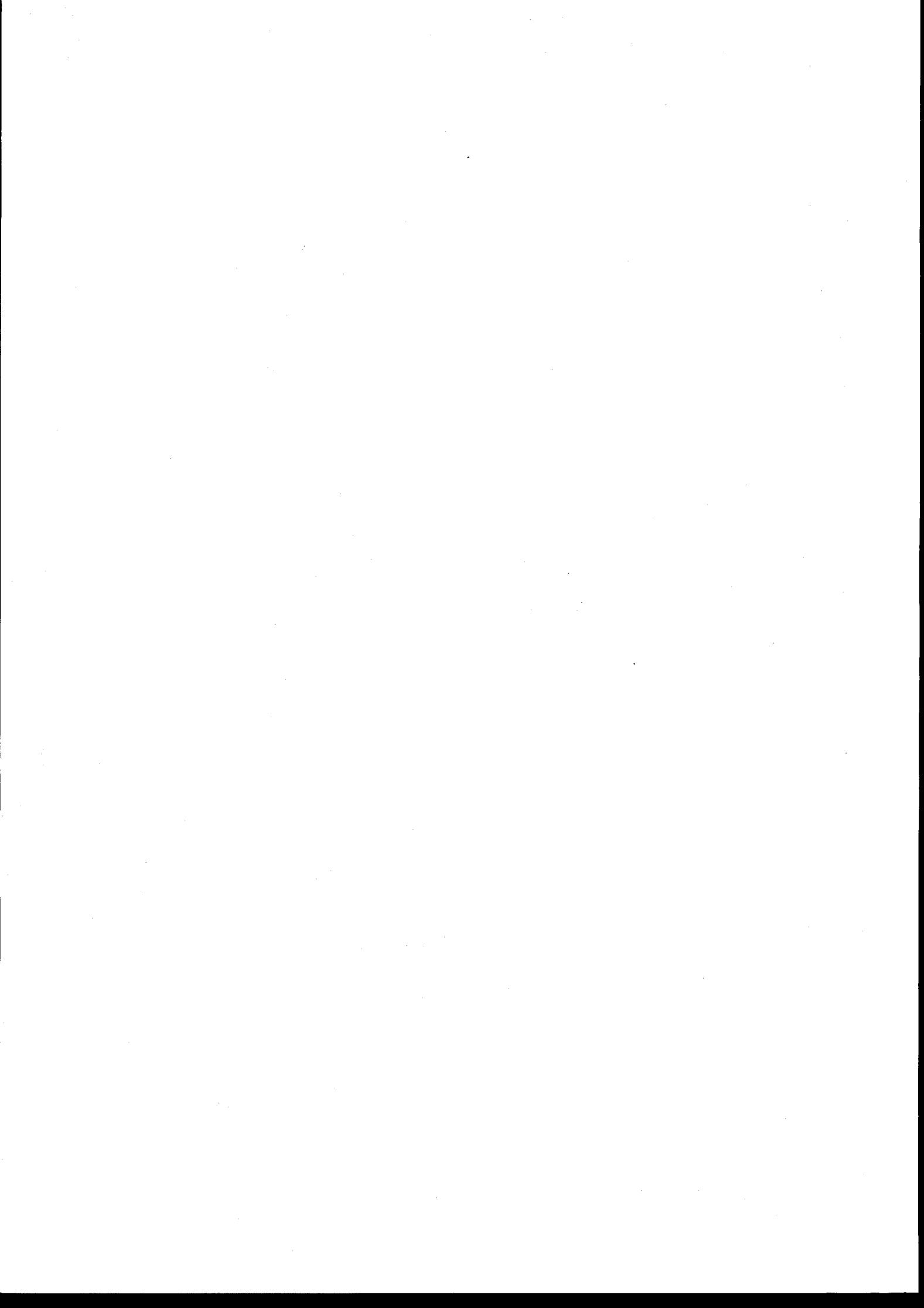


듀이 십진분류법
Dewey Decimal Classification

- 서울대학교 중앙도서관용 제3판 -

서울대학교 중앙도서관
Seoul National University Library

2002



수정판 머리말

국내 및 동양 관계 자료의 분류를 위하여 듀이십진분류법을 기본으로 하고 서울대학교 실정에 맞도록 전개한 "듀이십진분류법 서울대학교 도서관 동양관계자료전개표"를 작성하여 1955년이래 사용하여 왔으며, 1979년에는 이 전개표를 편집하여 100부 한정판으로 인쇄하여 현재까지 계속 사용하여 오고 있다.

1979년 당시에는 듀이십진분류법 16판을 기본 분류표로 하여 전산분야, 심리학, 수학, 행정학, 무역, 공학일반, 경영학 등 일부 분야는 등 18판을 적용하였고, 특히 1980년대 초부터는 등 18판을 전면적으로 적용한 관계로 1979년도에 인쇄된 전개표는 수정하여야 할 부분이 많이 발생하였을 뿐만 아니라 등 인쇄본 전개표가 발간된지 9년이 경과한 현재에는 그 동안 새로 전개하여 사용한 분야 등을 종합하여 수정, 보완 및 재구성하여 인쇄할 필요성이 절실했디다.

이에 따라 1979년 초판 인쇄본을 기초로 하여 듀이십진분류법 18판을 근간으로 그 동안 새로 전개하여 사용한 부분 및 추가할 분야 등을 정리, 수정, 보완한 후 이를 편집, 재구성하여 이번에 인쇄본으로 수정판을 발간하게 되었다.

이번 수정판에서는 어떠한 부분을 수정하였는지 일목요연하게 알 수 있도록 수정내용일람표를 작성하였으며, 초보자들이 듀이십진분류법과 수정판을 적용하는데 있어서 분류 실제에 대한 이해와 그 응용방법을 익히는데 도움이 되도록 하고, 또한 분류의 일관성을 유지하기 위하여 수정판에 대한 사용방법을 작성하여 추가하였으므로 이용하는데 참고가 되리라 믿는다.

그러나 이 수정판은 결코 완벽한 것이 될 수는 없으므로 앞으로도 계속하여 수정, 보완되어야 될 것이며, 이를 위하여서는 실무 담당자들이 평소 분류업무를 담당하면서 분류실무에서 나타나는 새로운 주제의 신설이나 수정 또는 보완점을 검토하고 이를 항상 기록으로 유지하여 수정, 보완이 끊임없이 이루어지도록 하여야 할 것이다.

아무쪼록 이 수정판이 분류업무를 담당하는 분들에게 많은 도움이 되기를 소망하며 앞으로 계속될 수정 보완에 많은 지도조언과 편달이 있기를 바라마지 않는다.

1988년 3월
서울대학교도서관 정리과

제3판 머리말

듀이십진분류법 서울대학교 중앙도서관용 수정판은 18판을 근간으로 전개하여 1988년 수정, 보완한 것을 그동안 사용하여 왔다. 인쇄본 수정판이 발간된지 14년 이 경과되어 수정, 보완되어야 할 부분도 있었고, 그 동안 새로 전개하여 사용한 분야 등의 인쇄본이 발간되지 않아 통일적으로 적용되지 않은 부분도 있었다.

도서관 자동화의 일환으로 새로 개발되는 종합학술정보시스템에 제3판을 도움말로 사용하기 위하여 1988년에 인쇄된 수정판을 표준화위원회에서 전면적으로 재검토 하였다.

그 동안 새로 전개 사용해 온 것과 수정해야 할 부분을 표준화소위원회에서 연구하고, 표준화위원회 전체회의를 거쳐 이를 확정하였다.

이번 제3판에서 수정된 주요 부분은 401-401.9 Philosophy and theory 부분을 401.01-401.09로 411-419 Linguistics 부분을 401.1-401.9로 세분화하였으며, 일본철학(제3판 분류 181.3)은 NDC 9판을 참조하여 좀 더 세분화하였고, 동양역사(DDC 분류 950)부분은 한자를 우선 기입하여 보기 쉽게 하였다.

제3판은 DDC 20판을 근간으로 하고 21판을 참조하고 있다. 정보의 다양화와 학문의 세분화로 새로운 주제의 신설 등 DDC가 계속 개정판이 나오고 있듯이 이번판도 결코 완벽할 수 없다. 분류실무에서 나타나는 새로운 주제의 신설이나 수정 또는 보완점을 검토하여 지속적으로 수정, 보완이 이루어져야 할 것이다.

그 동안은 새로 전개되었거나 수정 보완한 분야가 인쇄본으로 발간되기 전까지는 통일적 적용이 쉽지 않았다. 이번에 제3판을 목록시스템의 도움말로 사용하게 되면 수정 보완과 통일적 적용이 용이할 수 있을 것이다.

제3판이 서울대학교 자료정리 업무를 담당하는 분들에게 많은 도움이 되기를 바라며 앞으로 계속될 수정 보완에 많은 지도조언과 관심을 가져 주기를 바라마지 않는다.

2002년 3월
서울대학교 중앙도서관 표준화위원회

목 차

수정내용 일람표 i

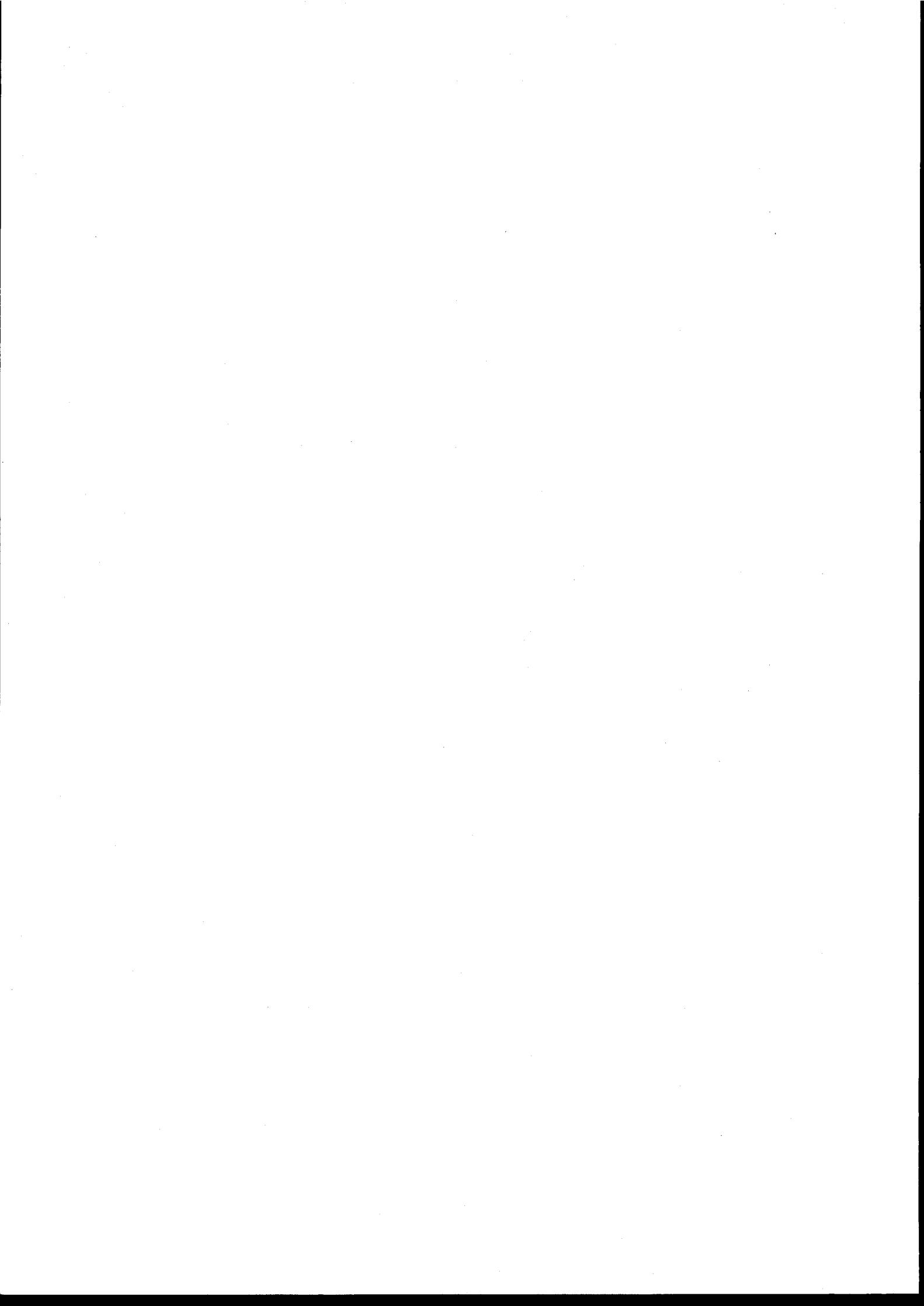
보조 기호표

Table 1	2
Table 2	3
Table 3	6
Table 4	11
Table 5	12
Table 6	14
Table 7	16

본 표

000 총류	17
100 철학	22
200 종교	33
400 어학	42
700 예술	48
800 문학	54
900 역사	136

부록



수정 내용 일람표

● 보조 기호표 (Tables)

분류 기호	본표 (DDC 20ed. & 21ed.)	서울대학교 중앙도서관	비고
----------	---------------------------	----------------	----

Table 2. Areas

-51	China and adjacent areas	한국	China → -52
-52	Japan	중국	Japan → -53
-53	Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas	일본	Arabian Peninsula → -55
-55	Iran	아라비아 반도	Iran → -568
-568	Unassigned	이란	신설

Table 5. Racial, Ethnic, National Groups

-1	North Americans	한국인	North Americans → -2
-2	British, English Anglo-Saxons	앵글로색슨족, 영국인, 미국인 포함	
-957	Koreans	사용하지 않음	Koreans → -1

Table 6. Languages

-1	Indo-European (Indo-Germanic) languages	한국어	Indo-European languages → -91
-91	East Indo-European and Celtic languages	인도-유럽계어 동인도-유럽계어와 켈트어 포함	
-957	Korean	사용하지 않음	Korean → -1

● 본 표 (Schedules)

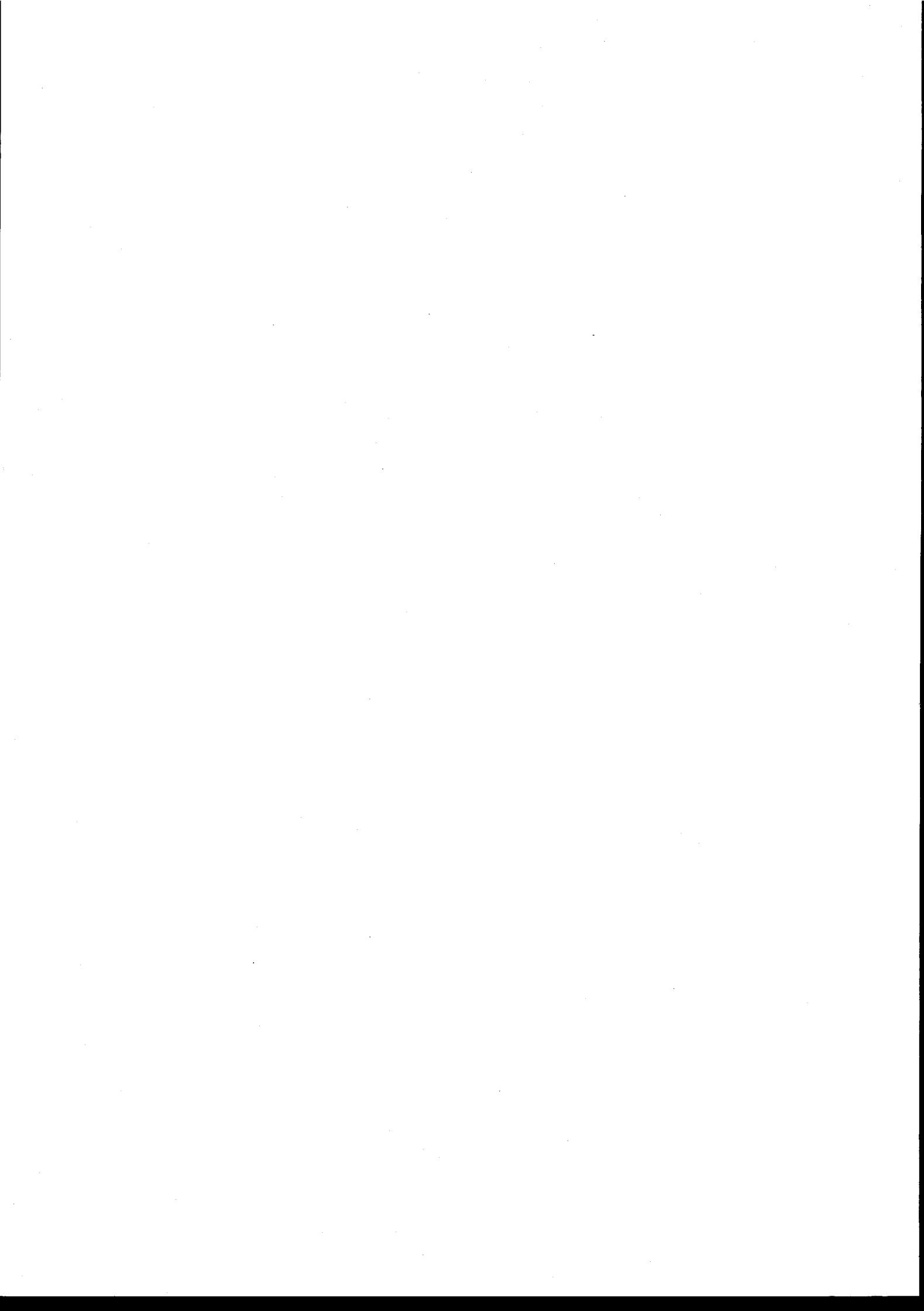
분류 기호	본표 (DDC 20ed. & 21ed.)	서울대학교 중앙도서관	비고
017.9	Unassigned	장서목록 · 종합목록	신설. NDC(029)에 의거 세분함
031	American	한국어 백과사전	American → 032
032	In English	영어 백과사전	
051	American	한국어 정기간행물	American → 052
052	In English	영어 정기간행물	
061	General Organizations in North America	한국의 일반단체	General Organizations in North America → 068.7
071	In North America	한국의 신문 및 언론	North America → 079.7
081	American	한국어 축서	American → 082
082	In English	영어 축서	
181.1	Far East and South Asia	중국 철학	Pakistan → 181.949 Indonesia → 181.998 Philippines → 181.999
181.2	Egypt	한국 철학	Egypt → 181.7
181.3	Palestine, Israel	일본 철학	Palestine, Israel → 181.6
181.6	Iraq	팔레스타인, 이스라엘 철학	
181.7	Unassigned	이집트, 북부아프리카 철학	신설
181.9	Philosophy of other areas of Orient	기타제국 철학	181.1-8을 제외한 동양 철학

분류 기호	본표 (DDC 20ed. & 21ed.)	서울대학교 중앙도서관	비고
294.3	Buddhism	불교	KDC에 의거 세분함
299.52	Unassigned	한국발상 제종교	신설
299.521	Unassigned	단군교, 대종교	신설
299.522	Unassigned	천도교	신설
299.524	Unassigned	증산교	신설
299.57	Korean	사용하지 않음	Korean → 299.52
401	Philosophy and theory	언어학	형식구분 전개
410	Linguistics	한국어	Linguistics → 401
754	Genre paintings	서예	Genre paintings → 753
K780	Unassigned	국악	신설. KDC에 의거 세분함
794.3	Darts	바둑	Darts → 794.31
794.31	Unassigned	Darts	신설
796.01	Philosophy and theory	체육이론	NDC 780을 적용 세분함

분류 기호	본표 (DDC 20ed. & 21ed.)	서울대학교 중앙도서관	비고
810	American literature in English	한국문학	American literature → A820
820-890		저자특수기호표 사용	
820	English and old English (Anglo-Saxon) literatures	820 영국 문학	잉글랜드, 아일랜드 웨일스, 스코틀랜드 포함
		A820 미국 문학	
		C820 캐나다 영문학	
840	Literatures of Romance languages, French literature	840 프랑스 문학	
		B840 벨기에 프랑스문학	
		C840 캐나다 프랑스문학	
860	Literatures of Spanish and Portuguese languages	860 스페인 문학	
		A860 아메리카 전체 스페인 문학	
869	Portuguese literature	869 포르투갈 문학	
		B869 브라질 포르투갈 문학	
951	China and adjacent areas	한국	China → 952
952	Japan	중국	Japan → 953
953	Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas	일본	Arabian Peninsula → 955
955	Iran	아라비아 반도	Iran → 956.8
956.8	Unassigned	이란	신설

보조기호표

Tables



보조 기호표의 사용

이들 보조기호는 오직 본표의 분류기호와 함께 결합되어 사용된다. 예를 들면, 하나의 보조기호표상의 기호들이 다른 보조기호표의 기호들에 부가 될 수 있으나 모든 경우에 있어서, 하나 혹은 둘 이상의 보조기호표들이 결합된 기호들은 분류 표의 고유한 기호들과 함께 사용되어져야 한다. 각각의 기호들 앞에 표시된 불임 표는 그 기호들이 독립해서 존재할 수 없다는 것을 보여준다. 또한 그 불임표는 보조기호들이 분류기호에 부가되어 완전한 분류기호를 만들 때 생략된다. 적용에 관한 특별한 지시는 각 보조기호 앞에 나온다.

Table 1. Standard Subdivisions

The following notation is never used alone, but may be used as required with any number from the schedules, e.g., classification (-012 in this table) of modern Indic languages (491.4): 491.4012. When adding to a number from the schedules, always insert a decimal point between the third and fourth digits of the complete number.

If at any given number there are subdivisions having a notation beginning with 0 for a special purpose, use 001–009 for standard subdivisions; if notations beginning with 0 and 00 both have special purposes, use 0001–0009 for standard subdivisions. In a few instances, e.g., at 535.01, there are contrary instructions.

Unless other instructions are given, class works to which two or more standard subdivisions are applicable according to the following table of precedence, e.g., education and research for specific types of users –07(not –024):

SUMMARY

- 01 Philosophy and theory
- 02 Miscellany
- 03 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 04 Special topics
- 05 Serial publications
- 06 Organizations and management
- 07 Education, research, related topics
- 08 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- 09 Historical, geographical persons treatment

- 0905 21st century, 2000–2099
- 09051 2000–2019
- 090511 2000–2009

세구분은 본표 Table 1을 보라

Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Persons

The following numbers are never used alone, but may be used as required (either directly when so noted or through the interposition of notation 09 from Table 1) with any number from the schedules, e.g., wages(331.29) in Japan (-52 in this table): 331. 2952; railroad transportation (385) in Brazil (-81 in this table):385.0981. They may also be used when so noted with numbers from other tables, e.g., notation 025 from Table 1. When adding to a number from the schedules, always insert a decimal point between the third and fourth digits of the complete number

SUMMARY

- 001-009 Standard subdivisions
- 01-05 Historical periods
 - 1 Areas, regions, places in general
 - 11 Frigid zones
 - 12 Temperate zones (Middle latitude zones)
 - 13 Torrid zone (Tropics)
 - 14 Land and landforms
 - 15 Regions by type of vegetation
 - 16 Air and water
 - 17 Socioeconomic regions
 - 18 Other kinds of terrestrial regions
 - 19 Space
- 2 Persons
 - 22 Collected treatment
- 3 The ancient world
 - 31 China
 - 32 Egypt
 - 33 Palestine
 - 34 India
 - 35 Mesopotamia and Iranian Plateau
 - 36 Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula
 - 37 Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories
 - 38 Greece
 - 39 Other parts of ancient world

- 4 Europe Western Europe
 - 41 British Isles
 - 42 England and Wales
 - 43 Central Europe Germany
 - 44 France and Monaco
 - 45 Italian Peninsula and adjacent islands Italy
 - 46 Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands Spain
 - 47 Eastern Europe Russia
 - 48 Scandinavia
 - 49 Other parts of Europe

- 5 Asia Orient Far East
 - 51 Korea
 - 52 China and adjacent areas
 - 53 Japan
 - 54 South Asia India
 - 55 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
 - 56 Middle East (Near East)
 - 568 Iran
 - 57 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
 - 58 Central Asia
 - 59 Southeast Asia

- 6 Africa
 - 61 Tunisia and Libya
 - 62 Egypt and Sudan
 - 63 Ethiopia and Eritrea
 - 64 Northwest African coast and offshore islands Morocco
 - 65 Algeria
 - 66 West Africa and offshore islands
 - 67 Central Africa and offshore islands
 - 68 Southern Africa Republic of South Africa
 - 69 South Indian Ocean islands

- 7 North America
 - 71 Canada
 - 72 Middle America Mexico
 - 73 United States
 - 74 Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)
 - 75 Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)
 - 76 South central United States Gulf Coast states
 - 77 North central United States Lake states
 - 78 Western United States
 - 79 Great Basin and Pacific Slope region of United States Pacific Coast states

- 8 South America
 - 81 Brazil
 - 82 Argentina
 - 83 Chile
 - 84 Bolivia
 - 85 Peru
 - 86 Colombia and Ecuador
 - 87 Venezuela
 - 88 Guiana
 - 89 Paraguay and Uruguay
-
- 9 Other parts of world and extraterrestrial worlds Pacific Ocean islands
 - 93 New Zealand
 - 94 Australia
 - 95 Melanesia New Guinea
 - 96 Other parts of Pacific Ocean Polynesia
 - 97 Atlantic Ocean islands
 - 98 Arctic islands and Antarctica
 - 99 Extraterrestrial worlds

Table 3. Subdivisions for Individual Literatures, for Specific Literary Forms

Notation from Table 3 is never used alone, but may be used as required with the base numbers for individual literatures identified by *under 810-890. It is never used for individual literatures not identified by *; the number for works by or about individual or multiple authors in such literatures ends with the language notation, e.g., works of an author writing in Guarani 898.3

Notation from Table 3 may also be used where instructed in 808-809

Table 3 is divided into three subtables:

Table 3-A for description, critical appraisal, biography, single or collected works of an individual author

Table 3-B for description, critical appraisal, biography, collected works of two or more authors; also for rhetoric in specific literary forms

Table 3-C for additional elements used in number building within Table 3-B and as instructed in 808-809

Turn to Table 3-A or 3-B for full instructions on building numbers for individual literatures, to 808 and 809 for other uses of Table 3-B and 3-C

See Manual at Table 3

Table 3-A. Subdivisions for Works by or about Individual Authors

Procedures for building numbers for individual authors:

1. Find the base number in the schedule 810-890. The base number may be identified in a note, e.g., at 820: "Base number for English: 82"; otherwise, it is the number given for the literature, e.g., Dutch-language literature 839.31. If there is a specific literary form, go to step 2; if not, go to the instructions under -- 8 in Table 3-A

2. In Table 3-A find the correct subdivision for the literary form, e.g., poetry --
 1. Add this to the base number, e.g., English poetry 821, Dutch poetry 839.311.
 If the literary form appears as a subdivision of --8 Miscellaneous writings, go to
 the instructions under --8 in Table 3-A; otherwise, go to step 3
3. Turn back to the appropriate number in the schedule 810-890 to see whether
 there is an applicable period table. If there is one, go to step 4; if not, complete
 the class number by inserting a point between the third and fourth digits, e.g.,
 drama in English by a 20th-century New Zealand author 822, Khmer (Cambodian)
 poetry by a 20th-century author 895.9321
 (Option: Where two or more countries share the same language, either [1] use
 initial letters to distinguish the separate countries, or [2] use the special number
 designated for literatures of those countries that are not preferred. Either option
 makes feasible the use of period tables for affiliated literatures, e.g., drama in
 English by a 20th-century New Zealand author NZ822.2 or 828.993322. Full
 instructions appear under 810, 819, 820, 828.99, 840.1-848.9, 848.99, 860.1-
 868.9, 868.99, 869, 869.899. If the option is used, go to step 4)
4. Select the appropriate period number. Add this number to the number already
 derived; always insert a point after the third digit. The class number is complete
 (except for William Shakespeare), since standard subdivisions are never added for
 individual authors, e.g., Spenser's Faerie Queene 821.3 (821 English poetry + 3
 Elizabethan period)

See Manual at Table 3-A; 800: Literary criticism

SUMMARY

- 1 Poetry
- 2 Drama
- 3 Fiction
- 4 Essays
- 5 Speeches
- 6 Letters
- 8 Miscellaneous writings

세구분은 본 Table 3-A를 보라

Table 3-B. Subdivisions for Works by or about More than One Author

Table 3-B is followed and supplemented by Table 3-C, which provides additional elements for building numbers within Table 3-B

Procedures for building numbers for works by or about more than one author, limited to literatures of specific languages:

1. Look in the schedule 810-890 to find the base number for the language. The base number may be identified in a note, e.g., at 820: "Base number for English: 82"; otherwise, it is the number given for the literature, e.g., Dutch-language literature 839.31. If there is a specific literary form, go to step 2; if not, skip to step 8
2. In Table 3-B find the subdivision for the literary form, e.g., poetry--1. Add this to the base number, e.g., English poetry 821, Dutch poetry 839.311. If the literary form appears as a subdivision of--8 Miscellaneous writings, go to the instructions under --8 in Table 3-B. If the work deals with poetry, drama, fiction, or speech of specific media, scopes, kinds for which there is special notation in Table 3-B, e.g., --1042 sonnets, go to step 3. For other works that deal with or fall within a limited time period, skip to step 4; for other works not limited by time period, skip to step 7
3. Use the notation in Table 3-B for the kind of poetry, drama, fiction , or speech, e.g., sonnets in English literature 821.042. Insert a point after the third digit. If the term for the specific kind of literary form is neither identified by * nor appears in a class-here note under a term identified by * the number is complete, e.g., collections of English-language clerihews 821.07. If the term for the kind of literary form is identified by * or does appear in a class-here note under a term so identified, follow the instructions in the table under --102-108 in Table 3-B. Following these instructions will involve using Table 3-C for literature of specific periods, literature displaying specific features or emphasizing specific subjects, and literature for and by specific kinds of persons, e.g., collections of English sonnets 821.04208, collections of English sonnets about love 821.04208354
4. Turn back to the appropriate number in the schedule 810-890 to see whether there is an applicable period table. If there is one, go to step 5; if not, complete the class number by inserting a point between the third and fourth digits, e.g., 20th-century drama in English by New Zealand authors 822, Khmer (Cambodian) poetry 895.9321

(Option: Where two or more countries share the same language, either [1] use initial letters to distinguish the separate countries, or [2] use the special number designated for literatures of those countries that are not preferred. Either option makes feasible the use of period tables for affiliated literatures, e.g., 20th-century drama in English by New Zealand authors NZ822.2 or 828.99322. Full instructions appear under 810, 819, 820, 828.99, 840.1-848.9, 848.99, 860.1-868.9, 868.99, 869, 869.899. If the option is used, go to step 5)

5. Select the appropriate period number. Add this number to the number already derived, e.g., English poetry of the Elizabethan period 821.3; always insert a point after the third digit. Go to step 6

6. Under the number for the literary form in Table 3-B, go to the subdivisions for specific periods, e.g., under --1 for poetry go to --11-19. Follow the instructions given there, which will lead to use of the table under --1-8. For literature displaying specific features, literature emphasizing subjects, and literature for and by specific kinds of persons, the instructions at --1-8 will lead to use of Table 3-C, e.g., critical appraisal of idealism in English Elizabethan poetry 821.30913

7. If the work is not limited by time period, go to the first subdivisions under the particular form in Table 3-B, e.g., under --1 for poetry go to --1001-1009. Follow the instructions given there, which will lead to use of the table under --1-8. For literature displaying specific features, literature emphasizing subjects, and literature for and by specific kinds of persons, the instructions at --1-8 will lead to use of Table 3-C, e.g., collections of English poetry about war 821.0080358, collections of English poetry by rural authors 821.008091734

8. If the work is not limited to a specific literary form, consult --01-09 in Table 3-B. Follow the instructions at the number selected, making use of Table 3-C when specified, e.g., collections of English literature in many forms about holidays 820.8033. Use period notation 08001-08009 and 09001-09009 only if there is an applicable period table

The procedures described above require the use of schedule 810-890, Table 3-B, and Table 3-C in varying order. Sometimes also other tables are used. Example:

82	English (810-890)
1	poetry (Table 3-B)
914	of later 20th century (810-890)
080	collections (Table 3-B)
32	about places (Table 3-C)
4253	Lincolnshire (Table 2)

Thus, collections of contemporary English-language poetry about Lincolnshire
821.914080324253

Note that literary form --8 Miscellaneous writings is arranged first by period and then by specific miscellaneous forms

Instructions in the use of notation from Table 3-B for rhetoric in specific literary forms, collections of literary texts from more than one literature, and history, description, critical appraisal of more than one literature are found in 808-809

See Manual at Table 3-B

SUMMARY

-01-09 [Standard subdivisions; collections; history, description, critical appraisal]

- 1 Poetry
- 2 Drama
- 3 Fiction
- 4 Essays
- 5 Speeches
- 6 Letters
- 7 Satire and humor
- 8 Miscellaneous writings

세구분은 본 Table 3-B를 보라.

Table 3-C. Notation to be Added Where Instructed in Table 3-B and in 808-809

See Manual at Table 3-B: Order of precedence

SUMMARY

-001-009 Standard subdivisions

-01-09 Specific periods

- 1 Literature displaying specific qualities of style, mood, perspective
- 2 Literature displaying specific elements
- 3 Literature dealing with specific themes and subjects
- 4 Literature emphasizing subjects
- 8 Literature for and by racial, ethnic, national groups
- 9 Literature for and by other specific kinds of persons

세구분은 본 Table 3-C를 보라.

Table 4. Subdivisions of Individual Languages and Language Families

The following notation is never used alone, but may be used as required by add notes under subdivisions of specific languages or language families, or with the base numbers for individual languages identified by * as explained under 420–490, e.g., Norwegian (base numer 439.82) phonology (–15 in this table): 439.8215. A point is inserted following the third digit of any number thus constructed that is longer than three digits. Notation from Table 1 is added to the notation in Table 4 when appropriate, e.g., –509 history of grammar, 439.82509 history of Norwegian grammar

SUMMARY

- 01–09 Standard subdivisions
 - 1 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of the standard form of the language
 - 2 Etymology of the standard form of the language
 - 3 Dictionaries of the standard form of the language
 - 5 Grammar of the standard form of the language
 - 7 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations
 - 8 Standard usage of the language
(Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics

세구분은 본 Table 4를 보라.

Table 5. Racial, Ethnic, National Groups

The following numbers are never used alone, but may be used as required (either directly when so noted or through the interposition of notation 089 from Table 1) with any number from the schedules, e.g., ethnopsychology (155.84) of the Japanese (-956 in this table): 155.84956; ceramic arts (738) of Jews (-924 in this table): 738.089924. They may also be used when so noted with numbers from other tables, e.g., notation 174 from Table 2

Except where instructed otherwise, and unless it is redundant, add 0 to the number from this table and to the result add notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., Germans in Brazil -31081, but Germans in Germany -31. Add notation from Table 2 if appropriate even when the group discussed does not approximate the whole of the group specified by the number in Table 5, if the number in Table 5 is limited to speakers of only one language, e.g., Bavarians in Brazil -31081, but the Maya in Guatemala -974

Except where instructed otherwise, give precedence first to ethnic group, second to nationality, last to basic races, e.g., United States citizens of Serbian descent - 91822073 (not-13), United States citizens of the Caucasian race -13 (not-034073). In this table "ethnic group" most often means a group with linguistic ties, but it can also mean a group with cultural or racial ties. The numbers for basic races are used only for works treating races as extremely broad categories. Thus notation 036 Negro race is used for works treating Black peoples of African and Asian or Oceanian origin as belonging to the same race, but -96 is used for Black peoples of African origin

Except where instructed otherwise, when choosing between two ethnic groups, give precedence to the group for which the notation is different from that for the nationality of the people, e.g., a work treating equally the Hispanic and native American heritage of bilingual Spanish-Guarani mestizos of Paraguay -983 (not-68892)

Except where instructed otherwise, when choosing between two national groups, give precedence to the former or ancestral national group, e.g., people from the Soviet Union who have become United States citizens -917073 (not-13)

See Manual at Table 5

SUMMARY

-03-04 [Basic races, mixtures of basic races]

-1 Koreans

 North Americans --> 2

 -2 British, English, Anglo-Saxons, North Americans

 -3 Nordic (Germanic) people

 -4 Modern Latin peoples

 -5 Italians, Romanians, related groups

 -6 Spanish and Portuguese

 -7 Other Italic peoples

 -8 Greeks and related groups

 -9 Other racial, ethnic, national groups

 -951 Chinese

 -956 Japanese

 -957 Koreans --> 1

세구분은 본 Table 5를 보라.

Table 6. Languages

The following notations is never used alone, but may be used with those numbers from the schedules and other tables to which the classifier is instructed to add notation from Table 6, e.g., translations of Bible (220.5) into Dutch (–3931 in this table) : 220.53931; regions (notation 175 from Table 2) where Spanish language (–61 in this table) predominates: Table 2 notation 17561. When adding to a number from the schedules, always insert a point between the third and fourth digits of the complete number

Unless there is specific provision for the old or middle form of a modern language, class these forms with the modern language, e.g., Old High German –31, but Old English –29

Unless there is specific provision for a dialect of a language, class the dialect with the language, e.g., American English dialects –21, but Swiss-German dialect –35

Unless there is a specific provision for a pidgin or creole, class it with the source language from which more of its vocabulary comes than from its other source language(s), e.g., Crioulo language –69, but Papiamento –68

The numbers in this table do not necessarily correspond exactly to the numbers used for individual languages in 420–490 and in 810–890. For example, although the base number for English in 420–490 is 42, the number for English in Table 6 is –21, not –2

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific language, place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Arabic language –A[preceding –1]. Option B is described at –1)

SUMMARY

-1 Korean

Indo-European languages → 91

- 2 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon)
- 3 Germanic (Teutonic) languages
- 4 Romance languages
- 5 Italian, Sardinian, Dalmatian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic
- 6 Spanish and Portuguese
- 7 Italic languages
- 8 Hellenic languages
- 9 Other languages

- 91 East Indo-European and Celtic languages,
 Indo-European languages
- 951 Chinese
- 956 Japanese
- 957 Korean → 1

세구분은 본 Table 6을 보라.

Table 7. Groups of Persons

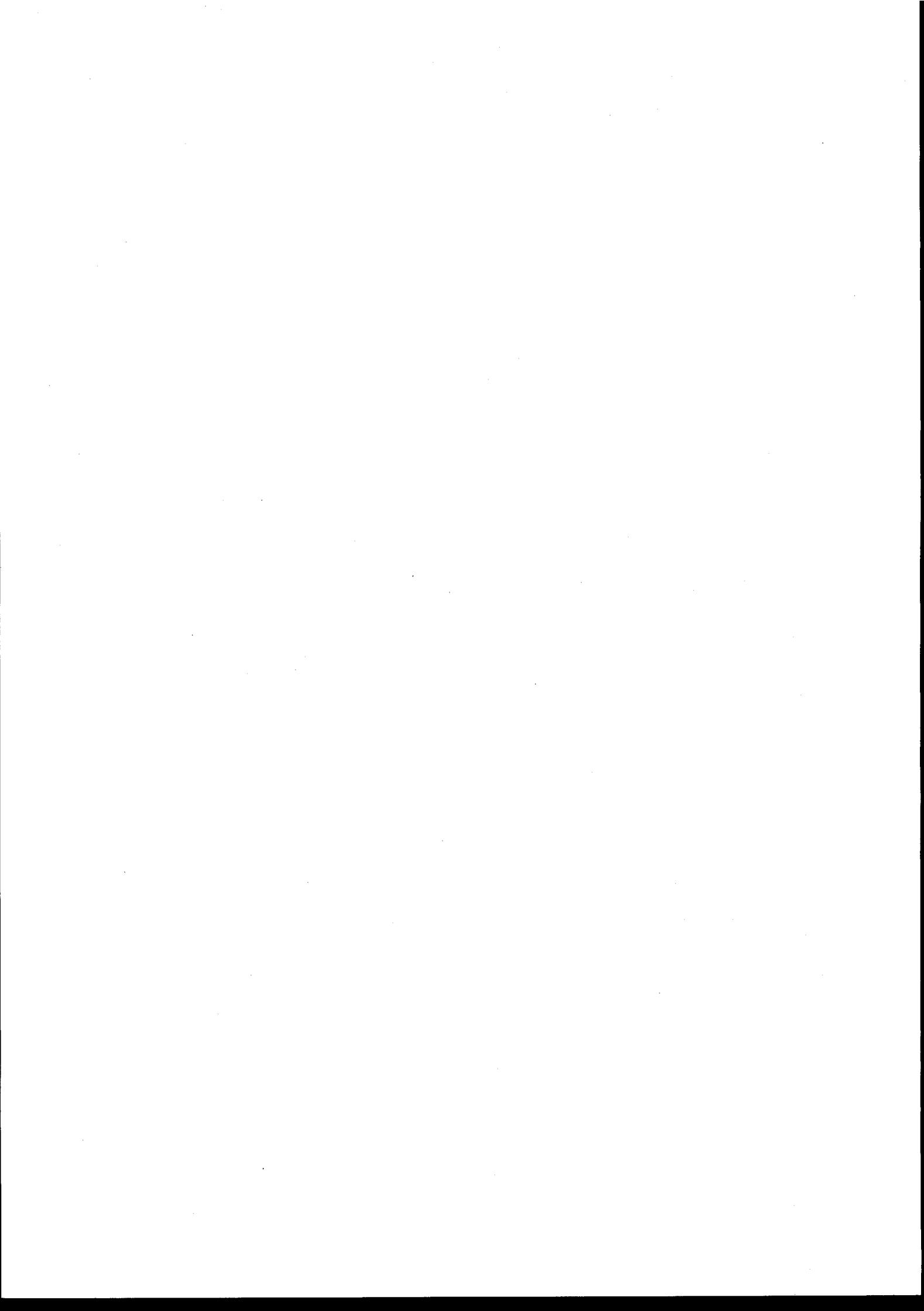
The following notation is never used alone, but may be used as required with any appropriate number from the schedules, e.g., collections from more than one literature (808.8992) by Lutherans (notation 241 from this table): 808.8992241. The notation may also be used when so noted with numbers from other tables, e.g., chemistry(540) for (notation 024 from Table 1) dentists (notation 6176 from this table): 540.246176. Do not add from this table if the resultant concept is redundant, e.g., dentistry for dentists, Lutheran doctrine among Lutherans

SUMMARY

- 01-09 [Persons by various nonoccupational characteristics; generalists, novices]
- 1 Persons occupied with philosophy, parapsychology and occultism, psychology
- 2 Persons occupied with or adherent to religion
- 3 Persons occupied with social sciences and socioeconomic activities
- 4 Persons occupied with languages, linguistics, lexicography
- 5 Persons occupied with natural sciences and mathematics
- 6 Persons occupied with applied sciences (Technologists)
- 7 Persons occupied with the arts Persons occupied with fine and decorative arts
- 8 Persons occupied with creative writing and speaking
- 9 Persons occupied with geography, history, related disciplines and activities

세구분은 본 Table 7 을 보라.

본 표
Schedules



000

000 Generalities

017 .9 藏書目錄 · 綜合目錄

特定主題에 관한 藏書目錄은 그 主題에 分類하시오

- | | |
|-----|---------------------|
| .91 | 國立圖書館 |
| .92 | 公共圖書館 |
| .93 | 官公署 · 地方議會圖書館 |
| .94 | 團體 · 企業體圖書館 |
| .95 | 病院 · 矯正圖書館 |
| .96 | 專門研究機關圖書館 · 調查機關圖書館 |
| .97 | 大學圖書館 · 學校圖書館 |
| .98 | 社寺文庫 |
| .99 | 個人文庫 |

030 General encyclopedic works

Class here general works about curiosities [formerly also 001.93], books of miscellaneous facts (e.g., almanacs), encyclopedia yearbooks

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of encyclopedic works in specific languages and language families in 031–039

► 031–039 In specific languages and language families

By language in which originally written

Class here specific encyclopedias and books of miscellaneous facts, works about them

Books of unusual and curious facts are classed in the numbers for books of miscellaneous facts, e.g., American books of unusual and curious facts 032.02

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to encyclopedias in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Arabic-language encyclopedias 03A [preceding 031]. Option B is described under 031)

Class comprehensive works in 030; encyclopedic works originally written in two or more languages or language families with the preponderant language or language family; if none is preponderant, class in 030

031 韓國語百科事典 Korean encyclopedias

Class American English-language encyclopedias in 032

032 In English
American

.02 Books of miscellaneous facts

033 -039 本表를 보라

040 -049 [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

050 General serial publications and their indexes

Class here periodicals

Class indexes that focus on a specific subject or discipline in general serial publications in 016, e.g., an index to information on medicine in general serial publications 016.61; books of miscellaneous facts (even if published annually, e.g., almanacs), encyclopedia yearbooks, in 030; administrative reports and proceedings of general organizations in 060

For newspapers, see 070

See also 011.34 for bibliographies of general serial publications, 011.7 for bibliographies of directories, 017-019 for catalogs of general serial publications

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of serial publications in specific languages and language families in 051-059

► 051–059 In specific languages and language families

By language in which originally written

Class here specific serial publications and works about them

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to serial publications in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Hindi-language serial publications 05H [preceding 051]. Option C is described under 051)

(Option B: Arrange serial publications alphabetically under 050)

Class comprehensive works in 050; serials originally written in two or more languages with the preponderant language or language family; if none is preponderant, class in 050

051 韓國語 General Korean serial publications

Class American English-language serial publications in 052

052 In English
American

English-language serial publications of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

053 –059 本表를 보라

060 General organizations and museology

本表를 보라

► 061–068 General organizations

Class comprehensive works in 060

061 한국의 일반단체

一般學會, 一般調查研究機關 등을 포함한다.

951.1–9 와 같이 地理區分한다.

例 : 서울에 있는 一般團體 061.1

特殊主題의 學會, 團體는 그 主題下에 分類한다.

例 : 한글學會 410.6

Class organizations in North America in 068.7

Class organizations in Middle America in 068.72

Class organizations in United States in 068.73–068.79

062 –069 本表를 보라

► 071–079 Geographical treatment of journalism and newspapers

Class here specific general newspapers, indexes to them, other works about them

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to newspapers and journalism in a specific country, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., newspapers and journalism In New Zealand 07N [preceding 071])

(Option B: Arrange newspapers alphabetically under 070)

(Option C is described under 071)

Class comprehensive works in 070

071

韓國의 新聞 및 言論

Class newspapers and journalism in North America in 079.7

Class newspapers and journalism in Middle America in 079.72

Class newspapers and journalism in United States in 079.73–079.79

072 –079

本表 ■ 보라

080

General collections

Class here addresses, lectures, essays, interviews, graffiti, quotations

Class essays as literary form, collections gathered for their literary quality in 800

See Manual at 080

.9

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of collections in specific languages and language families in 081–089

►

081–089 In specific languages and language families

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to collections in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or symbol, e.g., collections in Urdu 08U [preceding 081])

(Option B: Arrange collections alphabetically under 080)

(Option C is described under 081)

Class comprehensive works in 080

See Manual at 081–089

081 韓 國 語 Korean

Class American English-language collections in 082

082 In English
 American

English-language collections of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

083 -089 本表를 보라

100

100 Philosophy, paranormal phenomena, psychology

- 181 .1 中國哲學, 思想 Chinese philosophy and thought
 .109 中國思想史 (通史)
 .11 經學 Chinese classics

經書의 註疏, 校勘, 考異, 評論, 經緯 및 石經 등을 포함한다.

- .1101 經學理論
 .11019 經學史
 .1103 辭典, 事典

諸經音義量 포함한다. 例: 群經音辨, 十三經音略 등을 포함한다.

- .1108 全集,叢書,講座

群經, 群經緯, 經註疏의 合刻등 經書의 總集, 選集을 포함한다.
 例: 皇清經解, 經苑, 皇朝五經彙解, 十三經註疏, 古徵書(群經緯) 등

- .1109 石經

叢刻 및 叢考, 각 時代石經考 등을 포함한다.

例: 石經彙函, 石經考, 漢石經考異, 唐石經考異, 正始石經, 開成石經,
 蜀石經, 宋石經, 南宋石經, 清石經等

- .111 易類 Changes in general

陰陽五行 → 133.3 易占 → 133.324

古易 Antiquity

歸藏, 連山등을 포함한다.

周易 (易經) Zhou changes

註疏論說, 篇章研究등을 포함한다.

例: 京氏易傳, 費氏易林, 周易傳義等

易緯 Apocryphal works

河圖, 洛書, 識 (河洛識, 易九厄識, 錄運期識)등을 포함한다.

- .112 書類 Documents in general

中國古代史 → 952.01

尚書 (書經) Text of Documents

註疏論說 篇章研究등을 포함한다.

例: 尚書鄭注, 尚書正義, 尚書釋音등

禹, 貢, 虞書, 詔, 誓, 洪範등을 포함한다.

書緯 Apocryphal works

尚書璇璣鈐, 尚書緯, 刑德放, 洪範緯, 尚書中候등을 포함한다.

181 .113 詩類 Poetry in general

文學的인 面에 있어서의 諸經研究 → 895.11

三家詩 Different texts

魯詩 (魯詩故, 魯詩遺說攷, 詩說等)

齊詩 (齊詩傳, 齊詩翼氏學, 齊詩遺說考等)

韓詩 (韓詩章句, 韓詩故, 韓詩翼要等)

毛詩 (詩經) Mao poetry

註疏論說, 篇章研究등을 포함한다.

例: 毛詩註, 毛鄭詩考正, 詩論等

詩緯 Apocryphal works

詩含神霧, 詩推度災, 詩汎歷樞등을 포함한다.

.114 禮類 Rituals in general

註疏論說, 篇章研究를 포함한다.

三禮의 綜合著作은 이에 分類한다.

例: 三禮圖, 右渠禮論, 禮統, 學校問, 讀禮志疑等

.1141 周禮 Zhou Ritual

周官新義, 周官辨非等

考工記, 車制考, 輪輿, 磬折等 篇章研究를 포함한다.

.1142 儀禮 Decorum Ritual

儀禮鄭注, 儀禮識誤等

饗禮, 冠禮, 婚禮, 喪禮, 喪服, 儀禮釋宮, 冕服 등의 專題研究를 포함한다.

.1143 禮記 Li ji

禮記音義隱, 禮記正義等의 小載禮記, 檀弓, 王制, 月令, 禮運, 坊記, 深衣, 儒行등의 篇章研究와 禮記天算釋등의 專制研究를 포함한다.

.1145 大載禮 Da dai li

夏小正의 篇章研究를 포함한다.

例: 夏小正傳, 夏小正考注등

.1146 禮緯 Apocryphal works

禮含文嘉, 禮稽命徵等

.115 樂類 Musics in general

樂記 Text of Musics

樂緯 Apocryphal works

樂緯動聲儀等

181 .116 春秋類 Spring and Autumn Annals

註疏論說, 篇章研究量 포함한다.

例: 春秋胡傳, 春秋大傳等

春秋時代史 → 952.013

.1165 左氏傳 (=左傳, 春秋左氏傳, 左氏春秋) Zuo Zhuan

春秋左氏傳章句, 左通補釋, 讀左漫筆 등을 포함한다.

.1166 公羊傳 Gongyang zhuan

春秋公羊顏氏記, 公羊問答, 公羊禮 등을 포함한다.

.1168 穀梁傳 Guliang zhuan

春秋穀梁傳章句, 穀梁傳補注, 穀梁禮證 등을 포함한다.

.1169 春秋緯

春秋漢含, 春秋合誠圖, 春秋保乾圖 등을 포함한다.

.117 孝經 Filial Piety

註疏論說을 포함한다. 例: 孝經義疏, 孝經說 등을 포함한다.

孝道, 孝行 → 173

孝經緯

孝經中契, 孝經古秘, 孝經鉤命訣 등을 포함한다.

.118 四書 The Four Books

註疏論說을 포함한다.

東洋倫理學 → 170.95

.1181 大學 The great Learning

大學本旨, 大學章句, 大學辨業 등을 포함한다.

學庸은 이에 分類한다.

.1182 中庸 The Doctrine of Mean

中庸或問, 中庸圖, 中庸說 등을 포함한다.

.1183 論語(魯論) Analects of confucins

論語集注, 論語筆解, 論語拾遺 등을 포함한다.

論孟은 이에 分類한다.

論語譏 Apocryphal works

論語比考識, 論語摘輔象, 論語摘襄聖 등을 포함한다.

181 .1184 孟子(鄒傳) Works of Mencius

孟子音義, 尊孟辨, 讀孟質疑등을 포함한다.

孟子外書 Other works on Mencius

- .12 先秦時代, 儒教, 儒家 Ancient period to 206 B.C.
- .121 儒家, 儒教

四書 → 181.118

- .1212 孔子(孔丘, 仲尼) 552–479 B.C.
- .1213 孔門弟子

顏回(子淵) 521–490 B.C., 仲由(子路, 季路) 543–480 B.C., 曾參(子輿, 曾子) 506–436 B.C., 閔損(子熹), 宰予(子我), 公冶長(子張),冉求(子有), 端木賜(子貢) 520?–456? B.C., 言偃(子游), 卜商(子夏) 507–420? B.C., 颠孫師(子張), 冉雍(仲弓), 冉耕(伯牛), 孔伋(子思) 483?–402? B.C. 등

- .1214 曾子(曾參) 505–436 B.C. 경
- .1215 子思(孔伋) 483–402 B.C.
- .1216 孟子(孟軻) 372?–289? B.C. (性善說)
- .1217 荀子(荀況) 340?–245? B.C. (性惡說)
- .1219 기타
- .122 道家, 老莊思想

道教 → 299.514

- .1222 老子(李耳, 老聃) ?–590 경
- .1223 莊子(莊周) 365–290 B.C. 경
- .1224 列子(列禦寇) 450–375 B.C. 경
- .1225 楊子(楊朱) 395–335 B.C. 경 (自愛說)
- .1229 기타
- .123 墨家, 墨子(墨翟) 480–390 B.C. 경 (兼愛說)
- .124 名家
- .1242 鄭析子(鄧析) 545–501 B.C.
- .1243 尹文子(尹文) 350–284 B.C.
- .1244 惠子(惠施) 370–310 B.C. 경
- .1245 公孫龍子(公孫龍) 320?–250? B.C.
- .1249 기타
- .125 法家
- .1252 管子(管仲) ?–645 B.C.
- .1253 商子(商鞅) ?–338 B.C.
- .1254 申子(申不害) ?–338 B.C.
- .1255 慎子(慎到) 395–315 B.C.
- .1257 韓非子(韓非) 280–233 B.C. 李斯 ?–208 B.C.
- .1259 기타
- .126 縱橫家

蘇秦 (合從策), 張儀 ?–309 B.C. (連衡策)

.181 .127 雜家

鶻冠子, 尸佼, 鬼谷子, 晏子(晏嬰) ?-500 B.C., 子華子, 告子
(告不害), 呂氏(呂不韋) ?-235 B.C. 등을 포함한다.

.128 兵家

孫子(孫武), 尉子(尉子), 吳子(吳起), 司馬子(司馬穰苴) 등을 포함한다

.1289 農家

.129 기타

.13 古代下 儒教, 儒家 Ancient period 202 B.C.-979

.131 漢時代

孔馯, 陸賈, 賈誼, 劉安(淮南子), 董仲舒 176-104 B.C., 劉向 77-6
B.C., 揚雄 53 B.C. 경-18, 馬融 79-166, 王充, 荀悅, 王符, 徐幹 등을
포함한다.

.132 魏, 晉, 南北朝時代

劉邵, 傅玄, 葛洪 283-343? 등을 포함한다.

.133 隋唐五代

王通 584-617, 林慎思, 韓愈 768-824, 李翹 772-841, 譚峭 등을
포함한다.

.14 宋元時代(中世上)儒教, 儒家 Song to Yuan dynasty

.141 周敦頤(濂溪) 1017-1073

.142 邵雍(康節) 1011-1077

.143 張載(橫渠) 1020-1077

.144 程灝 1032-1085

.145 程伊 1033-1107

.146 朱熹 1130-1200

.147 呂祖謙 1137-1181

.148 眞德秀 1178-1235

.149 기타

.15 明時代 儒教, 儒家 Ming dynasty

.151 程朱學派

劉基, 吳興弼, 薛瑄, 胡居仁 1434-1484, 羅欽順, 歸有光 1506-1571,
王畿 1498-1583, 王艮 1483-1540, 曹端, 顧憲成 1550-1612, 方孝
孺 1357-1402 등을 포함한다.

.153 陸氏學派

陳獻章 1428-1500, 湛若水, 劉宗周 1578-1645 등을 포함한다.

.181 .157 陽明學派

王守仁 1472–1528, 徐愛, 蔣信, 鄒守益, 黃省曾, 薛侃, 李攀龍
1514–1570등을 포함한다.

.16 清時代 儒教, 儒家 Qing dynasty

.161 浙東學派

黃宗羲 1610–1695, 萬斯大 1633–1683, 萬斯同 1638–1702, 全祖望
1704–1755등을 포함한다.

.162 浙西學派(考證學)

顧炎武 1613–1682, 閻若據 1636–1704, 胡渭등을 포함한다.

.163 吳派(蘇州派)

惠周惕, 惠棟 1697–1758, 江聲 1721–1799, 顧廣圻 1766–1835,
余瀟客, 王鳴盛 1720–1797, 錢大昕 1728–1804, 戴震 1723–1777,
王昶, 毕沅등을 포함한다.

.164 晚派(安徽派)

江永 1681–1762, 段玉裁 1735–1815, 王念孫 1744–1832, 孔廣森
1752–1786, 王引之, 俞樾 1821–1906, 章炳麟등을 포함한다.

.165 楊州學派

阮元 1764–1849, 焦循, 汪中, 李淳, 劉文洪, 劉師培 1884–1919등을
포함한다.

.166 常州學派

莊存興, 劉逢祿, 廖平, 戴望, 龔自珍, 康有為 1858–1927, 梁啟超
1873–1928등을 포함한다.

.167 顏李學派

顏元 1636–1704, 李公 1659–1733, 王源등을 포함한다.

.1679 湖南學派

王夫之 1619–1692, 魯國藩, 王闡運 1832–1916등을 포함한다.

.168 理學派

孫奇逢 1584–1675, 湯斌, 李顥 1627–1705, 陸隴其, 李光地, 張伯行,
魏裔介등을 포함한다.

181 .169 古文學派

方苞 1668-1749

.1692 桐城派

劉大鼐, 呂壠, 方東樹 1772-1851, 姚瑩, 管同, 吳汝綸 등을 포함한다.

.1693 陽湖派

劉大迥 1698-1780, 姚鼐 1732-1815, 錢魯思, 張惠亮, 李兆洛 등을 포함한다.

.1699 기타

.17 現代哲學者 및 思想

181 .2 韓國哲學, 思想 Korean philosophy and thought

Egypt → 181.7

.23 三國時代

薛聰, 崔致遠 857-?

.24 高麗時代

安珦(裕) 1235-1301, 禹倅 1262-1343, 權溥 1262-1346, 李齊賢 1287-1367, 李檉 1328-1392, 鄭夢周 1338-1392, 鄭道傳 ?-1398, 權近 1352-1409, 吉再 1353-1419 등을 포함한다.

.25 朝鮮時代

.251 初期儒家 및 思想

文章節義派, 至治主義派 및 初期功臣系(死大臣 등) 諸儒家 및 그思想을 포함한다.

金宗植(佔畢齋) 1431-1492, 金宏弼(寒喧堂) 1454-1492, 鄭汝昌(一齋) 1450-1504, 金馯孫(濯纓) 1644-1698, 趙光朝(靜庵) 1484-1519, 金湜(沙西) 1482-1520, 金淨(沖庵) 1486-1520, 奇達(服齋) 1492-1522, 金詒(自庵) 1488-1528, 金安國(慕齋) 1478-1543, 金正國(思齋) 1485-1541 등을 포함한다.

.252 朱子學派 (性理學)

徐敬德(花潭) 1489-1546, 李彥迪(晦齋) 1491-1553, 曹植(南溟) 1501-1572, 李恒(一齋) 1499-1576, 金麟厚(河西) 1510-1560, 奇大升(高峰) 1527-1572, 成渾(牛溪) 1535-1598, 宋翼弼(龜峰) 1534-1599 등을 포함한다.

181 .253

退溪派 (東人派, 橫南學派)

理氣二元論派(理發氣隨說), 主理論派(唯理論)을 포함한다.

李滉(退溪) 1501–1570, 趙穆(月川) 1524–1606, 曺好益(芝山) 1545–1609, 金誠一(鶴峰) 1538–1593, 權好文(松岩) 1532–1587, 柳成龍(西厓) 1542–1607, 柳雲龍(謙菴), 李玄逸(葛庵) 1627–1704, 李裁(密庵) 1657–1730, 李象靖(大山) 1710–1781, 柳致明(定齋) 1777–1861, 李慶相(寒洲) 1818–1886, 郭鍾錫(眞宇) 1846–1919, 奇正鎮(蘆沙) 1798–1879, 李恒老(華西) 1792–1868, 柳重教(省齋) 1832–1893 등을 포함한다.

.254

栗谷派 (西人派, 畿湖學派)

理氣合理論派(氣發理乘說), 主氣論派(唯理論)을 포함한다.

李珥(栗谷) 1536–1584, 宋時烈(尤菴) 1607–1689, 宋浚吉(同春) 1606–1672, 鄭暉(守夢) 1563–1625, 權尚夏(遂菴, 寒水齋) 1641–1721, 任聖周(鹿門) 1711–1788, 任靖周(雲湖) 1727–1796, 任魯(穎西), 任憲晦(鼓山) 1811–1876 등을 포함한다.

.255

折衷派 (退栗兩說의 折衷派)

金昌協(農巖) 1651–1708, 林泳(滄溪) 1649–1696, 趙聖期(拙修), 金昌翕(三淵) 1653–1722, 金元行(漢湖) 1702–1772, 吳熙常(老洲) 1763–1833, 鄭宗魯(立齋), 田愚(艮齋) 1841–1922 등을 포함한다.

.256

기타 儒學派 吳 思想

鄭述(寒岡), 金長生(沙溪) 1548–1631, 金集(慎獨齋) 1574–1656, 鄭經世(愚伏) 1563–1633, 楊榮(市南), 朴世曄(南溪, 玄石) 등 禮學派를 포함한다.

.257

陽明學派

崔鳴吉(遲川) 1586–1647, 張維(谿谷) 1647–1698, 鄭齋斗(霞谷) 1649–1736 등을 포함한다.

.258

實學派

實學派의 哲學, 思想을 이에 分類하고 他主題에 대한 著作은 그 主題 下에 分類한다. 例: 李滉의 星湖僕說 → 031

李舜光(芝峰) 1563–1628, 金堉(潛谷) 1580–1658, 柳馨遠(磻溪) 1622–1762, 李滉(星湖) 1682–1764, 安鼎福(順菴) 1712–1791, 申景濬(旅庵) 1712–1781, 丁若鏞(茶山) 1762–1836, 朴趾源(燕岩) 1737–1805, 洪大容(湛軒) 1731–1783, 李德懋(雅亭, 炯庵) 1741–1793, 朴齊家(楚亭, 貞蕤) 1750–?, 朴世堂(西溪) 1629–1693, 韓百謙(久菴), 1547–1590, 柳得恭(惠風), 洪良浩(耳溪) 1724–1802, 徐有渠(楓石) 1764–1845, 李重煥(淸潭) 1690–1752 등을 포함한다.

181 .259 朝鮮 後期의 哲學思想

韓龍雲 1879–1944의 思想, 東學의 하느님思想, 民族의 主體思想, 東學思想, 正易思想 등을 포함한다.

.26 日帝時代에 있어서의 民族思想, 民族抵抗時代의 哲學思想

神明思想, 三一哲學, 一圓哲學, 朴殷植 1859–1925의 哲學思想, 申采浩 1880–1936의 民族主義思想, 3.1獨立運動의 民族主義思想 등을 포함한다.

.27 現代哲學者 및 思想

181 .3 日本哲學, 思想 Japanese philosophy and thought

日本主義 精神을 포함한다.

Palestine, Judea, Israel → 181.6

.309 日本 思想史

.32 古代 → 4世紀–1192

.33 中世(前期封建時代) → 1192–1600

.34 近世(後期封建時代) → 1600–1868

.342 國學(和學)

荷田春滿 1669–1736, 賀茂眞淵 1697–1769, 本居宣長 1730–1801, 平田篤胤 1776–1843, 契忠 1640–1701, 伴信友 1772–1846 등을 포함한다.

.343 儒學一般

.344 朱子學派

藤原惺窩 1561–1619, 林羅山 1583–1657, 木下順庵 1621–1698, 雨森芳洲 1666–1755, 室鳩巢 1658–1734, 中村惕齋 1629–1702, 貝原益軒 1630–1714, 山崎闡齋 1618–1682, 淺見綱齋 1652–1711, 佐藤直方 1650–1719, 芦東山 1696–1776, 新井白石 1657–1725, 谷時中 1598–1649, 野中兼山 1615–1663, 中井竹山 1730–1804, 柴野栗山 1736–1807, 古賀精里 1750–1817, 池田草庵 1812–1878, 帆足万里 1778–1852, 橫井小楠 1809–1869 등을 포함한다.

181 .345 陽明學派(江西學)

中江藤樹 1608–1648, 熊澤蕃山 1619–1691, 三輪執齋 1669–1744,
 大塩中齋 1794–1837, 佐藤一齋 1772–1859, 佐久間象山 1811–
 1864

.346 古學派

伊藤仁齋 1627–1705, 服部南郭 1683–1759, 荻生徂徠 1666–1728,
 山鹿素行 1622–1685, 太宰春台 1680–1747 등을 포함한다.

.347 折衷學派

井上金峨 1732–1784, 片山兼山 1730–1782, 太田錦城 1765–1825,
 廣瀬淡窓 1782–1856 등을 포함한다.

.348 水戶學

會澤正志齋 1782–1863, 藤田東湖 1806–1855, 安積漸泊 1656–
 1737, 藤田幽谷 1774–1826, 栗山潛峰 1671–1706, 三宅觀瀾 1674–
 1718 등을 포함한다.

.349 기타 思想家

三浦梅園 1723–1789, 富永仲基 1715–1746, 安藤昌益 1703–1762
 등을 포함한다.

.35 近代哲學者 및 思想 → 1868-

明治 이후를 이에 分類한다.

三木清 1897–1945, 西田幾多郎 1870–1945, 高橋里美 1886–1964,
 田邊元 1885–1962, 和辻哲郎 1889–1960, 谷川徹三 1895–1989,
 戸坂潤 1900–1945, 中村正直 1832–1891, 西周 1829–1897 등을 포함한다.

.4 印度哲學, 思想 India

베다(Veda), 우파니샤드(Upanishad), 자이 나教(Jainism), 佛教, 六
 派를 포함하는 綜合的인 印度哲學 및 이에 分類한다.

181.41–181.48 Schools Hindu-Brahmanical philosophy
 Class comprehensive works in 181.4, Buddhist philosophy in
 181.043, Jainist philosophy in 181.044

- 181 .41 Sankhya 數論派 카피타(Kapita)
- .42 Mimamsa 聲論派(彌曼差) 자이미니(Jaimini), 푸르바-미암사
- .43 Nyaya 正理派(나야야)
- .44 Vaisesika 勝論派(吠世師迦)
- .45 Yoga 瑜伽派(요가)
- Class here interdisciplinary works on the practice of yoga and yoga as a philosophical school
- .452 Patanjali's philosophy 파탄잘리
- .46 Lokayata
- Class here Carvaka school, Indian materialism
- .48 Vedanta 吠檀多派(베단타)
- .482 Sankaracarya (Advaita) 삼카라
- .483 Ramanujacharya (Visistadvaita) 라마뉴자
- .484 Dualistic school
- .4841 Madhvacharya (Dvaita) 마드바
- .4842 Bhedabheda
- .4843 Nimbarka (Dvaitadvaita)
- .4844 Vallabhacharya (Suddhadvaita)
- .49 Other
- 181 .5 Iran (Persia)
- .6 Palestine, Judea, Israel
- Class here Judaistic philosophy
- .7 Egypt (North Africa를 포함한다)
- .8 Phoenicia
- .9 Other

Add to 181.9 the numbers following 5 in "Areas" notation 54–59 from table 2, e.g. philosophy of Thailand 181.993

200

200 Religion

294 .3 佛教 Buddhism

佛教總論, 概論, 南方系 佛教등을 포함한다.

▶ 294.301-294.309는 표준구분한다.

.303 辭典, 事典

法數, 名義集, 音義등을 포함한다. 例: 大明三藏法數, 法門名義集 一切, 經音義 등.

.308 全集, 叢書, 講座

.309 佛教史

.31 教理哲學 Buddhist doctrines and philosophy

教理의 研究 및 方法論 등을 포함한다.

.312 小乘(hinayana)佛教, 大乘(mahayana)佛教

原始佛教를 포함한다.

.313 實相論, 眞如論, 法性論

.314 業論, 輪迴說(因果論), 緣起論

.315 辩證論, 認識論

護法 대 唯物論 및 기타 論과의 關係, 非信徒의 佛教와의 關係, 排佛論 등을 포함한다.

.316 涅槃論, 極樂論, 地獄

.3169 證果論, 機根論

.317 佛陀論

佛性論, 佛身論, 佛土論 등을 포함한다.

.318 佛教道德論

.319 教理史

教理史的 研究 및 佛教思想史를 이에 分類한다.

.32 諸佛, 菩薩, 佛弟子 Budda

.321 理想佛

歷史佛 以前의 諸佛을 포함한다.

294 .322 釋迦佛 및 그生涯

佛陀論, 佛身論, 佛土論 → 294.317

- .3223 誕生(降誕)
- .3224 幼年 및 宮廷時代
- .3225 出家 및 成道時代
- .3226 說法時代
- .3227 入涅槃
- .323 諸菩薩

觀世音菩薩, 地藏菩薩, 彌勒菩薩, 文殊菩薩, 普賢菩薩 등을 포함한다.

.329 佛弟子

.33 經典(佛典, 大藏經) Buddhist scriptures (sutra)

經(suttapitaka), 律(vinaya-pitaka, 昇尼藏), 論(abhidhammapitaka)
三藏(3 pikata)의 綜合著作을 포함한다.

- .3301 經典의 由來
- .3302 用語集, 索引
- .3303 辭典, 事典
- .3304 原典, 初期版

現代語로의 번역은 294.3305

.3305 佛典의 現代版
.3306 經典解釋學, 注釋

주로 의미해석, 상징, 인쇄술, 가치와 용도

.3307 注釋, 論評, 批評
.3308 經典에 취급된 特定主題

* 經典에 있어서의 自然科學: 294.33085

- .33085 自然科學으로서의 經典
- .33088 文學으로서의 經典
- .3309 經典成立史
- .331 阿含(agama)部(아함부)

長阿含經, 中阿含經, 雜阿含經, 增一阿含經, 六方禮經, 善生子經, 玉耶經
등을 포함한다.

.3319 本緣部(본연부, 緣:pratyaya)

法句經, 因果經, 本起經, 佛所行讚經, 報恩經, 出旺經, 賢愚經, 本生
經, 譬喻經 등을 포함한다.

294 .332 般若部(반야부)

金剛經, 大般若經, 大品般若經, 小品般若經, 般若心經, 仁王經, 境界經 등을 포함한다.

.333 法華部(법화부)

法華經, 觀音經, 金剛三昧經, 無量義經, 普賢觀經 등을 포함한다.

.334 華嚴部(화엄부)

華嚴經, 十住經, 十地經, 羅摩伽經, 不思議經 등을 포함한다.

.335 寶積部(보적부)

寶積經(maharatnakuta), 三部經, 無量壽經, 觀無量壽經, 阿彌陀經, 勝曼經 등을 포함한다.

.3358 大集部

大集經, 地藏經, 日藏經, 月藏經, 虛空藏經 등을 포함한다.

.3359 涅槃(nirvana)部(열반부)

涅槃經(mahaparinirvana-sutra), 遣教經 등을 포함한다.

.336 經集部(경집부)

圓覺經, 諸佛經, 佛名經, 藥師經, 彌勒經, 文殊經, 維摩經, 諸菩薩經, 諸比丘經, 諸國王經, 諸長者經, 諸女人經, 梵志經, 諸天經, 諸龍王經, 禪經, 三昧經, 諸法無行經, 瓔珞經, 金光明經, 如來藏經, 楞伽經, 解深密經, 福田經, 孟蘭盆經, 緣生經, 業道經, 名數經, 數珠經 등을 포함한다.

.337 秘密部(비밀부)

首楞嚴經, 蘇悉地經, 大日經, 金剛頂經, 諸摩軌, 受戒法, 諸佛軌, 諸佛頂軌, 諸經軌, 千手經, 諸陀羅尼經, 理趣經, 諸觀音軌, 諸菩薩軌, 諸明王軌, 諸天等軌, 毘沙門天王經 등을 포함한다.

.3379 僞經, 吉遼經 (위경, 고일경)

敦煌出土古寫佛典을 포함한다.

.338 律部, 律疏(律藏, vinaya-pitaka, 昆尼藏)

.3381 小乘(hinayana)律, 有部(sarvastivada)律, 有部戒經, 十誦律 등을 포함한다.

.3383 四分律

갈磨, 尼갈磨, 四分比丘尼戒本, 四分僧戒本 등을 포함한다.

294 .3384 大衆(mahasamgha)律

摩訶僧祇律, 摩訶僧祇比丘尼戒本 등을 포함한다.

.3385 五分律

彌沙塞磨本, 五分比丘尼戒本, 五分戒本 등을 포함한다.

.3386 大乘(mahayana)律

梵網經, 菩薩戒本, 菩薩瓔珞律, 菩薩藏經, 善恭敬經 등을 포함한다.

.3387 飲光(kasyapa)律, 正量律, 瓔珞律(영락율)

解脫戒經, 律二十二明了論을 포함한다.

.3388 雜律

迦葉禁戒經, 戒消災經, 大比丘三千威儀, 大愛道比丘尼經 등을 포함한다.

.3389 因明(hetu-vidya)

.339 論部, 論疏(論藏, ahidhammapikata)

.3391 釋經論部(석경논부)

阿含經論, 大智度論, 般若經論, 法華經論, 華嚴經論, 毘婆沙論, 十地經論, 實積經論, 淨土論, 無量壽經論, 涅槃論, 遺教經論, 佛地經論, 大乘四法經釋 등을 포함한다.

.3392 毘曇部(비담부)

俱舍論, 六足論, 發智婆沙論, 諸毘曇論 등을 포함한다.

.3393 中觀部(madhyamakakarika)

廣百論本, 中論, 十二門論, 三論, 百論, 中觀論 등을 포함한다.

.3394 瑜伽部(유가, yoga부)

瑜伽論, 唯物論, 摄大乘論, 中邊論, 法界無差別論, 顯揚論, 大乘法 등을 포함한다.

.3395 論集部

起信論, 因明論, 入大乘論, 外道宗論, 入世論, 成實論, 菩提心論 등을 포함한다.

.3396 外教部

金七十論, 老子胡論, 勝宗十句義論, 亭聽迷詩所經論 등을 포함한다.

294 .3399 Oral traditions (經外傳說)

- .34 法語, 信仰錄, 信仰生活 Diverse memoirs and religious life
- .342 法語, 語錄

僧訓을 포함한다.

各宗의 法話, 語錄은 그 宗派에 分類한다.

.343 信仰錄, 瞑想錄(명상록)

宗教的 次元의 信仰錄, 瞑想錄, 修養書 등을 포함한다.

.344 佛教說話, 기타 修養書

佛教神話를 포함한다.

.348 個人信仰生活

僧尼, 信徒, 信者의 宗教的 信仰生活, 聖地巡禮, 禁慾生活, 修行生活 등을 포함한다.

.349 家庭信仰生活

- .35 寺院論 Temple
- .351 寺刹과 政府

寺刹에 대한 政府의 保護策을 포함한다.

.352 寺刹管理 및 行政

寺刹의 政策, 組織, 人事管理, 事務管理, 施設 등을 포함한다.

- .3523 法規 및 寺刹法
- .353 寺刹財政, 寺領

寺刹經濟一般을 포함한다.

.354 僧職

僧侶, 僧尼의 僧位와 僧官 및 그 職能 등을 포함한다.

.359 寺誌, 寺蹟

特定地方 또는 國家의 寺刹史를 포함한다.

Tabel 2와 같이 地理區分한다.

- .36 法會, 儀式, 行事(儀軌) Buddhist ritual and ceremonies
- .361 行事作法一般, 法式一般

諸般文, 要集 등을 포함한다.

- .362 表白, 起請
.363 講式(讚文)

地藏講式, 往生講式 등을 포함한다.

- .364 結界 및 點眼佛事
.3651 齋儀

生前預修, 水陸齋儀, 常住勤供, 靈山齋, 各拜齋 등을 포함한다.

- .3652 受戒

沙彌十戒, 尼八敬戒, 居士五戒, 菩薩戒 등의儀式을 포함한다.

- .3653 禮敬

禮儀을 포함한다.

- .365 茶毗(다비)

永訣式, 埋葬式, 銘旌式 등을 포함한다.

- .3655 祝願

行禪, 上壇祝願, 中壇祝願, 生祝式, 亡祝式 등을 포함한다.

- .3658 기타 儀式

誦呪(송주) 등을 포함한다.

- .3659 回向

佛教聖地巡禮→294.338

- .366 佛像

釋迦像, 菩薩像, 諸天王神像, 羅漢, 曼茶羅 등을 포함한다.

- .368 法服, 梵鍾, 기타 佛具

- .37 布教, 傳法, 教育, 教化活動 Missionary activities

佛教傳播을 위한 諸般活動을 포함한다.

- .371 布教, 說法學

- .372 布教, 說法

- .3721 對信者布教, 說法

- .3721 僧尼說法, 教理說法, 宗派爭議說法 등을 포함한다.

- .3725 對青少年 布教, 說法

兒童, 學生 등에 대한 布教, 說法 등을 포함한다.

- 294 .3726 對一般大衆 布教, 說法
 .3728 追悼布教(추도포교), 說法
 .3729 기타 布教, 說法
 .373 布教師
- 布教師의 活動 및 諸般 布教活動 등을 포함한다.
- .374 巡迴講演, 布教
- 國內外의 布教를 포함한다.
- .375 譯經, 放送 等에 의한 佛教普及 活動
- 大衆佛教化를 위한 活動을 포함한다.
- .377 佛教教育
- 教育制度, 政策, 組織, 人事, 財政, 施設 等에 대한 포괄적인 著作을 포함한다.
- .3771 寺刹教育
- 寺刹教育制度, 運營 및 教育生活 등을 포함한다.
- .3774 教材
- 沙彌科 및 四集科 教材를 이에 포함할 수 있다.
- .3778 佛教日曜學校
- 信徒들에 대한 佛教日曜學校, 放學學校 등을 통한 教育을 포함한다.
- .378 佛教社會福祉事業
- 一般大衆에 대한 社會福祉 및 慈善事業에 의한 教化活動 등을 포함한다.
- .38 宗派 Buddhist sects
 .381 律宗(俱舍宗, 구사종)
 .3821 毘含宗(비함종, 毘曇宗(비담종))
 .3822 成實宗
 .3823 三論宗
 .3824 法相宗(唯識宗(유식종), 慈恩宗(자은종))
- 法苑義林, 八識, 四分義, 唯識分量, 觀法修道 등을 포함한다.
- .383 華嚴宗(화엄종)
- 華嚴海印三昧論, 賢首五教儀, 華嚴一乘法界圖 등을 포함한다.

.294 .3839 地論宗, 摄論宗(설론종)
.384 天台宗(法華宗)

四教儀, 摩訶止觀, 法華文句, 台密 등을 포함한다.

.3849 涅槃宗(열반종)
.385 真言宗, 密教(vajrayana), 真宗

十住心論, 秘藏寶論, 顯密二教論, 郎身成佛義 등을 포함한다.

.3859 日蓮宗

立正立成會, 立正安國論, 創價學會 등을 포함한다.

.386 淨土宗, 淨土教

安樂集, 觀念法門, 往生禮讚, 般舟讚 등을 포함한다.

.3869 時宗, 融通念佛宗(융통염불종)
.387 圓佛教
.388 禪宗

頌古, 清規, 法語, 詛語, 古尊宿語錄 등을 포함한다.

.3888 各派

臨濟宗, 曹洞宗, 爲仰宗, 雲門宗, 薩溪宗, 黃蘖宗 등을 포함한다.

.389 기타 宗派 嘉瑪教(達賴喇嘯, 班禪喇嘯, 紅教, 黃教 등을 포함한다.)

類似佛教를 포함한다.

.39 各國佛教史

Table 2와 같이 地理區分한다.

295 -297 本表를 보라

298 (Permanently unassigned)

299 기타 종교

Examples: Urantia, modern revivals of long dormant religions

(Options for giving local emphasis and shorter numbers for a specific religion are described at 292-299)

If a religion not named in the schedule claims to be Christian, class it in 289.9 even if it is unorthodox or syncretistic

Class syncretistic religious writings of individuals expressing personal views and not claiming to establish a new religion or to represent an old one in 291

299 .1-4 Of Indo-European, Semitic, North African, North and West Asian, Dravidian origin

Not otherwise provided for

Add to base number 299 the numbers following -9 in notation 91–94 from Table 5, e.g., Druidism 299.16

.5 Of East and Southeast Asian origin

.51 中國發祥 諸宗教 Religions of Chinese origin
.512 儒教 Confucianism
.514 道教 Taoism

.52 韓國發祥 諸宗教 Religions of Korean origin
.521 檀君教, 大宗教 Dankunism
.522 天道教 Chondoism

東學敎量 再組織하고 改稱한 正統宗派 天道教 新, 舊, 沙里院, 聯合派 등을 포함한다.

.524 甑山敎
.54 티베트發祥 諸宗教 Religions of Tibetan origin
.56 日本發祥 諸宗教 Religions of Japanese origin
.561 神道 Shintoism

神道思想(兩部神道, 伊勢神道, 吉田神道) 信仰生活, 教派(神道大教, 大社教, 大成教, 神理教, 神習教, 金光教, 天理教等), 教化活動등을 포함한다.

[.57] 韓國發祥 諸宗教 Religions of Korean origin

299.52에 分類한다.

:58-59 其他 東洋發祥諸宗教

기본번호 29에 Table 5 인종·민족·국적구분의 958–959를 부가한다.
예) Caodaism 299.592

400

400 Language Linguistics

Expression and comprehension of ideas through systematic symbolism

Class here interdisciplinary works on language and literature

401 Linguistics

Including comparative linguistics, origin of language, sociology of language, translating, Psycholinguistics

.01 Philosophy and theory

.013 International languages (본표 401.3)

Class here universal languages; general discussions of international languages, e.g., diplomatic languages, lingua francas

.014 Language (Terminology) and communication (본표 401.4)

.0141 Semiotics (본표 401.41)

Class here content analysis, discourse analysis

.0143 Semantics (본표 401.43)

.015 Scientific principles (본표 401.5)

.0151 Mathematical principles (본표 401.51)

Mathematical linguistics

.018 Schools and theories of linguistics (본표 410.18)

Including functionalism, structural linguistics

.019 Psychological principles (본표 401.9)

Class here psycholinguistics

Sociolinguistics relocated to 306.44

.0193 Language acquisition (본표 401.93)

.0285 Data processing Computer applications (본표 410.285)

Class here computational linguistics

401 .1 Writing systems (본표 411)

Examples : alphabets, syllabaries, ideographs; braille
 Including abbreviations, acronyms, capitalization,
 punctuation, spelling, transliteration

.17 Paleography (본표 411.7)

Study of ancient and medieval handwriting

.2 Etymology (본표 412)

Graphic, semantic development of words and morphemes

Phonetic development of words --> 401.4

.3 Dictionaries (본표 413)

Class here polyglot dictionaries

.3028 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials

Class here Lexicography

.31 Specialized dictionaries

Examples: dictionaries of abbreviations and acronyms; picture dictionaries

.32-.39 Polyglot dictionaries with entry words or definitions in only one language

Add to base number 401.3 notation 2-9 from Table 6, e.g., a dictionary with terms in English, French, and German, but with definitions only in English 401.321

.4 Phonology and phonetics (본표 414)

.46 Suprasegmental features

Including juncture (pauses), pitch, stress

Class here intonation

.48 Phonetics

.5 Grammar (본표 415)

Historical and descriptive study of morphology and syntax

Including generative and transformational grammar

Class here comprehensive works on morphology, syntax, and phonology

401 .6 [Unassigned] (본표 416)

기존 Art of poetry는 808.1로 분류한다

.7 Dialectology and historical (diachronic) linguistics (본표 417)
 .72 Dialectology

Including the study of nongeographical language variations, e.g.,
 slang and jargon
 Class here the study of geographical language variations

.722 Pidgins and creoles
 .77 Historical (Diachronic) linguistics

Class here language history not limited by area, language change,
 paleography in the broad sense of all aspects of early writings

404 Special topics

.2 Bilingualism

Class here multilingualism

405 Serial publications

406 Organizations and management

407 Education, research, related topics

408 Treatment of language with respect to kinds of persons

Including diplomatics
 Study of early writings

.9 Treatment of language with respect to special racial, ethnic, national
 groups

409 Geographic and persons treatment

410 韓國語 Korean language (본표 495.7)

比較言語學은 401에 분류한다

.1-9 표준구분
 .3 한국어사전 --> 413

411 문자 및 기호 Written and spoken elements

.1 한글, 訓民正音

母音, 二重母音, 子音, 有氣音等에 의한 字母構成, 한글의 起源, 發達 및 正音原本의 研究등을 포함한다.

.2 漢字 Chinese Character

.4 맞춤법, 繼字法 Orthography

맞춤법 교과서—> 418.1

初等教育에 있어서의 맞춤법 —> 372.632

.42 철자법 개정 Spelling reform

.47 外來語 및 外國語의 한글 表記法 Transliteration

.48 한글의 로마자表記法

.5 音聲 Sounds (Phonology, phonetics)

音聲 學, 音韻學을 포함한다

한글 發音의 基管構造와 作用, 個音, 連音의 종류 및 기능 등을 포함한다.

.6 악센트 Accent

.7 비문, 고문서학 Inscriptions, paleography

古語와 史讀연구에 필요한 자료를 이에 분류한다.

.8 略語 Abbreviations

.9 句讀法 Punctuation

412 語源學 Etymology

語學的인 面의 語義論 혹은 意味論을 포함한다.

.2 接頭辭, 接尾辭 Prefixes and suffixes

.4 外來語的 要素 Foreign elements

.5 파생명사 Derivation of noun forms

.6 파생 형용사 Derivation of adjectival forms

.7 파생 대명사 Derivation of pronominal forms

.8 파생 동사 Derivation of verbal forms

.9 파생 添詞 (접속사, 조사) Derivation of particles

413 辞典 Dictionaries

한글辭典, 국어辭典, 조선어辭典等

앞에 있는 국어에 분류하고 뒤에 있는 언어의 기호를 410~499에 의거
덧붙인다.

Ex: 한영사전 --> 413.2

영한사전 --> 423.1

.1 漢韓辭典

414 同義語, 同音異義語, 反意語 Synonyms, Homonyms, Antonyms

415 문법 Grammar

記述 및 史的文法

- .1 形態論 및 語形變化 Morphology and inflection
- .2 統辭論 Syntax
- .3 語順과 節 Order of words and clauses
- .4 特殊한 種類의 文章 Specific kinds of sentences
- .5 品詞論 Parts of speech
- .6 體言 (임자씨) Substantives
- .61 名詞 (이름씨) Nouns
- .62 代名詞 (대이름씨) Pronouns
- .63 數詞 (셈씨) Numeral words
- .7 用言 (풀이씨) Declinable words
- .71 動詞 (움직씨) Verbs
- .72 形容詞 (그림씨) Adjectives
- .73 指定詞 (잡음씨) Specifiers
- .8 修飾詞 (꾸밈씨) Modifiers
- .81 冠形詞 (매김씨) Articles
- .82 副詞 (어찌씨) Adverbs
- .83 感動詞 (느낌씨) Interjections
- .9 添詞 (接續詞, 助詞) Particles

416 [Unassigned]

作時法 --> 808.1

417 方言 및 口語體 Dialects and colloquial

- .01 方言學 Dialectology
- .09 口語體 Colloquial
- .1~.9 地方別方言

951.1~.9와 같이 구분한다.

418 韓國語教本 Textbooks for learning Korean language

.1 맞춤법 (綴字法) 教本 Spellers

초등학교용 맞춤법교과서 --> 372.632
 맞춤법 --> 411.4

.2 初級構文教本 Elementary composition

문의 구조를 터득시키기 위하여 文法, 語彙, 읽기에 치중한 초급용 교재를 이에 분류한다.

초등학교의 작문 --> 372.623 문장작법 --> 808

.24 외국인을 위한 국어교본

.3 語法 Use of words 및 漢字教本 (千字文, 訓夢字會)

語法의 吳用, 卑語, 語彙集, 熟語集

俗語 --> 417.09

.4 읽기의矯正 Remedial reading

초등학교 읽기교정 --> 372.43

.5 會話 Conversation

.6 초급독본 Elementary readers

文의 構造 (文法)와 語彙를 程度에 맞도록 취사선택하여 엮은 선집따위로서, 너무나 초보적이어서 문학에 분류할 수 없는 초급독본을 이에 분류한다. 성인용교본을 포함한다

419 古語 Old Korean

吏讀 (口訣을 포함한다) 및 조선초 훈민정음이 제정된 후 그 말기까지 사용되어온 조선시대의 언어를 이에 분류한다.

420 -499 本表를 보라

국어 [원표 495.7] 410에 분류하라.

700

700 The arts Fine and decorative arts

753 Abstractions, symbolism, allegory, mythology, legend, Genre paintings

754 書藝 Calligraphy (붓글씨)

Genre Paintings → 753

754.01 - 08 표준구분한다

(단, 본표에 명시된 서양의 문장(紋章), 서체, 서법은 745.6을 따른다.)

.1 書體

古文, 篆書(전서), 隸書(예서), 行書, 楷書(해서), 草書

.2 書法

結體論, 運筆法, 用筆法, 書作

.3 書跡

法帖, 拓本, 墨蹟

.4 文具 ; 紙, 筆, 墨, 砚

具地文房附屬文具, 如筆筒(여필통), 筆架 等

.9 書法史 및 各學派

각국 書法史는 754.9를 기본번호로 하고 Table 2 地理區分 中 5를 사용하라.

K780 國 樂 Korean music

樂譜는 各己 主題下에 모은다.

.7 研究 및 指導

.72 國樂研究所, 國立國樂院

.78 演奏會

.9 國樂史

K781 國樂理論 및 技法

.2 樂典

樂劇, 樂儀, 樂禮 등을 포함한다.

K783 聲樂

K783 .1 歌唱法

.2 歌

.3 詞

.4 時

.5 風謡(民謡)

京畿民謡, 南道民謡, 西道民謡 등을 포함한다.

.9 기타

K784 唱劇

판소리를 포함한다. 例: 春香歌, 沈清歌, 興夫歌

.1 西道歌謡(西道唱)

.2 南道歌謡(南道唱)

K785 諸奏樂

.1 大禮樂 (대례악, 郊廟樂(교묘악))

.2 周頌雅樂(주송아악)

郊廟(옹), 義, 射, 六宗, 社稷(사직), 用樂 등을 포함한다.

.3 聖明樂, 蒸門鼓吹樂(증문고취악)

君臣宴會樂을 포함한다.

.4 短簫(단소), 壴樂(軍樂)

凱旋歌(개선가)를 포함한다.

.9 기타 俗樂, 鄉樂

散調, 다스림, 農樂, 시나위, 巫樂 등을 포함한다.

K787

絃樂器

- .1 琴, 瑟(슬)
- .2 玄琴
- .3 伽倻琴
- .4 鄕琵琶(향비파), 唐琵琶(당비파)

K787

牙箏(아쟁)

- .5 牙箏(아쟁)
- .6 大荀(대순)
- .7 月琴
- .8 奚琴 (해금)
- .9 臥箜篌(와공후), 墾箜篌(검공후), 手箜篌(수공후)

K788

吹奏樂器(취주악기)

- .1 喇叭(나팔)
- .2 大箏, 中箏, 小箏 (대, 중, 소금)
- .3 唐笛(당직)
- .4 鄉觱篥, 唐觱篥, 細觱篥(세필률)
- .5 洞簫, 短簫
- .6 簫(약), 節(적)
- .7 지(지), 簫(소), 太平簫
- .8 笙簧 (생황)
- .89 기타 樂器

埙(훈), 螺角(나각) 등을 포함한다.

- .9 打樂器 Percussion
- .91 鐘 (종)

編鐘, 特鐘, 方鑼 등을 포함한다.

- .92 鍾, 鐸

- K788 .93 鏡(징), 鐸(방울), 鈴(방울)
- .94 鐘 (라)
嗜巴鐘(자바라), 雲鐘(九雲鐘, 雲璈<운오>)鉦, 大金, 小金 등을 포함한다.
- .95 編磬(편경), 特磬(특경)
- .96 鼓(북)
杖鼓(장고), 羯鼓(갈고), 龍鼓, 節鼓, 坐鼓, 晉鼓, 建鼓, 路鼓, 雷鼓, 靈鼓, 中鼓, 教坊鼓(교방고) 등을 포함한다.
- .97 도(조고)
路道, 雷道, 靈道를 포함한다.
- .98 柶 (백), 축(축), 어(어)
.99 기타 樂器

794 Indoor games of skill

For card games based chiefly on skill, see 795.41

- .1 체스
- .12 Strategy and tactics
Combinations, sacrifices, traps, pitfalls, attack, counterattack, defense
Class strategy and tactics with individual chessmen in 794.14
- .122 Openings
.123 Middle games
.124 End games
- .14 Individual chessmen
Position, moves, power, value
- .142 Pawns
.143 Rooks (Castles)
.144 Knights
.145 Bishops
.146 Queen
.147 King

- 794 .15 Collections of games
 .152 Master matches
 Class master matches by individual players in 794.159
- .157 Tournaments and championships
 Class tournaments and championships by individual players in 794.159
- .159 Games, matches, tournaments, championship by individual players
- .17 Special forms of chess
 Examples : blind play, simultaneous play, living chess ; use of automation, mechanical, electronic chess players
- .18 Variants of chess
 Examples : Chinese (將棋), Japanese (hogi), three-dimensional chess
- .2 Checkers and similar games
- .3 바둑
- .6 Bowling
- 794 .7 Ball games
 Class athletic ball games in 796.3
 For bowling, see 794.6
- 794 .72 Billiards 撞球
 .73 Pool (Pocket billiards)
- 795 Games of chance
- .01 Theory
 Gambling and betting systems, probabilities of winning
- .1 Backgammon, craps, other games with dice (주사위)
- .2 Roulette and other wheel and top games
- .3 Games dependent on drawing numbers or counters
 Examples : dominoes, mah-jongg (麻雀)

795 .4 Card games (花鬪)

本表書 보라

796 Athletic and outdoor sports and games

For aquatic and air sports, see 797 ; equestrian sports and animal racing 798 ; fishing, hunting, shooting, 799

- .01 體育理論 (Philosophy and theory)
- .011 體育力學
- .013 體育社會學

Class here subjects included in 306.483 (DDC 20)

- .014 體育心理學
- .017 體力測定·運動能力·體力
- .018 體育醫學·스포츠醫學

Class here subjects included in 617.1027 (DDC 20)

- .0183 運動生理學

Class here sunjects included in 612.044 (DDC 20)

- .0188 運動衛生學
- .019 Activities and programs for specific classes of people

Add to 796.019 the numbers following 790.19 in 790.191–
790.196, e.g., sports for girls 796.0194

Class psychological principles in 796.01

- .06 Organizations
- .068 Playgrounds
- .07 Study and teaching
- .077 Coaching

Class programmed teaching and learning in 796.07

800**800 Literature (Belles-lettres)**

Works of literature, works about literature

If preferred, class belletristic essays, speeches, letters, satire, humor, quotations, epigrams, diaries, journals, reminiscences on a specific subject with the subject

Observe the following table of precedence for works combining two or more literary forms, e.g., English poetic drama 822

Drama
Poetry
Fiction
Essays
Speeches
Letters
Miscellaneous writings in specific forms

Other than quotations and epigrams

Satire and humor

Class collections of satire and humor in several literary forms as satire and humor
If preferred, give precedence to satire and humor over all other forms

Quotations and epigrams

Class folk literature in 398.2

801 Philosophy and theory

- .3 Value, influence, effect
- .9 Nature and character
- .92 Psychology

Including literature as a product of creative imagination

810 한국문학 Korean literature (본표 895.7)

American literature --> A820

810 .1-9 표준구분한다.

.93-976 시대구분

.93 고대
.931 B.C. 57 이전
.932 신라, B.C. 57-A.D. 918
.933 고구려, B.C. 37-A.D. 668
.934 백제, B.C. 18-A.D. 663

.94 고려시대, 918-1392

.95 조선시대
.951 太祖-燕山君, 1392-1506
.952 中宗-壬亂, 1506-1592
.953 壬亂-景宗, 1592-1724
.954 英, 正祖, 1724-1800
.955 純祖-甲午更張, 1800-1894
.956 신문학발생기, 1894-1910

.96 일제시대, 1910-1945

.97 광복이후
.972 한국동란 이전, 1945-1950
.973 한국동란 이후, 1950-1972
.974 제4공화국, 1972-1980
.975 제5공화국, 1981-1988
.976 제6공화국, 1989-1992
.977 제7공화국, 1993-1998
.978 1999-

811 한국시가 Korean Poetry

향가, 가사, 시조, 민요, 속요, 현대시, 한시 등을 포함한다.

810.93~.976과 같이 시대구분한다.

e.g., 고려가요 --> 811.4

812 한국희곡 Korean Drama

연극 --> 792

인형극 및 가면극의 각본, 영화, 라디오, 텔레비전

각본 등을 포함한다

811과 같이 시대구분한다

813 한국소설 Korean fiction

한문소설 및 고담, 야담, 설화 등을 포함한다

811과 같이 시대구분한다

- 814 **한국수필** Korean essays
 문학소품을 포함한다
 811과 같이 시대구분한다
- 815 **한국연설, 응변** Korean oratory
 담화집, 연설집, 축사집, 조사집, 대화집 등을 이에
 분류한다
 담화 및 연설법 --> 808.5
 811과 같이 시대구분한다
- 816 **한국서간, 일기, 기행문** Korean diaries and letters
 전기와 관련된 서간과 일기 --> 920
 기행문은 문학적인 가치가 있는것만을 포함한다
 지리기행 --> 910
 811과 같이 시대구분한다
- 817 **한국풍자, 유모어** Korean satire and humor
 만담, 笑話등을 포함한다
 811과 같이 시대구분한다
- 818 **한국잡문학** Korean miscellany
 811~817에 포함되지 않으면서 문학적인 잡서, 예
 률들면 인용구, 경구, 표어, 일화집, 회상록으로서
 문학적인 것은 이에 분류한다
 국문학전집은 810.8
 속담--> 398.9, 수수께끼--> 398.6
 일화집, 회상록--> 920
 811과 같이 시대구분한다
- 819 **개인문집**
 특정한 문학형식을 갖지 않는 개인전집 또는 선집
 漢詩文個人集을 포함한다.
 811과 같이 시대구분한다
 2인 이상의 저자의 총집, 합집, 선집 --> 810.8
 Collection by several authors

Special Author Table

Those table illustrate special book-number tables for authors to whom individual class numbers have been assigned in the original schedule, 14th edition or the other tables, so Cutter numbers would be useless duplication.

By this method all material regarding author and his work is provided for under his special number

A–N General Scheme

- A Bibliography and authorship controversies
 - B Biography
 - C Biographic collateral and source material
 - D Higher criticism
 - For criticism of a specific work, see O–Z
 - E Minor criticism (Textual criticism)
 - For criticism of a specific work, see O–Z
 - F Sources, allusions, learning
 - G Miscellany ; concordances ; societies
 - H Quotations ; tales and plays based on writer
 - Condensations
 - I Complete works without notes
 - J Complete works with notes
 - K Complete works in translation
 - Arrange alphabetically by language
 - L Partial collections without notes
 - M Partial collections with notes
 - N Partial collections in translation
-

O–Z Individual works

- O Drama
- P Poetry
- Q Essays
- R Fiction
- S Oratory
- T Letters
- U Satire and humor
- Z Spurious and doubtful works

821. 31 Spenser

- O Fairy queen
 - P " Book 1
 - Q " Book 2
 - R " Book 3
 - S " Book 4
 - T " Book 5
 - U " Book 6
 - V Mutabilitie
 - W Shepherd's calendar
 - X Minor poems: Complaints
 - Y Minor poems: other
 - Z Prose
 - Z5 Letters
-

821.47 Milton

- O Paradise lost
 - P Translations
 - Q Criticisms
 - R Paradise regained
 - S Translations
 - T Criticisms
 - U1 L'allegro
 - U5 Il penserose
 - V1 Arcades
 - V5 Comus
 - W1 Lycidas
 - W5 Samson Agonistes
 - X1 Odes
 - X2 Sonnets
 - Y Miscellaneous
-

822.33 William Shakespeare

Under each, use first number for texts, second number for critical works, e.g., Hamlet 822.33 S7, criticism of Hamlet 822.33 S8

O-R Comedies

- O1-2 All's well that ends well
- O3-4 As you like it
- O5-6 The comedy of errors

O7-8	Love's labour's lost
P1-2	Measure for measure
P3-4	The merchant of Venice
P5-6	The merry wives of Windsor
P7-8	A midsummer night's dream
Q1-2	Much ado about nothing
Q3-4	The taming of the shrew
Q5-6	The tempest
Q7-8	Twelfth night
R1-2	The two gentlemen of Verona
R3-4	The winter's tale

S-V Tragedies

S1-2	Antony and Cleopatra
S3-4	Coriolanus
S5-6	Cymbeline
S7-8	Hamlet
T1-2	Julius Caesar
T3-4	King Lear
T5-6	Macbeth
T7-8	Othello
U1-2	Pericles
U3-4	Romeo and Juliet
U5-6	Timon of Athens
U7-8	Titus Andronicus
V1-2	Troilus and Cressida

W-X Histories

W1-2	Henry IV, parts 1-2
W3-4	Henry V
W5-6	Henry VI, parts 1-3
W7-8	Henry VIII
X1-2	King John
X3-4	Richard II
X5-6	Richard III
Y1-2	Poems

For specific poems, see Y3-8

Y3-8 Specific poems

Y3-4	Venus and Adonis
Y5-6	The rape of Lucrece
Y7-8	Sonnets
Z	Spurious and doubtful works

820

Literatures of *English and Anglo-Saxon languages

Base number for English: 82
 Literature of England, Ireland, Scotland and
 use Great Britain period table only

For American literature in English, see A820

For Canadian literature in English, see C820

- .1 Philosophy
- .2 Compends
- .3 Dictionaries
- .4 Essays on English literature
- .5 Periodicals
- .6 Societies
- .7 Study and teaching
- .8 Collections
- .9 History & criticism

Period tables for English

For Great Britain

- 1 Early English period, 1066–1400
- 2 Pre-Elizabethan period, 1400–1558
- 3 Elizabethan period, 1558–1625
- 4 Post-Elizabethan period, 1625–1702
- 5 Queen Anne period, 1702–1745
- 6 Later 18th century, 1745–1800
- 7 Early 19th century, 1800–1837
- 8 Victorian period, 1837–1900
- 9 1900–
- 91 20th century, 1900–1999
- 912 Early, 1900–1945
- 914 Later, 1945–1999
- 92 2000–

821

English poetry

- .02 Dramatic
- .03 Romantic and epic
- .04 Lyric, ballads
- .05 Didactic
- .06 Descriptive
- .07 Satiric and humorous
- .08 Collections
- .09 History & criticism of English poetry

821 .1	Early English	1066-1400
.11	Layamon	fl. 1200
.12	[Ormin	1187-1237]
.13	Robert, of Gloucester	fl. 1260-1300
.14	Minot, Laurence	1300?-1352?
.15	Langland, William	1330?-1400?
.16	Barbour, John	d. 1395
.17	Chaucer, Geoffrey	d. 1400
.18	Gower, John	1325?-1408
.19	Minor writers	
.2	Pre-Elizabethan	1400-1558
.21	Lydgate, John	1370?-1451?
.22	Skelton, John	1460?-1529
.23	Dunbar, William	1460?-1520?
.24	Douglas, Gawin	1474?-1522
.25	Hawes, Stephen	d. 1523?
.26	Lindsay, David,\$cSir	fl. 1490-1555
.27	Wyatt, Thomas,\$cSir	1503?-1542
.28	Surrey, Henry Howard,\$cEarl of	1517?-1547
.29	Minor writers	
.3	Elizabethan	1558-1625
.31	Spenser, Edmund	1552?-1599
.32	Sidney, Philip,\$cSir	1554-1586
.33	Daniel, Samuel	1562-1619
.34	Drayton, Michael	1563-1631
.35	Davies, John,\$cSir	1569-1626
.36	Drummond, William	1585-1649
.37	Fletcher, Giles	1549?-1611
	Fletcher, Phineas	1582-1650
.38	Herbert, George	1593-1633
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Post-Elisabethan	1625-1702
.41	Suckling, John,\$cSir	1609-1642
.42	Crashaw, Richard	1613?-1649
.43	Herrick, Robert	1591-1674
.44	Waller, Edmund	1606-1687
.45	Lovelace, Richard	1618-1658
.46	Cowley, Abraham	1618-1667
.47	Milton, John	1608-1674
.48	Dryden, John	1631-1700
.49	Minor writers	
.5	Queen Anne : Early 18th century	1702-1745
.51	Prior, Matthew	1664-1721
.52	Parnell, Thomas	1679-1718

821 .53 Pope, Alexander 1688-1744

See also 827.55

.54	Ramsay, Allan	1686-1758
.55	Young, Edward	1683-1765
.56	Thomson, James	1700-1748
.57	Collins, William	1721-1759
.58	Shenstone, William	1714-1763
.59	Minor writers	
.6	Later 18th century : Pre-revolutionary	1745-1800
.61	Gray, Thomas	1716-1771
.62	Akenside, Mark	1721-1770
.63	Chatterton, Thomas	1752-1770
.64	Goldsmith, Oliver	1730?-1774

See also 823.64 and 824.66

.65	Cowper, William	1731-1800
.66	Macpherson, James	1736-1796
.67	Burns, Robert	1759-1796
.68	White, Henry Kirke	1785-1806
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Early 19th century : Post-revolutionary	1800-1837
.71	Wordsworth, William	1770-1850
.72	Coleridge, Samuel Taylor	1772-1834
.73	Southey, Robert	1774-1843
.74	Scott, Walter,\$cSir	1771-1832

See also 823.73

.75	Moore, Thomas	1779-1852
.76	Byron, George Gordon Byron,\$cBaron	1788-1824
.77	Shelley, Percy Bysshe	1792-1822
.78	Keats, John	1795-1821
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Victorian period	1837-1900
.81	Tennyson, Alfred Tennyson,\$cBaron	1809-1892
.82	Browning, Elizabeth Barrett	1806-1861
.83	Browning, Robert	1812-1889
.84	Rossetti, Dante Gabriel	1828-1882
.85	Morris, William	1834-1896
.86	Swinburne, Algernon Charles	1837-1909
.87	Bridges, Robert Seymour	1844-1930
.88	Watson, William,\$cSir	1858-1935
.89	Minor writers	

821 .9	20th century	1900-
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	2000-	2000-
822	English drama	
.1	Early English	1066-1400
.11	Chester plays	
.12	Coventry plays	
.13	Townley plays	
.2	Pre-Elizabethan	1400-1558
.21	Heywood, John	1497?-1580?
.22	Udall, Nicholas	1505-1556
.23	Bale, John	1495-1563
.3	Elizabethan	1558-1625
.31	Greene, Robert	1558?-1592
.32	Marlowe, Christopher	1564-1593
.33	Shakespeare, William	1564-1616
.34	Jonson, Ben	1573?-1637
.35	Beaumont, Francis and Fletcher, John	1584-1616 1579-1625
.36	Webster, John	1580?-1625?
.37	Massinger, Philip	1583-1640
.38	Ford, John	1586-ca. 1640
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Post-Elizabethan	1625-1702
.41	D'Avenant, William,\$Sir	1606-1668
.42	Etherege, George,\$cSir	1635?-1691
.43	[Crowne, John	1644-1699]
.44	Wycherley, William	1640-1716
.45	Otway, Thomas	1652-1685
.46	Congreve, William	1670-1729
.47	Vanbrugh, John,\$cSir	1664-1726
.48	Farquhar, George	1677?-1707
.49	Minor writers	
.5	Queen Anne : Early 18th century	1702-1745
.51	Dennis, John	1657-1734
.52	Southerne, Thomas	1660-1746
.53	Centlivre, Susanna	1667?-1723
.54	Cibber, Colley	1671-1757
.55	Rowe, Nicholas	1674-1718
.56	Gay, John	1685-1732
.57	Lillo, George	1693-1739
.58	Minor writers	

822 .6	Later 18th century	1745–1800
.61	Garrick, David	1717–1779
.62	Foote, Samuel	1720–1777
.63	Colman, George	1732–1794
.64	Home, John	1722–1808
.65	Cumberland, Richard	1732–1811
.66	Sheridan, Richard Brinsley	1751–1816

See also 825.64

.67	Inchbald,\$cMrs.	1753–1821
.68		
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Early 19th century	1800–1837
.71	Baillie, Joanna	1762–1851
.72	Knowles, James Sheridan	1784–1862
.8	Victorian period	1837–1900
.91	20th century	1900–1999
.912	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.92	2000–	2000–

823 English fiction

.1	Early English	1066–1400
.2	Pre-Elizabethan	1400–1558
More's Utopia prefer 321.07 Ideal state		
.3	Elizabethan Llyl's Euphues	1558–1625
.4	Post-Elizabethan	1625–1702
.41	Harrington, James	1611–1677
.42	Bunyan, John	1628–1688
.43	Mackenzie, George,\$cSir	1636–1691
.44	Behn, Aphra	1640–1689
.5	Queen Anne	1702–1745
.51	Defoe, Daniel	1661?–1731
.52	Fielding, Henry	1707–1754
.53		
.54		
.55		
.56		
.57		
.58		
.59	Minor writers	

823 .6	Later 18th century	1745–1800
.61	Richardson, Samuel	1689–1761
.62	Sterne, Laurence	1713–1768
.63	Smollett, Tobias George	1721–1771
.64	Goldsmith, Oliver	1730?–1774

See also 821.64 and 824.66

.65	Mackenzie, Henry	1745–1831
.66	Burney, Fanny	1752–1840
.67		
.68		
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Early 19th century	1800–1837
.71	Lewis, M.G.\$q(Matthew Gregory)	1775–1818
.72	Edgeworth, Maria	1767–1849
.73	Scott, Walter,\$cSir	1771–1832

See also 821.74

.74	Austen, Jane	1775–1817
.75	Porter, Jane	1776–1850
.76	Peacock, Thomas Love	1785–1866
.77	Galt, John	1779–1839
.78	Marryat, Frederick	1792–1848
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Victorian period	1837–1900
.81	Bronte<, Charlotte	1816–1855
.82	Thackeray, William Makepeace	1811–1863
.83	Dickens, Charles	1812–1870
.84	Lytton, Edward Bulwer Lytton,\$cBaron	1803–1873
.85	Kingsley, Charles	1819–1875
.86	Disraeli, Benjamin,\$cEarl of Beaconsfield	1804–1881
.87	Trollope, Anthony	1815–1882
.88	Eliot, George	1819–1880
.89	Minor writers	
.91	20th century	1901–1999
.912	Early 20th century	1901–1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.92	2000–	2000–

824 English essays

.3	Elizabethan Francis Bacon	1558–1625 1561–1626
.4	Post-Elizabethan Locke, John	1625–1702 1632–1704

824 .5	Queen Anne	1702-1745
.51	Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper,\$cEarl of	1671-1713
.52	Addison, Joseph	1672-1719
.53	Steele, Richard,\$cSir	1672-1729
.54	Budgell, Eustace	1686-1737
.55		
.56		
.57		
.58		
.59	Minor writers	
.6	Later 18th century	1745-1800
.61	Moore, Edward	1712-1757
.62	Kames, Henry Home,\$cLord	1696-1782
.63	Johnson, Samuel	1709-1784
.64	Hume, David	1711-1776

See also 192

.65	Hawkesworth, John	1715?-1773
.66	Goldsmith, Oliver	1730?-1774

See also 821.64 and 823.64

.67	Gibbon, Edward	1737-1794
.68		
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Early 19th century	1800-1837
.71	Mackintosh, James,\$cSir	1765-1832
.72	Smith, Sydney	1771-1845
.73	Jeffrey, Francis Jeffrey,\$cLord	1773-1850
.74	Brougham and Vaux, Henry Brougham,\$cBaron	1778-1868
.75	Lamb, Charles	1775-1834
.76	Hazlitt, William	1778-1830
.77	Hunt, Leigh	1784-1859
.78		
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Victorian period	1837-1900
.81	De Quincey, Thomas	1785-1859
.82	Carlyle, Thomas	1795-1881
.83	Macaulay, Thomas Babington Macaulay,\$cBaron	1800-1859
.84	Helps, Arthur,\$cSir	1813-1875
.85	Arnold, Matthew	1822-1888
.86	Ruskin, John	1819-1900
.87	Pater, Walter	1839-1894
.88	Gosse, Edmund	1849-1928
.89	Minor writers	

824 .91	20th century	1900–1999
.912	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.92	2000–	

825 English speeches

For 'speakers' see 808.8

Subdivided by periods like 821

.6	Later 18th century	1745–1800
.61	Pitt, William,\$cEarl of Chatham	1708–1778
.62	Burke, Edmund	1729–1797
.63	Fox, Charles James	1749–1806
.64	Sheridan, Richard Brinsley	1751–1816

See also 822.66

.65	Grattan, Henry	1746–1820
.66	Pitt, William	1759–1806

826 English letters

Subdivided by periods like 821

.2	Pre-Elizabethan	1400–1558
----	-----------------	-----------

Paston letters

.5	Queen Anne	1702–1745
.51	Montagu, Mary Wortley,\$cLady	1689–1762
.52	Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope,\$cEarl of	1694–1773
.53		

.6	Later 18th century	1745–1800
.61	Walpole, Horace	1717–1797
.62	Montagu, Elizabeth Robinson	1720–1800

827 English Satire and humor

.2	Pre-Elizabethan	1400–1558
.21	Barclay, Alexander	1475?–1552
.3	Elizabethan	1558–1625
.31	Gascoigne, George	1542?–1577
.32	Harington, John,\$cSir	1560–1612
.33	Hall, Joseph	1574–1656
.34	Marston, John	1575?–1634
.35	Donne, John	1572–1631
.36		

827 .37		
.38		
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Post-Elizabethan	1625-1702
.41	Wither, George	1588-1667
.42	Butler, Samuel	1612-1680
.43	Marvell, Andrew	1621-1678
.44	D'Urfey, Thomas	1653-1723
.45	Oldham, John	1653-1683
.46	Brown, Thomas	1663-1704
.47	King, William	1663-1712
.48	Garth, Samuel,\$cSir	1661-1719
.49	Minor writers	
.5	Queen Anne	1702-1745
.51	Ward, Edward	1667-1731
.52	Swift, Jonathan	1667-1745
.53	[Madeville, Bernard	1670-1733]
.54	Arbuthnot, John	1667-1735
.55	Pope, Alexander	1688-1744

See also 821.53

.56		
.57		
.58		
.59	Minor writers	
.6	Later 18th century	1745-1800
.61	Churchill, Charles	1731-1764
.62	Amory, Thomas	1691?-1788?
.63	Whitehead, Paul	1710-1774
.64	[Junius pseud.	1679-1772]
.65	Pindar, Peter	1738-1819
.66		
.67		
.68		
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Early 19th century	1800-1837
.71	Gifford, William	1756-1826
.72	Hood, Thomas	1799-1845
.73		
.74		
.75		
.76		
.77		
.78		
.79		

827 .8	Victorian period	1837-1900
.81	Jerrold, Douglas William	1803-1857
.82		
.83		
.84		
.85		
.86		
.87		
.88		
.89		
.91	20th century	1900-1999
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	2000-	2000-

828 English miscellaneous writings

Anecdotes, ana, epigrams, quotations, etc. if illustrativ of any spcial subject (e.g. biography, history, science, art), go with that subject.

If general they go in 828; if limited to any period, they take the same divisions as 821.

For riddles, see 398.6; Proverbs, see 398.9

The same rule applies to other languages in 838, 848, etc.

.99 English-language literatures not requiring local emphasis

(It is optional to class here English-language literatures of specific non-American countries, e.g., libraries emphasizing British literature may class here British literature. Australian, Indian, other literatures, and libraries emphasizing Indian literature may class here British literature.

Prefer 820-828 for literature of all non-American countries, especially description, critical appraisal, biography, works of individual authors.)

829 Anglo-Saxon (Old English)

.1 Poetry

For Caedmon, see 829.2; Beowulf, 829.3; Cynewulf, 829.4

- | | |
|--------|-------------------------|
| 829 .2 | Caedmon |
| .3 | Beowulf |
| .4 | Cynewulf |
| .5 | Homilies and religious |
| .6 | AElfric |
| .7 | Alfred the Great |
| .8 | Miscellaneous |
| .9 | Historic and biographic |

A820 American literature in English

English-language literature of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

Literature of Canada C820

- | | |
|----|--|
| .1 | Philosophy |
| .2 | Compends |
| .3 | Dictionaries |
| .4 | Essays on American literature |
| .5 | Periodicals |
| .6 | Societies |
| .7 | Study and teaching |
| .8 | Collections |
| .9 | History & criticism of American literature |

period tables

For United states

- 1 Colonial period, 1607–1776
- 2 Post-Revolutionary period, 1776–1830
- 3 Middle 19th century, 1830–1861
- 4 Later 19th century, 1861–1900
- 5 20th century
- 52 Early, 1900–1945
- 54 Later, 1945–1999
- 6 2000–

A821 American poetry

- | | |
|-----|--|
| .02 | Dramatic |
| .03 | Romantic and epic |
| .04 | Lyric, ballads |
| .05 | Didactic |
| .06 | Descriptive |
| .07 | Satiric and humorous |
| .08 | Collections |
| .09 | History & criticism of American poetry |

A821 .1	Colonial period	1607–1776
.11	Sandys, George	1578–1644
.12	Bradstreet, Anne	1612?–1672
.13	Wigglesworth, Michael	1631–1705
.14	Green, Joseph	1706–1780
.15	Livingston, William	1723–1790
.16	Ferguson, Elizabeth	[1739–1801]
.2	Post–Revolutionary period, 1776–1830	
.21	Trumbull, John	1750–1831
.22	Dwight, Timothy	1752–1817
.23	Barlow, Joel	1754–1812
.24	Freneau, Philip Morin	1752–1832
.25	Alsop, Richard	1761–1815
.26	Pierpont, John	1785–1866
.27	Dana, Richard Henry	1787–1879
.28	Sprague, Charles	1791–1875
.29	Minor writers	
.3	Middle 19th century, 1830–1861	
.31	Halleck, Fitz–Greene	1790–1867
.32	Poe, Edgar Allan	1809–1849
.33	Bryant, William Cullen	1794–1878
.34	Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth	1807–1882
.35	Read, Thomas Buchanan	1822–1872
.36	Whittier, John Greenleaf	1807–1892
.37	Lowell, James Russell	1819–1891
.38	Whitman, Walt	1819–1892
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Later 19th century, 1861–1900	
.41	Stoddard, Richard Henry	1825–1903
.42	Hayne, Paul Hamilton	1830–1886
.43	Stedman, Edmund Clarence	1833–1908
.44	Winter, William	1836–1917
.45	Miller, Joaquin	1837–1913
.46	Taylor, Bayard	1825–1878
.47	Lanier, Sidney	1842–1881
.48	Gilder, Richard Watson	1844–1909
.49	Minor writers	
.5	20th century	1900–1999
.52	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.54	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.6	2000–	

A822 American drama

.1	Colonial	1607-1776
.11	Warren, Mercy Otis	1728-1814
.12	Godfrey, Thomas	1736-1763
.13		
.2	Post-Revolutionary period	1776-1830
.21	Tyler, Royall	1757-1826
.22	Dunlap, William	1766-1839
.23	Hillhouse, James Abraham	1789-1841
.24	Ingersoll, Charles Jared	1782-1862
.25		
.3	Middle 19th century	1830-1861
.31	Ritchie, Anna Cora Ogden Mowatt	1819-1870
.32	Mathews, Cornelius	1817-1889
.33	Boker, George H.\$q(George Henry)	1823-1890
.34		
.4	Later 19th century	1861-1900
.41		
.5	20th century	1900-1999
.52	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.6	2000-	

A823 American fiction

.1	Colonial	1607-1776
.2	Post-Revolutionary period	1776-1830
.21	Brackenridge, H.H.\$q(Hugh Henry)	1748-1816
.22	Rowson,\$cMrs.	1762-1824
.23	Brown, Charles Brockden	1771-1810
.24	Cooper, James Fenimore	1789-1851
.25	Ware, William	1797-1852
.26	Neal, John	1793-1876
.27		
.28		
.29		
.3	Middle 19th century	1830-1861
.31	Thompson, Daniel P.\$q(Daniel Pierce)	1795-1868
.32	Kennedy, John Pendleton	1795-1870
.33	Hawthorne, Nathaniel	1804-1864
.34	Judd, Sylvester	1813-1853
.35	Simms, William Gilmore	1806-1870
.36	Melville, Herman	1819-1891
.37	Stowe, Harriet Beecher	1811-1896

A823 .38

.39	Minor writers	
.4	Later 19th century	1861-1900
.41	Alcott, Louisa May	1832-1888
.42	Eggleston, Edward	1837-1902
.43	Howells, William Dean	1837-1920
.44	Aldrich, Thomas Bailey	1836-1907
.45	Harte, Bret	1836-1902
.46	James, Henry	1843-1916
.47	Hawthorne, Julian	1846-1934
.48	Burnett, Frances Hodgson	1849-1924
.49	Minor writers	
.5	20th century	1900-1999
.52	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.6	2000-	

A824 American essays

.1	Colonial	1607-1776
.2	Post-Revolutionary period	1776-1830
.21	Rush, Benjamin	1746-1813
.22	Webster, Noah	1758-1843
.23	Channing, William Ellery	1780-1842
.24		
.25		
.26		
.27		
.28		
.29		
.3	Middle 19th century	1830-1861
.31	Fuller, Margaret	1810-1850
.32	Giles, Henry	1809-1882
.33	Tuckerman, Henry T.\$q(Henry Theodore)	1813-1871
.34	Holland, J.G.\$q(Josiah Gilbert)	1819-1881
.35	Whipple, Edwin Percy	1819-1886
.36	Emerson, Ralph Waldo	1803-1882

See also 191.3

.37	Curtis, George William	1824-1892
.38		
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Later 19th century	1861-1900
.41	Burroughs, John	1837-1921
.42	Higginson, Thomas Wentworth	1823-1911

A824 .43	Mabie, Hamilton Wright	1846-1916
.44	Matthews, Brander	1852-1929
.45	Repplier, Agnes	1855-1950
.46		
.47		
.48		
.49	Minor writers	
.5	20th century	1900-1999
.52	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.6	2000-	
A825	American speeches	
.1	Colonial	1607-1776
.11		
.12		
.2	Post-Revolutionary period	1776-1830
.21	Hamilton, Alexander	1757-1804
.22	Ames, Fisher	1758-1808
.23	Wirt, William	1772-1834
.24	Randolph, John	1773-1833
.25	Clay, Henry	1777-1852
.26	Calhoun, John C.\$q(John Caldwell)	1782-1850
.27	Webster, Daniel	1782-1852
.28		
.29		
.3	Middle 19th century, 1830-1861	
.31	Everett, Edward	1794-1865
.32	Choate, Rufus	1799-1859
.33	Sumner, Charles	1811-1874
.34	Phillips, Wendell	1811-1884
.35	Chapin, E.H.\$q(Edwin Hubbell)	1814-1880
.36	Beecher, Henry Ward	1813-1887
.4	Later 19th century	1861-1900
.41		
.42		
.43		
.5	20th century	1900-1999
.52	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.6	2000-	
A826	American letters	

Subdivided by periods, like A821

A827 American satire and humor

.1	Colonial	1607-1776
.11	Ward, Nathaniel	1578-1652
.12	Alsop, George	b. 1638
.13	Byles, Mather	1707-1788
.14	Hopkinson, Francis	1737-1791
.15	Peters, Samuel	1735-1826
.2	Post-Revolutionary period	1776-1830
.21	Story, Isaac	1774-1803
.22	Fessenden, Thomas Green	1771-1837
.23	Paulding, James Kirke	1778-1860
.24	Irving, Washington	1783-1859
.25	Verplanck, Gulian C.\$q(Gulian Crommelin)	1786-1870
.26		
.27		
.28		
.29		
.3	Middle 19th century	1830-1861
.31	Neal, Joseph C.\$q(Joseph Clay)	1807-1847
.32	Holmes, Oliver Wendell	1809-1894
.33	Shelton, F.W.\$q(Frederick William)	1814-1881
.34	Shillaber, B.P.\$q(Benjamin Penhallow)	1814-1890
.35	Saxe, John Godfrey	1816-1887
.36	Cozzens, Frederick S.\$q(Frederic Swartwout)	1818-1869
.37	Ward, Artemus	1834-1867
.38	Haliburton, Thomas Chandler	1796-1865
.39	Other satirists and humorists	
.4	Later 19th century, 1861-1900	
.41	Warner, Charles Dudley	1829-1900
.42	Locke, David Ross	1833-1888
.43	Burdette, Robert J.\$q(Robert Jones)	1844-1914
.44	Twain, Mark	1835-1910
.45	Carleton, Will	1845-1912
.46	Billings, Josh	1818-1885
.47	Nye, Bill	1850-1896
.48	Bangs, John Kendrick	1862-1922
.49	Other satirists and humorists	
.5	20th century	1900-1999
.52	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.6	2000-	

A828 American miscellaneous writings

.3	Middle 19th century	1830-1861
.31	Thoreau, Henry David	1817-1862
.32	Mitchell, Donald Grant	1822-1908
.4	Later 19th century	1861-1900
.5	20th century	1900-1999
.52	Early 20th century	1945-1999
.54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.6	2000-	

C820 Canadian literature in English

Period table

For Canada

3	Colonial period to 1867	
4	Later 19th century, 1867-1900	
5	20th century	1900-1999
52	Early 20th century	1900-1945
54	Later 20th century	1945-1999
6	2000-	

e.g.: 20세기 캐나다 소설--> C823.5

830 Literatures of Germanic (Teutonic) languages

*German literature

.1	Philosophy	
.2	Compends	
.3	Dictionaries	
.4	Essays, lectures and addresses	
.5	Periodicals	
.6	Societies	
.7	Study and teaching	
.8	Collections	
.9	History & criticism	

Period table for German

1	Early medieval period to 1150	
2	Later medieval period, 1150-1300	
3	Period of decline, 1300-1517	
4	Reformation period, 1517-1625	
5	Period of imitation, 1625-1750	
6	Classical period, 1750-1830	
7	Postclassical period, 1830-1856	

- 8 Later 19th century, 1856–1900
9 1900–
91 1900–1999
912 Early 20th century, 1900–1945
914 Later 20th century, 1945–1990
92 1990–

831 German poetry

- | | | |
|------|------------------------------|-----------|
| .02 | Dramatic | |
| .03 | Romantic and epic | |
| .04 | Lyric, ballads | |
| .05 | Didactic | |
| .06 | Descriptive | |
| .07 | Satiric and humorous | |
| .08 | Collections | |
| .09 | History & criticism | |
|
 | | |
| .1 | Befor the Crusades | -1150 |
| .11 | Hildebrandslied | |
| .12 | Otfried | |
| .13 | Ludwigslied | |
| .14 | Muspilli | |
|
 | | |
| .2 | Middle high | 1150-1300 |
| .21 | Nibelungenlied | |
| .22 | Gudrun, and minor folk epics | |
| .23 | Heinrich \$cvon Veldeke | 12th cent |

See also 839 31112

- | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|--------------------|
| .24 | Wolfram, von Eschenbach | 12th cent. |
| .25 | Gottfried, von Strassburg | 13th cent. |
| .26 | Hartmann, von Aue | 12th cent. |
| .27 | Walther, von der Vogelweide | 12th cent. |
| .28 | Ulrich, von Lichtenstein | ca. 1200–1275 or 6 |
| .29 | Minor writers | |
| .3 | Period of decline, 1300–1517 | |
| .31 | Ottokar, von Steiermark | ca. 1265–ca. 1326 |
| .32 | Hadamar von Laber | |
| .33 | Sachsenheim, Hermann von | d. 1458 |
| .34 | [Bu@heler Hans] | 1414– |

Die sieben weisen Meister

...35 [Kaspar von der Bo@hn]

Das Heldenbuch

36 Teuerdank

831 .37	Die Haimonskinder	
.38	Mastersingers	
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Reformation; new high	1517-1625
.41	Agricola, Martin	1486-1556
.42	Waldis, Burkard	ca. 1490-1556
.43	Alber, Erasmus	ca. 1500-1553
.44	Sachs, Hans	1494-1576
.45	[Ringwaldt, Bartholoma@us	1530-1599]
.46	Rollenhagen, Georg	1542-1609
.47	Andrea@, Johann Valentin	1586-1654
.48		
.49	Minor writers	
.5	Period of imitation The silesian schools	1625-1750
.51	Opitz von Boberfeld, Wilhelm	[1597-1639]
.52	Fleming, Paul	1609-1640
.53	Logau, Friedrich von	1604-1655
.54	Gerhardt, Paul	1607-1676
.55	Hofmann von Hofmannswaldau, Christian	1616 or 17-1679
.56	Zesen, Philipp von	1619-1689
.57	Brockes, Barthold Heinrich	1680-1747
.58	Bodmer, Johann Jakob	1698-1783
.59	Minor writers	
.6	Classical period	1750-1830

For Goethe and Schiller, see 832.6

.61	Gellert, Christian Fu@rchtegott	1715-1769
.61	Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb	1724-1803
.63	Bu@rger, Gottfried August	1747-1794
.64	Herder, Johann Gottfried	1744-1803
.65	Voss, Johann Heinrich	1751-1826
.66	Ko@rner, Theodor	1791-1813
.67	Ho@lderlin, Friedrich	1770-1843
.68	Platen, August,\$cGraf von	1796-1835
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Postclassical period	1830-1856
.71	Arndt, Ernst Moritz	1769-1860
.72	Eichendorff, Joseph,\$cFreiherr von	1788-1857
.73	Uhland, Ludwig	1787-1862
.74	Ru@ckert, Friedrich	1788-1866
.75	Heine, Heinrich	1797-1856
.76	Lenau, Nicolaus	1802-1850
.77	Gru@n, Anastasius	1806-1876
.78	Freiligrath, Ferdinand	1810-1876
.79	Minor writers	

831 .8	Later 19th century	1856-1900
.81	Schefer, Leopold	1784-1862
.82	Kinkel, Gottfried	1815-1882
.83	Geibel, Emanuel	1815-1884
.84	Bodenstedt, Friedrich	1819-1892
.85		
.86		
.87		
.88		
.89	Minor writers	
.9	20th century	1900-1990
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1990
.92	1990-	
832	German drama	
.5	Period of imitation	1625-1750
.51	Gryphius, Andreas	1616-1664
.52	Lohenstein, Daniel Casper von	1635-1683
.53	Weise, Christian	1642-1708
.54	Gottsched, Johann Christoph	1700-1766
.55	Gottsched, Louise Adelgunde Victorie	1713-1762
.6	Classical period	1750-1830
.61	Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim	1729-1781
.62	Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von	1749-1832
.63	Schiller, Friedrich	1759-1805
.64	Klinger, Friedrich Maximilian	1752-1831
.65	Iffland, August Wilhelm	1759-1814
.66	Kotzebue, August von	1761-1819
.67	Werner, Friedrich Ludwig Zacharias	1768-1823
.68	Kleist, Heinrich von	1777-1811
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Postclassical period	1830-1856
.71	Grabbe, Christian Dietrich	1801-1836
.72	Griepenkerl, Robert	1810-1868
.73	Grillparzer, Franz	1791-1872
.74	Birch-Pfeiffer, Charlotte	1800-1868
.75	Halm, Friedrich	1806-1871
.76	Laube, Heinrich	1806-1884
.77	Hebbel, Friedrich	1813-1863
.78	Gutzkow, Karl	1811-1878
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1856-1900
.81	Benedix, Roderich	1811-1873
.82	Mosenthal, S.H.\$q(Salomon Hermann)	1821-1877
.83	Brachvogel, Albert Emil	1824-1878

832 .84	Gottschall, Rudolf von	1823-1909
.85	Lindau, Paul	1839-1919
.86		
.87		
.88		
.89	Minor writers	
.9	20th century	1900-1990
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1990
.92	1990-	
833	German fiction	
.5	Period of imitation	1625-1750
.51	[Buchholtz, Andrew Heinrich	1607-1671]
.52	Grimmelshausen, Hans Jakob Christoph von	1625-1676
.53	[Anselm, Heinrich	1653-1697]
.54	[Robinsonaden]	
.55	[Der Neue Amodis]	
.56		
.57		
.58		
.59	Minor writers	
.6	Classical period	1750-1830
.61	Wieland, Christoph Martin	1733-1813
.62	[Jean, Paul	1763-1825]
.63	Novalis	1772-1801
.64	Hoffmann, E.T.A.\$q(Ernst Theodor Amadeus)	1776-1822
.65	La Motte-Fouque> Friedrich, Heinrich	
	Karl,\$cFreiherr de	1777-1843
.66	Arnim, Ludwig Achim,\$cFreiherr von	1781-1831
.67	Hauff, Wilhelm	1802-1827
.68	Chamisso, Adelbert von	1781-1838
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Postclassical period	1830-1856
.71	Zschokke, Heinrich	1771-1848
.72	Brentano, Clemens	1778-1842
.73	Tieck, Ludwig	1773-1853
.74	Sealsfield, Charles	1793-1864
.75	Alexis, Willibald	1798-1871
.76	Hahn-Hahn, Ida,\$cGra@fin	1805-1880
.77	Gersta@cker, Friedrich	1816-1872
.78	Hackla@nder, F.W.\$q(Friedrich Wilhelm)	1816-1877
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1856-1900
.81	Auerbach, Berthold	1812-1882
.82	Freytag, Gustav	1816-1895

833 .83	Scheffel, Joseph Viktor von	1826–1886
.84	Spielhagen, Friedrich	1829–1911
.85	Heyse, Paul	1830–1914
.86	Ebers, Georg	1837–1898
.87		
.88		
.89	Minor writers	
.9	20th century	1900–1990
.912	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945–1990
.92	1990–	

834 German essays

Subdivided by periods like 831

835 German speeches

Subdivided by periods like 831

836 German letters

Subdivided by periods like 831

837 German satire and humor

.2	Middle high: Minnesingers	1150–1300
.21	[Stricker, Der]	

Der Pfaffe Amis and Beispiele

.22	Salomon und Morolf
-----	--------------------

.3	Period of decline	1300–1517
.31	Reineke Vos	

see also 839.3171

.32	Brant, Sebastian	1458–1521
-----	------------------	-----------

.4	Reformation: new high	1517–1625
.41	Murner, Thomas	1475–1537
.42	Fischart, Johann	1546–1590

.5	Period of imitation	1625–1750
.51	Moscherosch, Johann Michael	1601–1669
.52	Rachel, Joachim	1618–1669
.53	[Wernicke, Christian	1660–1720]
.54	[Liscow, Christian Ludwig	1701–1760]

837 .6	Classical period, 1750–1830	
.61	Rabener, Gottlieb Wilhelm	1714–1771
.62	Blumauer, Aloys	1755–1798

838 German miscellaneous writings

See 828, note

839 Other Germanic (Teutonic) languages

Subdivided by form, poetry, drama, etc, like 830

.1	Western Germanic literatures in general	
.2	Frisian Old Saxon	

Period table

- 1 Early period to 1609
- 2 17th–18th centuries, 1609–1799
- 3 19th century, 1800–1899
- 4 20th century , 1900–1999
- 5 2000–

839.3 Netherlandish languages

839.31 *Dutch

Period table

- 1 Medieval period to 1449
- 2 Renaissance period, 1450–1599
- 3 17th century, 1600–1699
- 4 18th century, 1700–1799
- 5 19th century, 1800–1899
- 6 20th century, 1900–1999
- 62 Early 20th century 1900–1945
- 64 Later 20th century 1945–1999
- 7 2000–

.311 Dutch poetry 1200–1450
 .3111 Middle ages

2 Heinrich,\$cvon Veldeke 12th cent.

see 831.23

- 3 Jan\$bl,\$cDuke of Brabant 1253–1294
- 4 Stoke, Melis ca. 1235–1305
- 5 Potter, Dirc d. 1428

839 .3112	Chambers of rhetoric	1450–1600
2	[Anna Bijns	1500]
4	[Cornelis Everaert	1550]
6	[Dirk Volkerszoon Coornhert	1522–1590]
9	Minor writers	
.3113	Period of the Republic	1600–1700
1	Cats, Jacob	1577–1660
2	Vondel, Joost van den	1587–1679
3	Tesselshade, Maria	1594–1649
4	Huygens, Constantijn	1596–1687
5	[Reyer Anslo	1626–1669]
6	Brandt, Geeraert	1626–1685
7	[Jan Antoniszoon van der Goes	1647–1684]
9	Minor writers	
.3114	Poetic societies	1700–1800
1	[Lucas Rotgans	1654–1710]
2	Poot, Hubert Korneliszoon	1689–1733
3	[Arnold Hoogvliet	1687–1763]
4	[Sybrand Feitama	1694–1758
5	Haren, Willem van	[1710–1768]
6	Bellamy, Jacobus	1757–1786
7	Alphen, Hieronymus van	1746–1803
9	Minor writers	
.3115	Modern period	1800–
1	Bilderdijk, Willem	1756–1831
2	[Jan Frederik Helmers	1767–1813]
3	Loots, Cornelis	1765–1834
4	Tollens, H.\$q(Hendrik)	1780–1856
5	Costa, Isaac da	1798–1860
6	Minor writers	
.312	Dutch drama	
.3123	Period of the Republic	1600–1700
1	Bredero, G.A.\$q(Gerbrand Adriaenszoon)	1585–1618
2	Hooft, P.C.@q(Pieter Corneliszoon)	1581–1647
3	[Samuel Costa	1580–1650]
4	Vos, Jan	ca. 1620–1667
6	[Joachim Oudaan	1628–1692]
9	Minor writers	

839 .3124	Poetic societies	1700-1800
	1 Langendijk, Pieter	1683-1756
	2 [Andries Peis]	
	3 Huydecoper, Balthasar	1695-1778
	4 Haren, Onno Zwier van	1713-1779
.3125	Modern period	1800-
	1 Wiselius, Samuel Iperuszoon	1769-1845
	2 [Pieteri Theodoor Helvetius van den Bergh	1799-1873]
	3 Schimmel, Hendrik Jan	1823-1906
.313	Dutch fiction	
.3134	Poetic societies	1700-1800
	1 Wolff, Elisabeth Bekker	1738-1804
	2 Deken, Agatha	1741-1804
	3 Feith, Rhijnvis	1753-1824
.3135	Modern period	1800-
	1 [Adriaan Loosjes	1761-1818]
	2 [Jacob Vosmaer	1783-1834]
	3 Oltmans, J.F.\$q(Jan Frederik)	1806-1854
	4 Lennep, J. Van,\$q(Jacob van)	1802-1868
	6 Bosboom-Toussaint, A.L.G.\$q(Anna Louisa Geertruida)	1812-1886
.314	Dutch essays	
.3144	Poetic societies	1700-1800
	Effen, Justus van	1684-1735
.3145	Modern period	1800-
	1 [Johannes Henricus van der Palm	1763-1840]
	2 Bakhuizen van den Brink, Reinier Cornelius	1810-1865
	3 Potgieter, E.J.\$q(Everhardus Johannes)	1808-1875
	4 Hildebrand	1814-1903
	5 Busken Huet, Conrad	1826-1886
.317	Dutch satire and humor	
.3171	Middle ages	1200-1450

Reinaert (van den vos Reinaerde) see 837.31

839 .3174	Poetic societies	1700–1800
	[Arend Simonszoon Fokke	1755–1812]
.318	Dutch miscellany	
	The subdivisions of 8 show the leading writers in other branches of knowledge.	
	In classification, books are placed with their subjects, theology, history, etc.	
.3181	Middle ages	1200–1450
	[Jan van Boendale (Jan de Clerc) Chronides	1280–1365]
.3184	Poetic societies	1700–1800
	Stijl, Simon	1731–1804
	[Jan Wagenaar, History	1709–1773]
839.32	Flemish	
	Period table	
5	19th entury	1800–1900
6	20th century	1900–1999
62	Early 20th century	1900–1945
64	Later 20th century	1945–1999
7	2000–	
839.36	Afrikaans	
	Period table	
1	Early period to 1875	
2	1875–1904	
3	Early 20th century, 1904–1924	
4	Mid–20th century, 1924–1961	
5	Later 20th century, 1961–1994	
6	1994–	
839.4	Low German (Plattdeutsch)	
	Period table	
1	Early period to 1600	
2	17th–19th centuries, 1600–1900	
3	20th century, 1900–1999	
4	2000–	

839.5 Scandinavian (North Germanic) languages

839.6 Old Norse (Old Icelandic) Modern Icelandic
Faeroese

Period table for modern Icelandic

- 1 Early period, 1500–1719
- 2 Age of enlightenment, 1720–1835
- 3 Renaissance, 1835–1899
- 4 20th century, 1900–1999
- 5 2000–

839.7 Swedish literature

period table

- 1 Medieval period to 1520
- 2 Reformation period, 1520–1640
- 3 Age of Stjernhjelm, 1640–1740
- 4 Age of Dalin, 1740–1780
- 5 Age of Gustavus, 1780–1800
- 6 19th century, 1800–1900
- 7 20th century, 1900–1999
- 72 Early, 1900–1945
- 74 Later, 1945–1999
- 8 2000–

.71 Swedish poetry

.711 Middle ages

1200–1520

- 1 [Nicolaus Hermanni] 1391]
- 2 [Bishop Tomas] 1443]
- 3 Ericus Olai d. 1486
- 4 [Ballads (Folkvisor)]

.712 Reformation

- 1 [Olaus Petri] 1496–1552]
- 2 [Laurentius Petri] 1499–1573]

.713 Age of Stjernhjelm

1640–1740

- 1 [Georg Stjernhjelm] 1598–1672]
- 2 [Lars Johansson (Lucidor)] 1640–1674]
- 3 [Haquin Spegel] 1645–1714]
- 4 [Israel Holmstro@m] 1660–1708]
- 5 [Gunno Eurelius Dahlstjerna] 1661–1709]
- 6 [Johan Runius] 1679–1713]
- 7 [Jacob Fese] 1691–1729]
- 8 [Samuel von Triewald] 1688–1743]
- 9 Minor writers

839 .714	Age of Dalin	1740-1780
1	[Olof Carelius	1758]
2	[Olof von Dalin	1708-1763]
3	[Hedvig Charlotts Nordenflycht	1718-1763]
4	Odel, Anders	1718-1773
5	[Gustaf Filip Creutz	1729-1785]
6	[Gustaf Fredrik Gyllenborg	1731-1808]
7	[Olof Bergklin	1733-1805]
9	Minor writers	
.715	Age of Gustavus	1780-1800
1	Bellman, Carl Michael	1740-1795
2	Kellgren, Johan Henrik	1751-1795
3	[Bengt Lidner	1757-1793]
4	[Johan Gabriel Oxenstjerna	1750-1818]
5	[Tomas Thorild	1759-1808]
6	Lenngren, Anna Maria	1754-1817
7	[Karl Gustaf af Leopold	1756-1829]
8	[Frans Mikael Franzen	1772-1847]
9	Minor writers	
.716	Modern period	1800-
1	Ling, Per Henrik	1776-1839
2	Wallin, Johan Olof	1779-1839
3	Tegne>r, Esaias	1782-1846
4	Stagnelius, Erik Johan	1793-1823
5	Atterbom, P.D.A.	1790-1855
6	[Karl Jonas Ludwig Almqvist	1793-1866]
7	[Johan Ludwig Runeberg	1804-1877]
8	[Karl Vilhem Bo@ttiger	1807-1879]
9	Minor writers	
.72	Swedish drama	
.722	Reformation	1520-1640
1	[Johan Messenius	1579-1637]
2	[Magnus Olai Asteropherus	-1647]
3	Prytz, Andreas Johannis	1590-1655
.723	Age of Stjernhjelm [Isak Bo@rk	1640-1740 -1701]
.725	Age of Gustavus	1780-1800
1	[Karl Israel Hallman	1732-1800]
2	Gustaf III, King of Sweden	1746-1792
3	[Olof Kexel	1748-1796]
4	[Karl Enwallsson	1756-1806]

839 .726	Modern period	1800-
1	[Johan Bo@rjesson	1790-1866]
2	Beskow, Bernhard von	1796-1868
3	Blanche, August	1811-1868
4	[Johan Kristofer Jolin	1818-1884]
5	[Frans Hedberg	1828-1908]
6	[Per Johan Edvard Ba@ckstro@m	1841-1886]
.73	Swedish fiction	
.734	Age of Dalin	1740-1780
1	Jakob Henrik Mo@rk	1714-1763]
2	Jakob Vallenberg	1746-1778]
.736	Modern period	1800-
1	Knorring, Sofia Margareta, \$cfriherrima	1797-1848
2	[Magnus Jakob Crusenstolpe	1795-1865]
3	Bremer, Fredrika	1801-1865
4	Onkel Adam	1804-1889
5	Flygare-Carle>n, Emilie	1807-1892
6	Topelius, Zacharias	1818-1898
7	Rydberg, Viktor	1828-1895
9	Minor writers	
.74	Swedish essays	
.746	Modern period	1800-
1	[Benjamin Karl Henrik Ho@ijer	1767-1812]
2	[Lorenzo Hammarako@ld	1785-1827]
3	[Bernhard Elis Malmstro@m	1816-1865]
4	[Karl Julius Le>nstro@m	1811-1893]
5	[Gustaf Hakan Jordan Ljunggren	1823-1905]
6	[Karl Rupert Nyblom	1832-1907]
.77	Swedish satire and humor	
.776	Modern period	1800-
1	[Johan Anders Wadman	1777-1837]
2	[Erik Sjo@berg (Vitalis)	1794-1828]
3	[Kristian Erik Fahlcrantz	1790-1866]
4	[Vilhelm August Detlof von Braun	1813-1860]
5	Wennerberg, Gunnar	1817-1901
.78	Swedish miscellany	

The subdivisions of 8 show the leading writers
in other branches of knowledge.
In classification, books are placed with their
subjects, theology, history, etc.

839 .781	Middle ages	1200–1520
	Canon Mattias, Bible translation	–1350
	Mansson, Peder	d. 1534
.782	Reformation	1520–1640
	1 [Peder Andersson Svart, History	–1562]
	2 [Erik Go@ransson Tegel, History	1580–1636]
	3 [AEgidius Girs, History	1580–1639]
	4 Gustaf\$bill Adolf,\$cKing of Sweden	1594–1632
.783	Age of Stjernhjelm	1640–1740
	1 Rudbeck, Olof	1630–1702
	2 [Urban Hjarne	1641–1724]
	3 [Johan Peringskjo@ld, History	1654–1720]
	4 Rydelius, Anders	1671–1738
	5 Celsius, Anders	1701–1744
	6 Swedenborg, Emanuel	1688–1772
.784	Age of Dalin	1740–1780
	1 [Karl Gustaf Tessin, History	1695–1770]
	2 Linne>, Carl von	1707–1778
	3 Ihre, Johan	1707–1780
	4 Lagerbring, Sven	1707–1787
	5 Ho@pken, Anders Johan von,\$greve	1712–1789
	6 Celsius, Olof O.\$q(Olof Olofsson)	1716–1794
	7 Botin, Anders	1724–1790
	8 Bergman, Torbern	1735–1784
	9 Karl Vilhelm Scheele, Chemistry	1742–1786
.786	Modern period	1800–
	1 Geijer, Erik Gustaf	1783–1847
	2 [Anders Magnus Strinnholm, History	1786–1862]
	3 [Aners Fryzell, History	1795–1881]
	4 [Frederik Ferdinand Carlson, History	1811–1887]
839.8	Danish and Norwegian literature	
839.81	Danish literature	
	Period table	
	1 Medieval period to 1500	
	2 Reformation period	1500–1560
	3 Learned period	1560–1700
	4 Age of Holberg	1700–1750
	5 Period of enlightenment	1750–1800

6	19th century	1800-1900
7	20th century	1900-1999
72	Early	1900-1945
74	Later	1945-1999
8	2000-	
839 .811	Danish poetry	
.8111	Middle ages	1100-1500
1	Sunesen, Anders	d. 1228
2	[Ballads (Kjaempeviser)]	
.8112	Reformation	1500-1560
	[Hans Tavsen	1494-1561]
.8113	Learned period	1560-1700
1	[Anders Arrebo	1587-1637]
2	Bording, Anders	1619-1677
3	Syv, Peder	1631-1702
4	Kingo, Thomas	1634-1703
7	Terkelsen, So@ren	d. 1656 or 7
8	[Jacob Vorm	1642-1693]
.8114	Age of Holberg	1700-1750
1	[Jo@rgen Sorterup	1662-1723]
2	[To@ger Reenberg	1656-1742]
3	[Kristian Falster	1690-1752]
4	[Hans Adolph Brorson	1694-1764]
5	[Ambrosius Stub	1705-1758]
6	[Kristian Frederik Wadskjaer	1712-1779]
.8115	Period of enlightenment	1750-1800
1	Kristian Braunmann Tullin	1728-1765
2	Johannes Evald	1743-1781
4	Edvard Storm	1749-1794
5	Kristen Henriksen Pram	1756-1821
6	Baggesen, Jens	1764-1826
7	Rahbek, Knud Lyne	1760-1830
8	Malte Konrad Bruun	1775-1826
9	Minor writers	

839 .8116	Modern period	1800-
1	Oehlenschla@ger, Adam Gottlob	1779-1850
2	Ingemann, Bernhard Severin	1789-1862
3	Grundtrig, N.F.S.\$q(Nocolai Frederik Severin)	1783-1872
4	Hauch, C.\$q(Carsten)	1790-1872
6	[Ludvig Bo@dtcher	1793-1874]
7	Paludan-Mu@ller, Frederik	1809-1876
8	Ploug, Carl	1813-1894
9	Minor writers	
.812	Danish drama	
.8123	Learned period	1560-1700
1	[Hieronimus Justesen Rauch	1539-1607]
2	[Hans Kristensen Sthen	1544-1603]
3	[Peder Jensen Hegelund	1542-1614]
4	[Hans Thomsen Stege	-1628]
5	[Jens Lo@nberg	1663-1700]
.8124	Age of Holberg	1700-1750
1	Holberg, Ludvig,\$cbaron	1684-1754
.8125	Period of englitenment	1750-1800
1	[Charlotte Dorothea Biehl	1731-1788]
2	[Ole Johan Samso@e	1759-1796]
4	[Enevold Falsen	1755-1808]
5	[Thomas Thaarup	1749-1821]
6	[Kristian Levin Sander	1756-1819]
7	[Olaf Kristian Olufsen	1764-1827]
8	Heiberg, Peter Andreas	1758-1841]
9	Minor writers	
.8126	Modern period	1800-
1	[Casper Johannesw Boye	1791-1853]
2	Heiberg, J.L.\$q(Johan Ludvig)	
3	Hertz, Henrik	1798-1870
4	[Thomas Overskou	1798-1873]
5	[Christian Knud Frederik Molbech	1821-1888]
.813	Danish fiction	

839 .8136	Modern period	1800-
1	[Thomasine Christine Gyllembourg-Ehrensvärd]	1773-1856]
2	Blicher, Steen Steensen	1782-1848
3	Winther, Christian	1796-1876
4	Andersen, H.C. & (Hans Christian)	1805-1875
5	Goldschmidt, Meir	1819-1887
6	Drachmann, Holger	1846-1908
.814	Danish essays	
.8145	Period of enlightenment	1750-1800
	Nyerup, Rasmus	1759-1829
.8146	Modern period	1800-
1	[Niels Mathias Petersen]	1781-1862]
2	[Søren Aaby Kierkegaard]	1813-1855]
6	Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen	1842-1927
.817	Danish satire and humor	
.8175	Period of enlightenment	1750-1800
1	[Peder Magnus Troel]	1743-1796]
2	[Peder Kofoed Troel]	1754-1784]
3	[Thomas Kristoffer Bruun]	1750-1834]
.818	Danish miscellany	
	The subdivisions of 8 show the leading writers in other branches of knowledge.	
	In classification, books are placed with their subjects, theology, history, etc.	
.8181	Middle ages	1100-1500
1	Saxo, Grammaticus	d. ca. 1204
2	[Svend Aggesen, History]	
.8182	Reformation	1500-1560
1	[Kristiern Pedersen (Father of Danish literature)]	1480-1554]
2	[Povel Eliesen, Sermons]	1480-]
3	[Hans Mikkelsen, Bible translation]	-1532]
4	Palladius, Peder	1503-1560
5	Smith, Henrik	d. 1563

839 .8183	Learned period	1560–1700
	History: [Hans Svaning Vedel, Anders So@rensen [Arild Hvitfeld [Klaus Lyskander Worm, Ole Resen, Peder Hansen Theology: Hemmingsen, Niels [Holger Rosenkrantz Brochmand, Jesper Rasmussen Science: Brahe, Tycho [Kaspar Bartholin, Medicin Bartholin, Thomas Borch, Ole Steno, Nicolaus Ro@mer, Ole	1508–1584] 1542–1616 1549–1609] 1558–1623] 1588–1654 1625–1688 1513–1600 1574–1642] 1585–1652 1546–1601 1585–1629] 1616–1680 1629–1690 1638–1686 1644–1710
.8184	Age of Holberg	1700–1750
	1 Pontoppidan, Erich 2 [Jacob Langebek, History 3 [Frederik Kristian Eilschov, Education and Philosogy 5 [Peder Frederik Suhm, History	1698–1764 1710–1775] 1725–1750] 1728–1798]
839.82	Norwegian literature	
	Subdivided when needed by form and period like 839.81 Danish literature	
.8216	Modern Norwegian poetry	1800–
	Wergeland, Henrik Arnold	1808–1845
.8226	Modern Norwegian fiction	1800–
	Ibsen, Henrik	1828–1906
.8236	Modern Norwegian fiction	1800–
	Bj@rnson, Bjo@rnstjerne	1832–1910
.8246	Modern Norwegian essays	1800–
	[Johan Sebastian Cammermeyer Welhaven	1807–1873]
.9	Gothic	

840 *French literature

Base number for French: 84

Literature of Canada C840, of Belgium B840

- .1 Philosophy
- .2 Compendia
- .3 Dictionaries
- .4 Essays, lectures and addresses
- .5 Periodicals
- .6 Societies
- .7 Study and teaching
- .8 Collections
- .9 History

Period tables for French

For France

1	Early period to 1400	
2	15th century	1400-1500
3	16th century	1500-1600
4	Classical period	1600-1715
5	18th century	1715-1789
6	Revolution and Empire	1789-1815
7	Constitutional monarchy	1815-1848
8	Later 19th century	1848-1900
9	1900-	
91	20th century	1900-1999
912	Early	1900-1945
914	Later	1945-1999
92	2000-	

841 French poetry

- .02 Dramatic
- .03 Romantic and epic
- .04 Lyric, ballads
- .05 Didactic
- .06 Descriptive
- .07 Satiric and humorous
- .08 Collections
- .09 History of French poetry

.1	Early French	842-1400
.11	Chanson de geste Chanson de Roland	ca. 1100-ca. 1175
.12	Wace	12th cent.
.13	Marie,\$cde France	12th cent.
.14	Chretien,\$cde Troyes	12th cent.
.15	Quesnes de Bethune	-1228

841 .16	Thibaut 4, comte de Champagne	1201-1253
.17	Rutebeuf	13th cent.
.18	Roman de la reose Gillaume de Loris Jean de Meung	1195-1260 1280-1320
.19	Minor writers	
.2	Transition period	1400-1500
.21	Chartier, Alain	15th cent.
.22	Orle>ans, Chrles duc d'	1391-1465
.23	Coquillart, Guillaume	ca. 1450-1510
.24	Baude, Henri	1430-1495
.25	Villon, Franc*ois	b. 1431
.26		
.27		
.28		
.29	Minor writers	
.3	Renaissance	1500-1600
.31	Daurat, Jean	1510-1588
.32	Du Bellay, Joachim	1525 (ca.)-1560
.33	Belleau, Remy	1527?-1577
.34	Ronsard, Pierre de	1524-1585
.35	Tyard, Pontus de	1521-1605
.36	Baif, Jean-Antoine de	1532-1589
.37	Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste, Seigneur	1544-1590
.38	Desportes, Philippe	1546-1606
.39	Minor writers	
.4	Classical period	1600-1715
.41	Malherbe, Franc*ois de	1555-1628
.42	Maynard, Francois de	1582?-1646
.43	Racan, Honorat de Bueil,\$cSeigneur de	1589-1670
.44	Chapelain, Jean	1595-1674
.45	La Fontaine, Jean de	1621-1695
.46	[Deshoulieres, Antoinette (du Ligier de la Garde)]	1637-1695]
.47	Chaulieu, Guillaume Amfrye de	1639-1720
.48		
.49	Minor writers	
.5	18th century	1715-1789
.51	Rousseau, Jean-Baptiste	1670-741
.52	Racine, Louis	1692-1763
.53	Pompignan, Jean-Jacques Lefranc,\$cmarquis	1709-1784
.54	Delille, Jacques	1738-1813
.55	Roucher, Jean-Antoine	1745-1794
.56	Che>nier, Andre> Marie	1762-1794
.57	Parny, E>variste De>sire> de Forges	1753-1814
.58		
.59	Minor poets	

841 .6	Revolution and empire	1780-1815
.61	[Lebrun, Ponce Denis E>couchard	1729-1807]
.62	Fontanes, Louis,\$cmarquis de	1757-1821
.63	[Parseval Grandmaison, Franc*ois Auguste	1759-1834]
.64	Luce de Lancival, J.-Charles-J.\$q(Jean-Charles-Julien)	1764-1810
.65	De>saugiers,\$cM.\$q(Marc-Antoine)	1772-1827
.66	[Campenon, Franc*ois Nicolas Vincent	1772-1843]
.67	[Millevoye, Charles Hubert	1782-1816]
.68		
.69	Minor poets	
.7	Constitutional monarchy	1815-1848
.71	Be>ranger, Pierre Jean de	1780-1857
.72	Delavigne, Casimir	1793-1843
	see also 842.72	
.73	Deschamps, Emile	1791-1871
.74	[Lamartine, Alphonse Marie Louis de Prat de	1792-1869]
.75	Reboul, Jean	[1796-1864]
.76	Vigny, Alfred de	1797-1863
	see 842.75	
.77	Musset, Alfred de	1810-1857
	see 842.76	
.78	Hugo, Victor	1802-1885
	see also 842.78 and 843.78	
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1848-1900
.81	[Laprade, Pierre Marin Victor Richard de	1812-1883]
.82	Dupont, Pierre	1821-1870
.83	Banville, The>odore Faullain de	1823-1891
.84	Sully Prudhomme	1839-1907
.85	Coppe>e, Franc*ois, see 842.88	1842-1908
.86	De>roule<de, Paul	1846-1914
.87		
.88		
.89	Minor poets	
.91	20th century	1900-1999
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	2000-	

842	French drama	
.1	Early French	842-1400
.11	Mysteries and miracles	
.12	Adam, \$cde La Halle	ca. 1235-ca. 1288
.13	Bodel, Jean	12th cent.
.14		
.15		
.16		
.17		
.18		
.19	Minor dramatists	
.2	Transition period	1400-1500
.21	[Gresban, Arnoul	-1493]
.22	[Michel, Jean	1480-1544]
.23	[Gribgoire, Pierre]	
.24		
.25		
.26		
.27		
.28		
.29	Minor dramatists	
.3	Renaissance	1500-1600
.31	[Le Coq, Thomas]	
.32	Baif, Lazare de	1496?-1547
.33	[La Peruse, Jean Bastier de	1530-1555]
.34	Jodelle, E>tienne	1532-1573
.35	Gre>vin, Jacues	1538?-1570
.36	La Taille, Jean de	1533?-1611 or 12
.37	Garnier, Robert	1544-1590
.38	[Larivey, Pierre de	1550-1612]
.39	Minor dramatists	
.4	Classical period	1600-1715
.41	Corneille, Pierre	1606-1684
.42	Molie<re	1622-1673
.43	Corneille, Thomas	1625-1709
.44	Boursault, \$cM.\$q(Edme)	1638-1701
.45	Racine, Jean	1639-1699
.46	Brueys	1640-1723
.47	Dufresny, Charles Rive<re	1657-1724
.48	Baron,\$cMonsieur,\$q(Michel)	1653-1729
.49	Minor dramatists	
.5	18th century	1715-1789
.51	La Motte,\$cM. de\$q(Antoine Houdar)	1672-1731
.52	Cre>billon,\$cM. De\$q(Prosper Jolyot)	1674-1762
.53	Destouches, Philippe Nericault	1680-1754

842 .54	Marivaux, Pierre Carlet de Chamblain de	1688-1763
see 843.52		
.55	Piron, Alexis	1689-1773
.56	Voltaire	1694-1778
see 843.54		
.57	Se>daine	1719-1797
.58	Beaumarchais, Pierre Augustin Caron de	1732-1799
.59		
.6	Revolution and Empire	1789-1815
.61	Ducis, J.-F.\$q(Jean-François)	1733-1816
.62	Collin d'Harleville,\$cM.\$q(Jean François)	1755-1806
.63	La Harpe, Jean François de	1739-1803
see 844.61		
.64	Fabre d'Eglantine, P.-F.-N.\$q(Philippe-François-Nazaire)	1775-1794
.65	Andrieux, F.-G.-J.-S.\$q(François-Guillaume-Jean-Stanislas)	1759-1833
.66	Chenier, Marie Joseph	1764-1811
.67	Picard, L.-B.\$q(Louis-Benoit)	1769-1828
.68	Lemercier, Nepomuce<ne-Louis	1771-1840
.69	Minor dramatists	
.7	Constitutional monarchy	1815-1848
.71	Soumet, Alexandre	1788-1845
.72	Delavigne, Casimir	1793-1843
see 841.72		
.73	Scribe, Euge<ne	1791-1861
.74	Ancelot,\$cM.\$q(François)	1794-1854
.75	Vigny, Alfred de	1797-1863
see 841.76		
.76	Musset, Alfred de	1810-1857
see 841.77		
.77	Dumas, Alexandre	1802-1870
see 843.76		

842 .78	Hugo, Victor	1802-1885
see 841.78 and 843.78		
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1848-1900
.81	Labiche, Eugène	1815-1888
.82	Ponsard, François	1814-1867
.83	Augier, Emile	1820-1889
.84	Dumas, Alexandre	1824-1895
.85	Bornier, Henri de, \$vicomte	1825-1901
.86	[Sardon, Victorien	1831-1908]
.87	Pailletton, Edouard	1834-1899
.88	Coppee, François	1842-1908
see 841.85		
.89	Minor writers	
.91	20th century	1901-
.912	Early 20th century	1901-
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	2000-	
843	French fiction	
.2	Transition period	1400-1500
.21	Christine, \$cde Pisan	ca. 1364-ca. 1431
.22	[Jean de Tourn]	
.23	La sale, Antoine de	b. 1388?
.24	Chastellain, Georges	1405?-1475
.25		
.26		
.27		
.28		
.29	Minor writers	
.3	Renaissance	1500-1600
.31	[Marguerite de Navarre	1492-1549]
.32	Des Periers, Bonaventure	1500?-1544?
.33	Herberay, Nicolas de, \$cseur des Essars	16th cent.
.34	Du Fail, Noël	1520?-1591
.35	[Bouchet, Guillaume	1526-1606]
.36	Beuroalde de Verville	b. 1556
.37		
.38		
.39	Minor writers	

843 .4	Classical period	1600-1715
.41	Urfe>, Honore> d'	1567-1625
.42	Gomberville, M. Le Roy\$q(Martin Le Roy),\$csieur de	1600-1674
.43	La Calprene<de, Gauthier de Costes, seigneur	d. 1663
.44	Scude>ry,\$cM. de\$q(Georges)	1601-1667
.45	Scude>ry, Madeleine de	1607-1701
.46	Cyrano de Bergerac	1619-1655
.47	Perrault, Charles	1628-1703
.48	La Fayette,\$cMadame de\$q(Marie-Madeleine Pioche de la Vergne)	1634-1693
.49	Minor writers	
.5	18th century	1715-1789
.51	Le Sage, Alain Rene>	1668-1747
.52	Marivaux, Pierre Carlet de Chamblain de	1688-1763

see 842.54

.53	Pre>vost,\$cabbe>	1697-1763
.54	Voltaire	1694-1778

see 842.56

.55	Cre>billon, Claude-Prosper Jolyot de	1707-1777
.56	Rousseau, Jean-Jacques	1712-1778
.57	Restif de la Bretonne	1734-1806
.58	Florian	1755-1794
.59	Minor writers	

.6	Revolution and empire	1789-1815
.61	Saint-Pierre, Bernardin de	1737-1814
.62	Stael,\$cMadame de\$q(Anne-Louise-Germaine)	1766-1817
.63	Constant, Benjamin	1767-1830
.64	Maistre, Xavier de	1763-1852
.65	Chateaubriand, Franc*ois-Rene>,\$cVicomte de	1768-1848
.66		
.67		
.68		
.69	Minor writers	

.7	Constitutional monarchy	1815-1848
.71	Stendhal	1783-1842
.72	Nodier, Charles	1780-1844
.73	Balzac, Honore> de	1799-1850
.74	Sue, Euge<ne	1804-1857
.75	Souvestre, E>mile	1806-1854
.76	Dumas, Alexandre	1802-1870

see 842.77

843 .77	Gautier, Théophile	1811-1872
.78	Hugo, Victor	1802-1885

see also 841.78 and 842.78

.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1848-1900
.81	Merimée, Prosper	1803-1870
.82	Sand, George	1804-1876
.83	Feuillet, Octave	1821-1890
.84	Flaubert, Gustave	1821-1880
.85	[Erckmann-Chatrian] / Erckmann, Émile,	1822-1899
	Chatrian, Alexandre	1826-1890
.86	About, Edmond	1828-1885
.87	Cherbuliez, Victor	1829-1899
.88	Daudet, Alphonse	1840-1897
.89	Minor writers	
.91	20th century	1900-1999
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	2000-	

844 French essays

.3	Renaissance	1500-1600
.31	Montaigne, Michel de	1533-1592
.4	Classical period	1600-1715
.41	Du Vair, Guillaume	1556-1621
.42	Saint-Exupéry, Charles de Marguetel de	
	Saint-Denis de	1613-1703
.43		
.44		
.45		
.46		
.47		
.48		
.49	Minor writers	
.5	18th century	1715-1789
.51	Fontenelle, Sébastien (Bernard Le Bovier)	1657-1757
.52	Montesquieu, Charles le Secondat, baron de	1689-1755
.53	Alembert, Jean le Rond d'	1717-1783

844 .6	Revolution and empire	1789-1815
.61	La Harpe, Jean Franc*ois de	1739-1803
see 842.63		
.62	Joubert, Joseph	1754-1824
.63	Courier, Paul-Louis	1772-1825
.64	Senancour, E>tienne Pivert de	1770-1846
.65		
.66		
.67		
.68		
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Constitutional monarchy	1815-1848
.71	Lamennais, Fe>licite> Robert de	1782-1854
.72	Villemain,\$cM.\$q(Abel-Franc*ois)	1790-1870]
.73	[Planche, Jean Baptiste Gustave	1808-1857]
.74	Sainte-Beuve, Charles Augustin	1804-1869
.75	[Saint-Marc Girardin	1801-1873]
.76	Janin, Jules Gabriel	1804-1874
.77	[Nisard, Jean Marie Napole>on De>sire>	1806-1888]
.78		
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1848-1900
.81	Quinet, Edgar	1803-1875
.82	Renan, Ernest	1823-1892
.83	Taine, Hippolyte	1828-1893
.84		
.85		
.86		
.87		
.88		
.89		
.91	20th century	1900-1999
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	2000-	

845 French essays

Subdivided by periods like 841

846 French letters

Subdivided by periods like 841

847 French satire and humor

.1	Early French	842-1400
.11	[Guyot de Provins]	
.12	[Roman du Renard]	
see 837.31 and 839.3171		
.13	Deschamps, Eustache	1346?-1406
.3	Renaissance	1500-1600
.31	Marot, Cle>ment	1495?-1544
.32	Rabelais, Franc*ois	ca. 1490-1553?
.33	[La Satyre Me<nippe>e	1594]
.34	Aubigne>, Agrippa d'	1552-1630
.35	Re>gnier, Mathurin	1573-1613
.4	Classical period	1600-1715
.41	Viau, The>ophile de	1590-1626
.42	[Saint Amant, Mare Antoine Ge>rard	1594-1661]
.43	Scarron,\$cMonsieur	1610-1660
.44	Benserade, Isaac de	1613-1691
.45	Furetie<re, Antoine	1619-1688
.46	Boileau Despre>aux, Nicolas	1636-1711
.47	Regnard, Jean Franc*ois	1655-1709
.5	18th century	1715-1789
.51	Gresset	1709-1777
.52	Gilbert, Nicolas Joseph Laurent	1750-1780
.7	Constitutional monarchy	1815-1848
.71	[Barthe>lemy, August Marseille	1796-1867]
.72	Barbier, Auguste	1805-1882

848 French miscellany subdivided by period like 841

849 Provenc*al Literature

Base number for Provenc*al: 849

Period table for Provenc*al

- 1 Early period to 1100
- 2 Golden age, 1100-1300
- 3 14th and 15th centuries, 1300-1500
- 4 Decline and revival, 1500-1900
- 5 20th century
- 52 Early 20th century, 1900-1945
- 54 Later 20th century, 1945-1999
- 6 2000-

849 .1 .11	Provenc*al poetry 1st period	900-1100
	Poetry in hands of clergy. No folk poetry preserved. Form mainly epic. Language not yet fixt.	
	Country under rule of counts, nominally subject to emperor, really independent til 1486, then reunited to France	
.111	Epic poetry	
	Boethius	
.112	Lyric poetry	
.119	Minor poetry didactic	
.12	Golden age	1100-1300
	Poets mainly knights, but after 1250 almost exclusivly burghers. Lyric most important	
.121	Romances of chivalry	
	Girart de Rossilho	
.122	Historical poetry	
	Croisade contre les Albigeois	
.123	Romans d'aventures	
	Flamenca	
.124	Lyric poetry	
.125	Bernart,\$cde Ventadorn	12th cent.
.126	[Born, Bertran de	1180-1195]
.127	[Arnaut, Daniel	fl. 1189]
.128	Giraut,\$cde Borneil	12th cent.
.129	Minor poetry	
	Nearly 500 poets named beside anonymous poems	
	Form prevails over content: gret variety of poetic forms.	
	These lyric poets are the real Troubadours	

849 .13	Aftermath	1300-1500
	Downfall of language and literature owing to lack of content and to political and social causes, specially the crusade against the Albigenses	
.131	Poets of school of Toulouse	
	Arnaut Vidal, first recipient of the Golden Violet, 1324. Poetry artificial, a craft. Las Leys d'Amors is the code poetic laws, by Guillem Molinier, Chancellor of "Consistory de la gaya sciensa" establisht at Toulouse 1324. First prize a golden violet.	
	When in danger of perishing, consistory revived in 1484 and poetic exercises styled "Jeux floraux"	
.132	La Noble Leyczon	
	Religious poetry of waldenses	
.139	Minor poetry	
.14	Decadence	1500-1900
	Provenc*al sinks to position of a dialect despite fitful attempts to revive it, the most recent, that connected with publication of Li Provenca*lo 1852	
.141	[Goudouli, Pierre de	1579-1649]
.142	[Despourrins, Cyprien	1698-1755]
.143	Jasmin	1798-1864
.144	Roumanille, Joseph	1818-1891
.145	[Aubanel, Jos. Marie J. Baptiste Theodore	1829-1886]
.146	Mistral, Fre>de>ric	1830-1914
.147		
.148		
.149	Minor poetry	

849.9 Catalan Literature

Period table

- 1 First period to 1350
- 2 Second period, 1350-1450
- 3 Golden age, 1450-1500

- 4 Decline and revival, 1500–1900
 - 5 20th century
 - 52 Early, 1900–1945
 - 54 Later, 1945–1999
 - 6 2000–

849 .91 Catalan poetry
 .911 1st period 1200-1350

Catalonia before 1137 ruled by French counts,
then united to Aragon.

Language is closely allied to Provencal, in which first poets wrote.

Mss scatterd; few as yet printed.

Literature begins with James I (1213–1276) who made Catalan the state language

For Ramon Muntaner see 849.9813

- | | | |
|-----|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | [Raimon Lull | 1225–1315] |
| 2 | [Febler | 1250] |
| 9 | Minor poets | |
| 912 | 2nd period | 1350–1450 |

Imitation of Neo Provencal French and Italian
specially of Dante, Petrarch and Boccaccio.

Some flashers of originality.

Pra Rocaberti.

Imitation of Dante

.913 Age of perfection 1450-

From 16th century, Catalan literature merged in Spanish, the some writers still employ idiom, e.g., "Balaguer"

- 1 March, Ausia< s 1397?–1459
greatest of Catalan poets

2 [Fenollar, Bernat]

3 [Jacme Roig (satiric)]

4 [Parrer]

5 [Serafi]

6 [Pujol]

7 [Garcia]

9 Minor poets

.93 Catalan fiction

.933 Age of perfection

Joanet Martorel -1400 Tirant lo Blanch, a chivalric romance

- 849 .98 Miscellany
 .981 1st period
- Prose superior to poetry.
 Chronicles of great importance, culminating in
 Muntaner
- | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | [James I (The Conqueror) | 1213–1276] |
| 2 | Desclot, Bernat | |
| 3 | Muntaner, Ramon | d. 1336 |
| 4 | [Ximenes] | |
| 9 | Minor writers | |
- .982 2nd period
- Prose resists foreign influences better than poetry.
- Many philosophic and theologic writings beside historical works
- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1 | Tomich |
| 2 | [Turell] |
| 9 | Minor writers |

B840 Belgian literature in French

Period tables for French
 For Belgium

- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 1 | Early period to 1830 |
| 2 | 19th century, 1830–1900 |
| 3 | 20th century |
| 32 | Early, 1900–1945 |
| 34 | Later, 1945–1999 |
| 4 | 2000– |

C840 Canadian literature in French

Period tables for French
 For Canada

- | | |
|----|-------------------------------|
| 3 | Colonial period to 1867 |
| 4 | Later 19th century, 1867–1900 |
| 5 | 20th century |
| 52 | Early, 1900–1945 |
| 54 | Later, 1945–1999 |
| 6 | 2000– |

e.g. 20세기 캐나다 소설 --> C843.5

850 Literatures of *Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic languages

Base number for Italian: 85

- .1 Philosophy
- .2 Compends
- .3 Dictionaries
- .4 Essays, lectures and addresses
- .5 Periodicals
- .6 Societies
- .7 Study and teaching
- .8 Collections
- .9 History and criticism

Period table for Italian

- 1 Early period to 1375
- 2 Period of classical learning, 1375–1492
- 3 Age of Leo X, 1492–1542
- 4 Later 16th century, 1542–1585
- 5 Period of decline, 1585–1748
- 6 Period of renovation, 1748–1814
- 7 Early 19th century, 1814–1859
- 8 Later 19th century, 1859–1900
- 9 1900–
- 91 20th century, 1900–1999
- 912 Early, 1900–1945
- 914 Later, 1945–1999
- 92 2000–

851 Italian poetry

- .02 Dramatic
- .03 Romantic and epic
- .04 Lyric, ballads
- .05 Didactic
- .06 Descriptive
- .07 Satiric and humorous
- .08 Collections
- .09 History and criticism

.1	Early Italian Age of Dante	-1375
----	----------------------------	-------

To death of Boccaccio, 1375

- | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------|
| .11 | [Protonotario, Stefano | -1250] |
| .12 | Guittione,\$cd'Arezzo | d. 1294 |
| .13 | Guinizzelli, Guido | d. 1276 |
| .14 | Cavalcanti, Guido | d. 1300 |
| .15 | Dante Alighieri | 1265–1321 |
| .16 | Cino,\$cda Pistoia | 1270?–1336 or 7 |

851 .17	[Uberti, Fazio degli	-1369]
.18	Petrarca, Francesco	1304-1374
.19	Minor poets	
.2	Period of classic learning	1375-1492
	From death of Boccaccio, 1375, to death of Lorenzo il Magnifico, 1492	
.21	Frezzi, Federico	ca. 1346-1416
.22	Boiardo, Matteo Maria	1440 or 41-1494
.23	Medici, Lorenzo de'	1449-1492
.24	Poliziano, Angelo, see also 852.22	1454-1494
.25	Benivieni, Girolamo	1453-1542
.26	[Sannazzaro, Jacopo	1458-1530]
.29	Minor poets	
.3	Age of Leo the Tenth	1492-1542
	From death of Lorenzo il Magnifico, 1492, to convocation of council of Trent, 1542	
.31	Bembo, Pietro	1470-1547
.32	Ariosto, Lodovico	1474-1533
.33	Rucellai, Giovanni	1475-1525
.34	Molza, Francesco Maria, see also 853.33	1489-1544
.35	Tasso, Bernardo	1493-1569
.36	Alamanni, Luigi	1495-1556
.37	Guidicconi, Giovanni	1500-1541
.38	Della Casa, Giovanni	1503-1556
.39	Minor poets	
.4	Later 16th century	1542-1585
	From convocation of council of Trent, 1542, to pontificate of Sixtus 5, 1585	
.41	Di Costanzo, Angelo	1507?-1591
.42	Rota, Berardino	1509-1575
.43	Tansillo, Luigi	1510-1568
.44	[Magno, Celio	1536-1602]
.45	Guarini, Giovanni Battista	1538-1612
.46	Tasso, Torquato	1544-1595
.47	Baldi, Bernardino	1553-1617
.49	Mino, poets	
.5	Period of decline	1585-1748
	From pontificate of Sixtus 5, 1585-1590, to peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748	

851 .51	Chiabrere, Gabriello	1552-1638
.52	Marini, Giovanbattista	[1569-1625]
.53	Testi, Fulvio	1593-1646
.54	Filicaia, Vincenzo da	1642-1707
.55	Guidi, Alessandro	1650-1712
.56	[Mafredi, Eustachio	1674-1739]
.57	Frugoni, Carlo Innocenzo	1692-1768
.58	Algarotti, Francesco, \$cconte	1712-1764
.59	Minor poets	
.6	Period of renovation	1748-1814
	From peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748, to congress of Vienna, 1814	
.61	Paradisi, Agostino	1736-1783
.62	Mascheroni, L.\$q(Lorenzo)	1750-1800
.63	Pindemonte, Ippolito	1753-1828
.64	Monti, Vincenzo	1754-1828
.65	[Cassi, Francesco	1778-1846]
.66	Foscolo, Ugo	1778-1827
.67	[Arici, Cesare	1782-1836]
.68	Sestini, Bartolommeo	1792-1822
.69	Minor poets	
.7	Early 19th century	1814-1859
	From congress of Vienna, 1814, to war of Independence, 1859	
.71	Berchet, Giovanni	1783-1851
.72	Rossetti, Gabriele	1783-1854
.73	Manzoni, Alessandro, see also 853.72	1785-1873
.74	Marchetti, Giovanni	[1790-1852]
.75	Leopardi, Giacomo	1798-1837
.76	Carrer, Luigi	1801-1850
.77	Regaldi, Giuseppe	[1809-1883]
.78	Prati, Giovanni	1814-1884
.79	Minor poets	
.8	Later 19th century	1859-1900
	From war of Independence, 1859 to 1900	
.81	Aleardi, Aleardo	1812-1878
.82	Zanella, Giacomo	1820-1888
.83	Gnoli, Domenico	1838-1915
.84	Carducci, Giosue<	1835-1907
.85	Fogazzaro, Antonio	1842-1911
.86	Rapisardi, Mario	1844-1912
.87	Guerrini, Olindo	1845-1916

851 .89	Mino poets	
.91	20th century	1900-
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	21th century	2000-
852	Italian drama	
.1	Early Italian Age of Dante	-1375
.2	Period of calssic learning	1375-1492
.21	Belcaro, Feo	1410-1484
.22	Poliziano, Angelo, see also 851.24	1454-1494
.29	Minor dramatists	
.3	Age of Leo the Tenth	1492-1542
.31	Machiavelli, Niccolo>, see also 854.31	1469-1527
.32	Dovizi, Bernardo,\$cda Bibbiena	1470-1520
.33	Trissino, Giovanni Giorgio	1478-1550
.34	Aretino, Pietro	1492-1556
.35	Ambra, Francesco d'	1499-1558
.39	Minor dramatists	
.4	Later 16th century	1542-1585
.41	Speroni, Sperone	1500-1588
.42	Giraldi, Giambattista Cinzio, see also 853.44	1504-1573
.43	Cecchi, Giovanni Maria	1518-1587
.44	[Asinari, Federigo	1527-1576]
.45	Porta, Giambattista della	1535?-1615
.49	Minor dramatists	
.5	Period of decline	1585-1748
.51	Buonarroti, Michelangelo	1568-1646
.52	Rinuccini, Ottavio	1562-1621
.53	Andreini, Giovanni Battista	b. 1578
.54	Gigli, Girolamo	1660-1722
.55	Zeno, Apostolo	1668-1750
.56	Maffei, Scipione,\$cmarchese	1675-1755
.57	Metastasio, Pietro	1698-1782
.59	Minor dramatists	
.6	Period of renovation	1748-1814
.61	Goldoni, Carlo	1707-1793
.62	Gozzi, Carlo	1720-1806
.63	Albergati Capacelli, Francesco	1728-1804
.64	Alfieri, Vittorio	1749-1803
.65	[Nota, Alberto	1775-1847]
.66	Biondi, Luigi,\$cmarchese	1776-1839
.67	Benedetti, Francesco	[1785-1821]
.69	Minor dramatists	

852 .7	Early 19th century	1814–1859
For Manzoni, see 851.73 and 853.72		
.71	Niccolini, Giovan Battista	[1782–1861]
.72	Pellico, Silvio	1789–1854
.73	Giacometti, Paolo	1816–1882
.74	[Gnerardi del Testa, Tommaso	1818–1882]
.75	Ferrari, Paolo	[1822–1889]
.79	Minor dramatists	
.8	Later 19th century	1859–1900
.81	Bersezio, Vittorio	[1830–1900]
.82	Cossa, Pietro	1830–1881
.83	[Carrera, Valentino	1834–1895]
.84	Marengo, Leopoldo	[1831–1899]
.85	Cavallotii, Felice	1842–1898
.86	[Torelli, Achille	1844–]
.89	Minor dramatists	
.91	20th century	1900–
.912	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.92	21th century	2000–

853 Italian fiction

.1	Early Italian Age of Dante	-1375
.11	"Novellino" (short stories, Italian fiction to 1400), for example "Cento Novelle Antiche" (Gualteruzzi's collections)	
.12	Barberino, Francesco da	1264–1348
.13	Guido,\$cda Pisa	14th cent.
.14	[Gubbio, Bosone da]	
.15	Boccaccio, Giovanni	1313–1375
.19	Minor writers	
.2	Period of classic learning	1375–1492
.21	Sacchetti, Franco	ca. 1330–ca. 1400
.22	Fiorentino, ser Giovanni	
.23	Manetti, Antonio	1423–1497
.24	Mangabotti, Andrea dei	
.25	Gherardi, Giovanni	ca. 1367–ca. 1446
.29	Minor writers	
.3	Age of Leo the Tenth	1492–1542
.31	Masuccio,\$cSalernitano	15th cent.
.32	Bandello, Matteo	1485–1561
.33	Molza, Francesco Maria, see also 851.34	1489–1544
.34	Firenzuola, Agnolo	1493–1543

853 .39	Minor writers	
.4	Later 16th century	1542–1585
.41	Grazzini, Anton Francesco	1503–1584
.42	Doni, Anton Francesco	1513–1574
.43	Erizzo, Sebastiano	1525–1585
.44	Giraldi, Giambattista Cinzio, see also 852.42	1504–1573
.45	Parabosco, Gerolamo	ca. 1524–1557
.49	Minor writers	
.5	Period of decline	1585–1748
.6	Period of renovation	1748–1814
.7	Early 19th century	1814–1859
.71	Rosini, Giovanni	1776–1855
.72	Manzoni, Alessandro, see also 851.73	1785–1873
.73	Grossi, Tommaso	1791–1853
.74	Guerrazzi, Francesco Domenico	1804–1873
.75	[Bresciani, Antonio	1798–1862]
.76	Cantu<, Cesare	1804–1895
.77	Carcano, Giulio	1812–1884
.78	Azeglio, Massimo d'	1798–1886
.79	Minor writers	
.8	Later 19th century	1859–1900
.81	[Castellazzo, Luigi	1827–1890]
.82	Barrili, Anton Giulio	[1836–1908]
.83	Capuana, Luigi	1839–1915
.84	Verga, Giovanni	1840–1922
.85	Faldella, Giovanni	1846–1928
.86	[Farina, Salvatore	1846–]
.87	Giovagnoli, Raffaele	[1838–]
.88	Serao, Matilde	1856–1927
.89	Minor writers	
.91	20th century	1900–
.912	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.92	21th century	2000–

854	Italian essays	
.1	Early Italian Age of Dante	-1375
.11	[Cavalca, Fra Domenico	-1342]
.12	[Passavanti, Fra Jacopo	-1357]
.2	Period of classic learning	1375–1492
.21	Alberti, Leon Battista	1404–1472
.22	Palmieri, Matteo	1405–1475
.23	Vespasiano da Bisticci, Fiorentino	1421–1498

854 .24	Collenuccio, Pandolfo	1444-1504
.25	Leonardo,\$cda Vinci	1452-1519
.29	Minor essayists	
.3	Age of Leo the Tenth	1492-1542
.31	Machiavelli, Niccolo<, see also 852.31	1469-1527
.32	Nardi, Jacopo	1476-ca. 1563
.33	[Cstiglione, Baldassarre\$conte]	1478-1529]
.34	Guicciardini, Francesco	1483-1540
.35	Giannotti, Donato	1492-1573
.36	Giambullari, Pierfrancesco	1495-1555
.37	Gelli, Giovanni Battista	1498-1563
.38	Varchi, Benedetto	1503-1565
.39	Minor essayists	
.4	Later 16th century	1542-1585
.41	Castelvetro, Lodovico	1505-1571
.42	Piccolomini, Alessandro	1508-1578
.43	Borghini, Vincenzo	1515-1580
.44	Davanzati, Bernardo	1529-1606
.45	Salviati, Leonardo	1540-1589
.46	Ammirato, Scipione	1531-1601
.47	Paruta, Paolo	1540-1598
.48	Botero, Giovanni	1540-1617
.49	Minor essayists	
.5	Period of decline	1585-1748
.51	Sarpi, Paolo	1552-1623
.52	Galilei, Galileo	1564-1642
.53	Bartoli, Daniello	1608-1685
.54	Smarrito	1619-1675
.55	Gravina, Gianvincenzo	1664-1718
.56	Muratori, Lodovico Antonio	1672-1750
.57	Giannone, Pietro	1676-1748
.58	Zanotti, Francesco Maria	1692-1777
.59	Minor essayists	
.6	Period of renovation	1748-1814
.61	Bettinelli, Saverio	1718-1808
.62	Denina, Carlo	1731-1813
.63	Tiraboschi, Girolamo	1731-1794
.64	Lanzi, Luigi	d.1810
.65	Beccaria, Cesare,\$cmarchese di	1738-1794
.66	Filangeri, Gaetano	1752-1788
.67	Cesari, Antonio	1760-1828
.68	Perticari, Giulio,\$conte	1779-1822
.69	Minor essayists	
.7	Early 19th century	1814-1859
.71	Costa, Paolo	1771-1836
.72	Giordani, Pietro	1774-1848

854 .73	[Troya, Carlo	1785-1859]
.74	Balbo, Cesare,\$conte	1789-1853
.75	Capponi, Gino	1792-1876
.76	Mamiani della Rovere, Terenzio	1799-1885
.77	Gioberti, Vincenzo	1801-1852
.78	Tommaseo, Niccolo<	1802-1874
.79	Minor essayists	
.8	Later 19th century	1859-1900
.81	De Sanctis, Francesco	1817-1883
.82	Bonghi, Ruggiero	1826-1895
.83	Conti, Augusto	1822-1905
.84	Villari, Psquale	1827-1917
.85	Ardigo<, Roberto	1828-1920
.86	Comparetti, Domenico	1835-1927
.87	Zumbini, Bonaventura	1836-1916
.88	Panzacchi, Enrico	1840-1904
.89	Minor essayists	
.91	20th century	1900-
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	21th century	2000-

855 Italian speeches

Subdivided by period like 851

856 Italian letters

Subdivided by period like 851

857 Italian satire and humor

.1	Early Italian Age of Dante	-1375
.11	[Gemignano, Folgore da San]	
.12	[Ghitarra, Cene dalla]	
.13	[Angiulieri, Cecco]	
.14	Pucci, Antonio	d. 1388
.19	Minor writers	
.2	Period of classic learning	1375-1492
.21	Burchiello	1404-1449
.22	Pulci, Luigi	1432-1484
.23	[Vinciguerra, Antonio]	
.29	Minor writers	
.3	Age of Leo the Tenth	1492-1542
.31	Folengo, Teofilo	1496-1544
.32	Berni, Francesco	1497 or 8-1535
.39	Minor writers	

857 .4	Later 16th century	1542-1585
.41	Nelli, Pietro	
.42	[Beccuti, Francesco	1509-1601]
.43	Caporali, Cesare	1531-1601
.49	Minor writers	
.5	Period of decline	1585-1748
.51	Tassoni, Alessandro	1565-1635
.52	Bracciolini, Fracesco	1566-1645
.53	Lalli, Giovanni Battista	1572-1637
.54	Lippi, Lorenzo	1606-1664
.55	Rosa, Salvatore	1615-1673
.56	Menzini, Benedetto	1646-1704
.57	Sergardi, Lodovico	1660-1726
.58	[Fortiguerrri, Niccolo<	1674-1735]
.59	Minor writers	
.6	Period of renovation	1748-1814
.61	Gozzi, Gasparo,\$conte	1713-1786
.62	[Passeroni, Gian Carlo	1713-1803]
.63	Casti, Giovanni Battista	1724-1803
.64	Parini, Giuseppe	1729-1799
.65	Baretti, Giuseppe Marco Antonio	1719-1789
.66	Elci, Angiolo d'	1754-1824
.67	Pananti, Filippo	1766-1837
.69	Minor writers	
.7	Early 19th century	1814-1959
.71	Giusti, Giuseppe	1809-1850
.8	Later 19th century	1859-1900
.91	20th century	1900-
.912	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.914	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.92	21th century	2000-
858	Italian miscellaneous writings	
.8	Later 19th century	1859-1900
.81	De Gubernatis, Angelo	1840-1913
.82	De Amicis, Edmondo	1846-1908
.91	20th century	1901-
.912	Early 20th century	1901-
.914	Later 20th century	1945-
859	*Romanian and Rhaeto-Romanic	

Base number for Romanian: 859
Wallachian

- 859 .1 Poetry
 .2 Drama
 .3 Fiction
 .4 Essays
 .5 Oratory
 .6 Letters
 .7 Satire and humor
 .8 Miscellany

Period table for Romanian

- 1 Early period to 1800
 2 19th century, 1800–1900
 3 20th century
 32 Early, 1900–1945
 34 Later, 1945–1989
 35 1989–

- 859 .9 Rhaeto-Romanic languages

Subdivided like 859
 Romansh, Ladin, Friulian

- 860 Literatures of *Spanish and Portuguese
 languages

Base number for Spanish: 86

Literature of all American countries in Spanish
 A860

- .1 Philosophy
 .2 Compends
 .3 Dictionaries
 .4 Essays
 .5 Periodicals
 .6 Societies
 .7 Study and teaching
 .8 Collections
 .9 History & criticism

Period table for Spanish

For Spain

- 1 Early period to 1369
 2 Age of imitation, 1369–1516
 3 Golden age, 1516–1700
 4 18th century, 1700–1800
 5 19th century, 1800–1900
 6 20th century

62 Early, 1900-1945
 64 Later, 1945-1999
 7 2000-

861 Spanish poetry

.02 Dramatic
 .03 Romantic and epic
 .04 Lyric, ballads
 .05 Didactic
 .06 Descriptive
 .07 Satiric and humorous
 .08 Collections
 .09 History & criticism

.1 Early Spanish -1369

In 711 the Visigothic kingdom, founded in the 5th century, was overthrown by Arabs: 711-1492 Arabic period or Age of reconquest literature began in first half of 12th century. Earliest poetry, epic; subjects national, themes war and religion (861.11-.12).

These were followed by an erudite tendency toward classic tradition neglecting national themes (861.13 and .14) which were however revived toward the close of the period (861.15) by continued victories over Moors under Alfonso 11th, 1312-1350, thereafter reaction again toward didactic (861.16).

Under Alfonso the Wise, 1252-1284, a general intellectual awakening, but leading to greater results in prose than in poetry. Through him (1) Provencal (and Galician) and (2) Oriental influences were introduced.

In Provencal literature chief attention was given to perfection of poetic form. The Oriental was didactic in content, symbolic in form.

.11	Primitiv monuments	
.12	Poema de mio Cid	
.13	Berceo, Gonzalo de	13th cent.
.14	[Segura de Astorga, Juan Lorenzo	1250]
.15	[Yanez Ruy (Cronica del Rey Alfonso Onceno)]	
.16	Santos, \$cde Carrión de los Condes	ca. 1290-ca. 1369
.19	Minor poets	

861 .2 Age of imitation 1369–1516

Henry 2nd to Carlos 1st, Carles 5th of Germany. 1479, Union of Castile and Arragon. Under Ferdinand and Isabella all Spain was brought under one scepter. Provencal and didactic tendencies continue; a third element was Italian influence.

There were 3 distinct schools:

1. Provencal, specially influential at court
2. Italian (Dante) of Allegoric, introduced by Francisco Imperial, a Genoese.(Mena, 861.22)
3. Didactic. A protest against the Italian school in behalf of national literary traditions.(Ayala, 861.21)

.21	Lopez de Ayala, Pedro	1332–1407
.22	Mena, Juan de	1411–56
.23	Mendoza, Inigo Lopez de, Marques de	1398–1458
.24	Manrique, Jorge	1440?–1479
.25	Los Cancioneros } Collections of poetry	
.26	Los Romances }	
.27	Romancero del Cid	

'Romances' popular poetry, peculiar to Spain, and generally anonymous; period of production, from earliest times to 18th century.

Golden Age during reign of Ferdinand and Isabella, a grand reawakening coming with the fall of Granada, 1492

.29 Minor poets

.3 Golden age 1516–1700

Rule of House of Austria. Painting culminates in this period: Morales 1509–1586; Coello 1515–1590; Joanes, Joan de 1523–1579; The Herrera–16th century; Ribera, Jose de 1588–1652; Zurbaran, Francisco 1598–1664; Velaquez, Diego 1599–1660 Cano, Alonso 1601–1667; Murillo, Bartolome Esteban 1617–1682, etc.

Rierce opposition to the Reformation intensified religious sentiment and produced a school of mystics. The sentiment of nationality became a dream of universal monarchy.

The chivalric cult of woman was replaced by an exaggerated conception of female honor, the least suspicion of frailty being visited with death Great number of poets. Nothing notable in epic; Lyric very prominent; At first Italian influences more intensified, Petrarch the mode.

This movement, begun by Bosca>n, Juan d.1542 culminated in Carcilio (861.31). The protest against this in favor of national traditions is best represented by Castillijo (861.32). Mendoza (861.36) represents a conciliation. A fusion of 2 schools follows in which the Italian wins the major influence.

Thereafter appear 2 new schools:

1. Classic, opposed to the fusion and represented by Leon (861.33) and the Argensolas (861.34)
2. Sicilian or Oriental (inspired specially by the Bible) of which Herrera (861.35) is standard bearer.

First manifestations of 'bad taste' appear (founder of school, Alonso de Ledesma 1552–1623) represented by Gongora (861.37) which despite opposition (Rioja 861.38) produces rapid decadence. Bad tate consisted in artificialities, exaggerations, obscurities, etc.

861 .31	Garcilaso de la Vega	1503–1536
.32	Castillejo, Cristo>bal de	[1494–1596]
.33	Leo>n, Luis de	1528?–1591
	Leo>n is equally important in prose	
.34	[Los Argensolas: Lupercio Leonardo de Argensola, Bartolome>	1563–1613] 1562–1631
.35	Herrera, Fernando de	1534?–1597
.36	Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego	1503–1575
.37	Go>ngora y Argote, Luis de	1561–1627
.38	Rioja, Francisco de	1583?–1659

861 .39	Minor poets	
.4	18th century	1700–1800
	At death of Carlos 2nd (1700) war of succession resulted in firm establishment of house of Bourbon, which, with brief interruptions, continued to rule till 1931.	
	Spanish political importance lost. At opening of century complete decadence. 'Bad taste' everywhere dominant.	
	Attempts made to regenerate Spanish letters according to principles of French classicism, Little advance, however, till close of century, despite foundation of academies (Spanish academy, 1714) and doctrinal reform in French sense, proclaimed by Luzan (1702–1754) in <i>Lc poetica</i> , etc.	
	Thereafter a kind of revival. 3 schools formed:	
	1. Classic French. Moratin the elder (861.41); Cadalso (861.42); Iriarte (861.45) and Samaniego (861.44)	
	2. Antique national, protesting against introduction of French taste. Huerta (861.43)	
	3. Salamanca school, an attempt to reconcile the first 2, avoiding their extravagances and conserving what was good in each. Valde>s (861.46); Iglesias (861.47); Cienfuegos (861.48); Moratin the younger (862.42) and Jovellanos (868.42). Prosaism' production of exaggerated opposition to Gongorism or 'bad taste' also characterizes period. Influence of French encyclopedism also manifest.	
	Development of science checked by religious (Inquisition) and political despotism. Rich development of fables and apologs in verse. Samaniego (861.44) and Iriarte (861.45). In epic, complete poverty.	
.41	Fernández de Moratín, Nicolás	1737–1780
.42	Cadalso, José	1741–1782
.43	Garci>a, de la Huerta, Vicente Antonio	1734–1787
.44	Samaniego, Félix María	1745–1801

861 .45	Yriarte, Toma>s de	1750–1791
.46	Mele>ndez Valde>s, Juan	1754–1817
.47	[Iglesias de la Casa, Jose>	1748–1791]
.48	Alvarez de Cienfuegos, Nicasio	1764–1809
.49	Minor poets	
.5	19th century	1800–1900
	Abdication of Carlos 4th, 1808; Bonaparte, Franc*ois–Charles–Joseph, \$cHerzog von Reichstadt 1811–1832. Ferdinand 7th restored. Salic law abrogated, opening succession to daughter Isabella.	
	Carlist insurrections (upholding Salic law) queld. Isabella driven from throne by revolution 1868; 1870–1873 Amadeo (Savoy house), 1873, Amadeo abdicates and republic proclaimed; monarchy restored with Alfonso 12th in 1875.	
	Age, till close of Ferdinand's reign, very unfavorable to letters. Under Calos 4th (1788–1808) despotism reintroduced and revolution followed. Policy of Ferdinand 7th, after restoration (1813–1833), retrograde an interregnum in letters.	
	First real awakening with Espronceda (861.52). Same fluctuations as in previous period. Romantic school introduced by Zorrilla (861.53)	
.51	Quintana, Manuel Jose>	1772–1857
.52	Espronceda, Jose> de	1808–1842
.53	Zorrilla, Jose>	1817–1893
.54	Garci>a Gutierrez, Antonio	1813–1884
.55	Gil y Za>rate, Antonio	d. 1861
.56	Hartzenbusch, Juan Eugenio	1806–1880
.59	Minor poets	
.6	20th century	1900–
.62	Early 20th century	1900–1945
.64	Later 20th century	1945–1999
.7	21th century	2000–
862	Spanish drama	
.2	Age of imitation	1369–1516

Evidences of existence of 'mysteries' but no

862 .21 Encina, Juan del 1468-1529?

.3 Golden age 1516-1700

Drama of this period is chief glory of Spanish letters; writers show a phenomenal fecundity (at 70 'Lope' had written 1500 dramas), 30,000 dramas composed by beginning of 18th century.

At opening of period church tried to check development of profane drama, placing nearly all in the Index.

Torres Naharro (works pub. 1517) and Rueda, Lope de (d. 1565) form transition from preceding period. Latter, reputed father of national theater. Lope de Vega (862.31) real founder. Drama culminates in Calderon (862.35); thereafter decadence

.31 Vega, Lope de 1562-1635

.32 Castro y Bellvis, Guillem de 1569-1631

.33 Molina, Tirso de 1571?-1648

.34 Ruiz de Alarcón, Juan 1580?-1639

.35 Calderón de la Barca, Pedro 1600-1681

.36 Rojas Zorrilla, Francisco de 1607-1648

.37 Moreto, Agustín 1618-1669

.39 Minor dramatists

.4 18th century 1700-1800

Complete decadence of drama in last years of old monarchy. Revival in 18th century, following French classic drama. Culminates in Moratin the younger (862.42). Opposition of National school voiced in Huerta (861.43).

Discussions provoke abundant productions, fecundity rather than merit characterizing mass of writers, Comella (862.41) - period of unrest; old ideas can not be reestablished, new can not be naturalized. For Moratin the elder, see 861.41; Huerta, 861.43

.41 Comella, Luciano Francisco 1751-1812

.42 Fernández de Moratín, Leandro 1760-1828

.43 Cruz, Ramón de la 1731-1794

.49 Minor dramatists

862 .5	19th century	1800-1900
<p>Zorrilla (861.53), Gutierrez (861.54), and Rubi (862.52) represent 'romantic' movement in Spanish drama. For Gil y Zárate, see 861.55; Hartzembusch, 861.56</p>		
.51	Martínez de la Rosa, Francisco	1787-1862
.52	[Rodriguez Rubi, Tomás]	1817-1890]
.53	Bretoñ de los Herreros, Manuel	1796-1873
.59	Minor dramatists	
.6	20th century	1900-
.62	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.64	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.7	21st century	2000-
863	Spanish fiction	
.2	Age of imitation	1369-1516
	<p>Immense vogue of books of chivalry despite legislation till publication of <i>Don Quijote</i>; thereafter only one written. [First part of <i>Quijote</i> printed 1605]</p>	
.21	Books of chivalry	
.22	Amadís de Gaula	
.23	Rojas, Fernando de	d. 1541
.3	Golden age	1516-1700
	<p>Real novel replaces old books of chivalry about 1500. 'Picaresca', or 'rogue' novel characteristic of this period; a result of the state of society following wars of Charles 1st and Philip 2nd, e. g. Mendoza's <i>Lazarillo de Tormes</i>. For Mendoza, see 861.36</p>	
.31	Montemayor, Jorge de	1520?-1561
.32	Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de	1547-1616
.39	Minor novelists	
.4	18th century	1700-1800
.5	19th century	1800-1900
	<p>For Bretoñ de los Herreros, see 862.53; Rodriguez Rubi, 862.52</p>	
.51	Larra, Mariano José de	1809-1837

863 .52	Mesonero Romanos, Ramo>n de	1803-1882
.53	Caballero, Ferna>n	1796-1877
.59	Minor writers	
.6	20th century	1900-
.62	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.64	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.7	21th century	2000-

864 Spanish essays

Subdivided by period like 861

865 Spanish speeches

Hardly any forensic and little sacred eloquence. When language and culture advanced, privileges of Cortes restrained. Sacred eloquence less employed by Spanish church than by French or English. Gongorism or 'bad taste' conquers here as elsewhere

.1	Early Spanish	-1369
.2	Age of imitation	1369-1516
.3	Golden age	1516-1700

For Luis de Leon, see 861.33;
Luis de Granada, 868.32

.4	18th century	1700-1800
----	--------------	-----------

For Jovellanos, see 868.42;
Valde>s, 861.46

.5	19th century	1800-1900
.51	Olo>zaga, Salustiano	1805-1873
.52	Castelar, Emilio	1832-1899
.6	20th century	1900-
.62	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.64	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.7	21th century	2000-

866	Spanish letters	
.3	Golden age	1516-1700
	Naturalness of old times changed with majestic court and rigid etiquette of Charles 5th. For Santa Teresa, see 868.33	
.31	John,\$cof Avila, Saint	1499?-1569
.32	Pe>rez, Antonio	d. 1611
.39	Minor writers	
867	Spanish satire and humor	
.1	Early Spanish	-1369
	Ruiz, Juan	fl. 1343
.2	Age of imitation	1369-1516
	Coplas de Mingo Revulgo	
.3	Golden age	1516-1700
	Quevedo, Francisco de	1580-1645
.4	18th century	1700-1800
	For Cadalso, see 861.42; and Moratin the younger, 862.42	
.41	Jorge Pitillas (a pseudonym)	
.42	Isla, Jose> Francisco de	1703-1781
868	Spanish miscellaneous writings	
.1	Early Spanish	-1369
.11	Alfonso\$bX,\$cKing of Castile and Leon	1221-1281
.12	[Sancho el Bravo (4th of Castile)	1258-1295]
.13	Juan Manuel,\$cInfante of Castile	1282-1347
.14	Alfonso\$bXI,\$cKing of Castile and Leon	1311-1350
.19	Minor writers	
.2	Age of imitation	1369-1516
	General and special histories, books of travel, works called forth by Boccaccio's Corvaccio, etc.	

868 .3 Golden age

Didactic prose. Considerable development, the less than poetry, owing in great measure to political and religious restraints.

Bad taste' manifests itself here as elsewhere. Luis de Granada, Santa Teresa, San Juan de la Cruz, Pedro de Rivadeneyra and Luis de Leon, representatives of Mystic school. For Luis de Leon, see 861.33; and Quevedo Villegas, 867.3

.31	Mariana, Juan de	1536-1624
.32	Luis,\$cde Granada	1504-1588
.33	Teresa,\$cof Avila, Saint	1515-1582
.34	[Cruz, San Juan de la	1542-1591]
.35	Rivadeneyra, Pedro de	1526-1611
.36	Saavedra Fajardo, Diego de	1584-1648
.39	Minor writers	
.4	18th century	1700-1800

Under Carlos 3rd (1759-1788) scientific studies took a fresh start, due largely to Feijo>o, who attempted intellectual emancipation of Spain Prose advance under French influence, Gallicisms introduced

.41	Feijo>o y Montenegro, Benito Jero>nimo	1676-1764
.42	Jovellanos, Gaspar de	1744-1811
.49	Minor writers	
.5	19th century	1800-1900

For Hartzembusch, J. E., see also 861.56

.51	Gayangos, Pascual de	1809-1897
.52	Amador de los Rios, Jose>	1818-1878
.53	Mila> y Fontanals, Manuel	1818-1884
.59	Minor writers	
.6	20th century	1900-
.62	Early 20th century	1900-1945
.64	Later 20th century	1945-1999
.7	21th century	2000-

A860 Literature of all American countries in Spanish

Period table for Spanish

For American countries

- 1 Colonial and revolutionary period,
- 2 19th century, 1826–1888
- 3 Period of modernism and realism,
- 4 20th century, 1910–1999
- 42 Early, 1910–1945
- 44 Later, 1945–1999
- 5 2000–

예: 20세기 코스타리카 드라마 -- A862.4

869 Portuguese

Literature of Brazil B869

- .1 Poetry
- .2 Drama
- .3 Fiction
- .4 Essays
- .5 Speeches
- .6 Letters
- .7 Satire and humor
- .8 Miscellaneous writings

Period table for Portuguese

For Portugal

- 1 Early period to 1500
- 2 16th–18th centuries, 1500–1800
- 3 19th century, 1800–1900
- 4 20th century, 1900–1999
- 41 Early, 1900–1945
- 42 Later, 1945–1999
- 5 2000–

.9 Galician literature

Subdivided like 869

B869 Literature of Brazil

Period table for Portuguese

For Brazil

- 1 Period of formation, 1500–1750
- 2 Period of transformation, 1750–1830
- 3 Period of growing autonomy, 1830–1921
- 4 20th century, 1921–1999
- 5 21st century, 2000–

예: 바스콘셀로 작, 나의 라임 오렌지 나무 --

B869.34

870 Latin literature

Base number for Latin: 87

- .1 Philosophy
- .2 Compends
- .3 Dictionaries, encyclopedias
- .4 Essays
- .5 Periodicals
- .6 Societies
- .7 Study and teaching
- .8 Collections
- .9 History & criticism

For classic literature (including both Greek
and Latin) see 880

Period table for Latin

- 1 Roman period to ca.500
- 2 Pre-Carolingian period, ca. 500-ca.
- 3 Medieval period, ca.750–1350
- 4 Modern period, 1350–

871 Latin poetry

For dramatic poetry, see 872;
epic poetry, 873; lyric poetry, 874

- | | | |
|----|------------------------|-------------------|
| .1 | Lucretius Carus, Titus | |
| .2 | Ovid | 43 BC–17 or 18 AD |
| .3 | Hyginus, C. Julius | |

- 871 .4 [Faliscus, Gratius]
 .5 Manilius, Marcus
 .6 Phaedrus
 .7 Lucilius Iunior fl. 4-64
- 872 Latin dramatic poetry
- .1 Andronicus, Livius
 .2 Naevius, Gnaeus ca.270-ca.200 BC
 .3 Plautus, Titus Maccius
 .4 Ennius, Quintus
 .5 Terence (Publius Terentius Afer)
 .6 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus, see also 878.5 ca. 4 BC-65 AD
- 873 Latin epic poetry
- .1 Virgil
 .2 Lucan 39-65
 .3 Valerius Falccus, Gaius 1st cent.
 .4 Silius Italicus, Tiberius Catius
 .5 Statius, P. Papinius\$q(Publius Papinius)
- 874 Latin lyric poetry
- .1 Catullus, Tibullus and Propertius
 .2 Catullus, Gaius Valerius
 .3 Tibullus
 .4 Propertius, Sextus
 .5 Horace, see also 877.3
 .6 Calpurnius Siculus, Titus
- 875 Latin speeches
- .1 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, complete works for Cicero's letters, see also 876.1
 .2 Orations
 .3 Rhetorical works
 .4 Philosophic works, see also 186.3
 .5 [Messala Corvinus, Marcus Valerius]
 .6 Quintilian
- 876 Latin letters
- .1 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, for his other works, see also 875.1-875.4
 .2 Pliny,\$c the Younger
 .3 Fronto, Marcus Cornelius

877 Latin satire and humor

- .1 Lucilius, Gaius ca. 180-ca. 102
- .2 [Cato, Valerius]
- .3 Horace, see also 874.5
- .4 Persius
- .5 Petronius Arbiter
- .6 Martial
- .7 Juvenal

878 Latin miscellaneous writings

- .1 Caesar, Julius [63 BC-14 AD]
- .2 Sallust 86-34 BC
- .3 Nepos, Cornelius
- .4 Livy
- .5 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus, see also 872.6 and
- .6 Tacitus, Cornelius
- .7 Suetonius ca. 69-ca. 22
- .8 Curtius Rufus, Quintus
- .9 Other writers

879 Medieval and modern Latin other Italic Romance literatures in general

Subdivided like 820

- .1 Poetry
- .2 Drama
- .3 Fiction
- .4 Speeches
- .5 Essays
- .6 Letters
- .7 Satire and humor
- .8 Miscellaneous writings

880 Classical Greek literature

Base number for classical Greek: 88

- .1 Philosophy
- .2 Compends
- .3 Dictionaries
- .4 Essays
- .5 Periodicals
- .6 Societies
- .7 Study and teaching
- .8 Collections

880 .9 History of Greek literature
 Period table for classical Greek

- 1 Ancient period to ca. 500
- 2 Medieval and Byzantine periods,
 ca. 500–1600
- 3 Modern period, 1600–

881 Classical Greek poetry

For dramatic poetry, see 882; epic poetry,
 883; lyric poetry, 884

- .1 Theognis
- .2 Aratus,\$cSolensis
- .3 Lycophron
- .4 Babrius

882 Classical Greek dramatic poetry

- .1 Aeschylus
- .2 Sophocles
- .3 Euripides
- .4 Aristophanes
- .5 [Epicharmus]
- .6 Menander,\$cof Athens

883 Classical Greek epic poetry

- .1 Homer
 - .2 Hesiod
 - .3 Apollonius,\$cRhodius
 - .4 Oppian
 - .5 Orphic poems
- fl. 2nd cent.

884 Classical Greek lyric poetry

- .1 Tyrtaeus
 - .2 Sappho
 - .3 Anacreon
 - .4 Simonides
 - .5 Pindar
 - .6 Theocritus
 - .7 Bion,\$cof Phlossa near Smyrna
 - .8 Callimachus
 - .9 Other Greek lyric poets
- ca. 556–467 BC

- 885 Classical Greek speeches

.1	Andocides	ca. 440-ca. 390
.2	Lysias	
.3	Isaeus	ca. 420-ca. 350
.4	Isocrates	
.5	Aeschines	
.6	Demosthenes	
.7	Hyperides	
.8	Lycurgus	
.9	Other Greek orators	

886 Classical Greek letters

.1	Themistocles	ca. 524-ca. 459
.2	Alciphron	
.3	Pseudo-Phalaris	

887 Classical Greek satire and humor

For comedies of Aristophanes, see 882.4		
.1	Archilochus	
.2	Simonides,\$cof Amorgos	
.3	Hipponax	fl. 540-537 BC

888 Classical Greek miscellaneous writings

.1	Herodotus	
.2	Thucydides	
.3	Xenophon	
.4	Plato, see also 184.1 Platonic philosophy	
.5	Aristotle, see also 185.1 Aristotelian philosophy or, if preferred, the works of Plato and Aristotle may be put in 184.1 and 185.1	
.6	Aesop	
.7	Lucian,\$cof Antioch, Saint	d. 312
.8	Plutarch, see also 186.2	
.9	Other writers	

889 Modern Greek

.1	Poetry	
.2	Drama	
.3	Fiction	
.4	Essays	
.5	Speeches	
.6	Letters	
.7	Satire and humor	

889 .8 Miscellaneous writings
Period table for modern Greek

- 1 Early period to 1821
- 2 19th century, 1821–1900
- 3 20th century, 1900–1999
- 32 Early, 1900–1945
- 34 Later, 1945–1999
- 4 21th century, 2000–

890 Literatures of other languages

本表를 보라

895 .1 중국문학

.101~
108 표준구분한다. 예: 중국문학의 이론, 895.101

.109 문학사 및 문학비평

.1091 秦以前(진이전) (BC 15~BC 3), 고전문학시대

.1092 漢, 魏晉南北朝(한, 위진남북조) (BC 2~AD 7),
중세시대

.1093 隋唐(수당) (700~1000), 르네상스, 신고전주의

.1094 宋元明清(송원명청) (1000~1912), 이성의 시대,
희극과 소설의 출현시대

.1095 民國以後(민국이후) (1912~), 근대문학시대

.11 시가

古詩歌(고시가), 白話詩(백화시), 民謡(민요), 辭賦(사부), 楚辭(초사), 樂府(악부), 詞曲(사곡) 등을
이에 포함한다.

895.1091~895.1095와 같이 시대구분한다.

예: 詩經(시경), 楚辭(초사) 895.111 -- 古詩(고시), 樂府(악부) 895.112

.12 희곡

傳奇(전기), 雜劇(잡극), 戲文(희문), 詩劇(시극),
史劇(사극) 등의 각본을 포함한다.

895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.

예: 元曲(원곡) 895.124

893 .13

소설

別傳體(별전체), 怪妖(괴요), 筆記(필기), 白話(백화), 話本(화본), 演義(연의), 平話(평화), 章回(장회), 소설 등을 포함한다.

895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.

예: 西遊記(서유기), 水滸傳(수호전), 琵琶記(비파기), 三國志演義(삼국지연의), 剪燈新話(전등신화), 金瓶梅(금병매), 今古奇觀(금고기관), 肉蒲團(육포단), 聊齋志異(료[요]제지이), 紅樓夢(홍루몽), 西湖佳話(서호가화) 895.134

- .14 수필, 895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.
- .15 연설, 웅변, 895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.
- .16 일기, 기행, 서간, 895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.
- .17 풍자, 유희문학, 895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.
- .18 전집, 895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.
- .19 개인문집, 895.11과 같이 시대구분한다.
예: 求索集(구색집) 895.195

900

900 Geography, history, and auxiliary disciplines

902 Miscellany of history

.02 Synopses, chronologies, manuals

.2 金石學

.3 錢貨學(古錢學)

951 韓國 Korea

China and adjacent areas → 952

韓國通史 및 文化史등을 포함한다.

正史類, 編年類, 記事類, 別史類는 각각 該當時代에 分類한다.

.001 韓國史觀

.002 補助學

.0022 年代學(紀年法)

.0024 金石學

.0025 考古學

綜合的이거나 또는 個個의 遺物遺跡으로서 時代 또는 地域區分이 不確實한 것만을 포함한다.

時代 또는 地域別로 確實히 區分할수 있는것은 각각 그 該當 되는곳에 分類한다.

.0026 錢貨學(古錢學)

.0028 歷史地理

.003 國史辭典, 事典

.005 逐次刊行物

.006 學會, 團體, 會議

.007 研究 및 指導法

.008 全集,叢書, 機關, 講座

.009 史料

史料的 價値가 있는 資料에 限한다. 時代別, 地域別 및 主題別로 分類 할수 있는것은 각각 該當된 곳에 分類한다.

.0091 古文書類

詔書, 綸音, 傳教, 諭示, 教旨, 奏疏, 소답, 封事, 啓文, 通文, 榷目, 手標, 立案, 完文등을 포함한다.

951 .0092 記錄類

다른 곳에 分類할수 없는 각종 史的 記錄類를 포함한다.

.0093 典故類

故事와 典儀(例: 世孫冊封儀便覽 王大妃動駕儀節)등을 포함한다.

.0094 野乘類

野史, 史譚, 漫筆등을 포함한다.

.0096 制度類

制度一般을 포함한다.

特殊制度는 각 主題下에 分類한다.

.0099 特殊史

時代別 또는 地域別로 區分할수 없는 綜合의인것(例: 異災史一般 등),
特殊主題로 分類하는것 보다는 歷史 아래 모으는 것이 더 좋다고 認定
되는것 (例: 民族史, 戰爭史一般 따위)들을 이에 分類한다.

.01 原始時代

史前時代의 居住址, 貝塚, 墳墓, 石器, 骨角器, 貝器類, 土器類등의 遺
跡과 遺物, 原始時代人の 生活 및 文化 등을 포함한다.

綜合의이거나 또는 個個의 遺物遺跡으로서 時代 또는 地域區分이 不
確實한 것.

.02 古代(上) -57 B.C.

三國時代를 포함하는 古代史의 綜合著作을 포함한다.

.021 古朝鮮時代 -108 B.C.

西北海岸地帶에 位置한 朝鮮, 眞番系統의 西北行列의 諸社會, 檀君,
箕子朝鮮(韓氏), 衛滿朝鮮등을 포함한다.

.023 漢郡縣設置時代 108 B.C.-313

樂浪, 眞番(帶方), 臨屯, 玄托郡등을 포함한다.

.024 漢郡縣設置以後時代

後方行列의 諸種族系統의 諸社會(三韓 혹은 蓋國, 辰國)馬韓, 辰韓,
弁韓등을 포함한다.

.03 三國時代(古代下) 57 B.C.-936

三國 및 後三國의 綜合著作을 포함한다.

951 .031 新羅 [朴赫居世一敬順王] 57 B.C.-935

後三國을 포함한 新羅史一般을 이에 分類한다.

.032 高句麗 [東明聖王(高朱蒙)一寶藏王] 37 B.C.-668

魏의 入寇 244-246, 前燕의 三次入寇 293-342, 廣開土王(好太王)의 霸業 391-412, 長壽王의 南進策 및 平壤遷道 427, 麗隨戰爭(薩水大捷)612-614, 麗唐戰爭(安市城血戰)645-647 등을 포함한다.

.033 百濟 [溫祚王一義慈王] 18 B.C.-660

近肖古王의 霸業(漢山遷都) 371-374, 文周王의 熊津遷都 475, 聖王의 泗沘城遷都 538, 隋伯과 黃山野戰 660, 福信과 道琛의 義兵등을 포함한다.

.034 加羅諸國

任那 및 加羅等 中心으로 한 聯盟團體一般을 포함한다.

.035 統一時代 [文武王 9年-眞聖女王 5年] 669-891

武烈王, 文武王, 神文王의 治績, 伊滄金志貞의 亂 780, 金彥昇(憲德王)의 亂 809, 金憲昌의 亂 822, 金明(閔哀王)의 亂 838+C159, 保臯의 海上活動등을 포함한다.

.0353 渤海 [高王(大祚榮)一哀王(인譲)] 699-926

海東盛國, 震 699-712 등을 포함한다.

.037 後三國時代 [眞聖女王6年-敬順王] 892-936

新羅의 崩壞時代 892-935 등을 포함한다.

.038 後百濟 [甄萱-神劍] 892-936

.039 後高句麗 [弓裔] 901-917

摩震, 泰封 등을 포함한다.

.04 高麗時代(中世) 918-1392 Koryo dynasty

.041 創業期 [太祖-靖宗] 918-1046

再統一, 再組織期등을 포함한다.

.042 太祖, 惠宗, 定宗, 光宗, 景宗 918-981

初期의 經營과 施設期, 王規의 亂 945 등을 포함한다.

- 951 .043 成宗, 穆宗, 顯宗, 德宗, 靖宗 982-1046
契丹과의 關係 및 그 亂後의 事業, 1.2.3次 契丹侵入 993-1018(徐熙, 楊規, 河共辰, 姜邯贊의 活躍), 康兆의 政變 1009-1010등을 포함한
- .044 興隆期 [文宗-睿宗] 1047-1122
文宗, 順宗, 宣宗, 獻宗 1047-1095, 宗教, 文化, 政治의 興隆期등을 포함한다.
- .045 肅宗, 睿宗 1096-1122
女眞과의 關係, 尹瓘의 女眞征伐 1107, 九城築城등을 포함한다.
- .046 動亂期 [仁宗-元宗] 1123-1274
內亂, 外寇期
- .047 仁宗, 毅宗, 明宗, 神宗, 熙宗, 康宗 1123-1213
中央의 政變과 地方의 叛亂 및 武臣執政, 李資謙, 拓俊京의 亂 1126, 妙清, 趙匡의 反亂 1170-1173, 鄭仲夫 李義方의 武臣反亂 1170-1173, 趙位寵의 反亂 1174-1176, 崔氏의 世襲的 執權등을 포함한다.
- .048 高宗, 元宗 1214-1274
蒙古의 侵入과 江華遷都 1231-1255, 三別抄의 亂 1270-1273등을 포함한다.
- .049 衰頽期 [忠烈王-恭讓王] 1275-1392
麗元關係 및 末葉의 國內外事情의 宗合著作등을 포함한다.
- .0491 忠烈王, 忠宣王, 忠肅王, 忠惠王, 忠穆王, 忠定王, 恭愍王 1275-1374, 元朝의 干涉期
麗元의 日本征伐, 麗元兩王室의 關係, 紅巾賊의 侵入 1359-1361, 辛旼의 跋扈 1365-1371 등을 포함한다.
- .0495 禱王, 昌王, 恭讓王 1375-1392
國內의 變態的現狀과 對外的인 外交關係의 不一致로 分裂對立鬪爭하는 没落過程, 元明과의 對立關係, 遼東의 征伐 및 威化島回軍등을 포함한다.

951 .05 朝鮮時代(近世) 1392-1910

.051 前期 [太祖-明宗] 1392-1567

太祖 定宗, 太宗 1392-1418, 開創(建國)에 대한 著作, 成立期의 國策, 1.2次 王子亂 1398-1400등을 포함한다.

.0511 世宗, 文宗, 端宗, 世祖, 肇宗, 成宗 1419-1494

初期의 文化 및 對外關係에 대한 綜合著作, 崔潤德, 李祿의 四郡設置 1431-1443, 金宗瑞의 六鎮開拓 1434-1449, 李從茂의 對馬島征伐 1419, 三浦開港, 癸亥條約 1443, 李澄玉의 亂 1453, 死六臣의 變 1456, 李施愛의 亂 1467등을 포함한다.

.0512 燕山君, 中宗, 仁宗, 明宗 1495-1567

惰性, 腐敗期, 士禍와 思想界 動向의 綜合著作, 戊午士(史)禍 1498, 甲子士禍 1504, 中宗反正 1506, 乙卯士禍 1545등을 포함한다.

.052 中期 [宣祖-景宗] 1568-1724

.0521 壬辰, 丁酉倭亂 1592-1598

李舜臣의 活躍과 閑山島海戰의 大捷 權慄의 幸州山城大捷, 1.2次 晉州戰등을 포함한다.

.0522 丁卯(1627), 丙子胡亂 1636-1637

.0523 孝宗, 顯宗, 肅宗, 景宗 1650-1724

改善과 黨爭激甚期를 포함한다.

.0524 士禍 및 黨爭史

西人(老論, 少論)과 南人(淸南, 濁南)의 黨爭, 甲戌獄事 1694, 辛壬士禍 1721-1722 등을 포함한다.

.053 英祖, 正祖 1725-1800

文藝復興期, 思悼世子의 禍 1762, 辛亥邪獄 1791등을 포함한다.

.0535 純祖, 憲宗, 哲宗 1801-1863

勢道政治, 三政紊亂 및 民衆動搖, 辛酉邪獄 1801, 洪景來의 亂 1811-1812, 乙亥邪獄 1839등을 포함한다.

.054 最近世史 1863-1910

.0541 大院君 執政 1863-1872

.0542 壬午軍亂 1882

.0543 甲申政變 1884

.0544 東學革命 1894

- 951 .06 日帝侵略時代 1910-1945
 民族의 受難과 抗爭期를 포함한다.
- .063 獨立運動
 國內外의 獨立運動을 全部 포함한다.
- .065 三一革命運動까지 1910-1919
 三一運動一般을 포함한다.
- .066 己未以後의 獨立運動 1919-1945
 姜宇奎의 義舉 1919, 上海臨時政府樹立(1919) 및 獨立運動, 韓國獨立軍組織 및 救國運動(李青天, 金佐鎮 등) 1919, 青山里戰役(金佐鎮, 李範奭) 1920, 金相玉의 義舉 및 自決 1923, 金社燮의 東京爆彈事件 1924, 六十萬歲事件 1926, 羅錫疇의 爆彈事件 1926, 張鎮弘의 爆彈事件 1927, 光州學生事件 1929-1930, 李奉昌의 日本天皇狙擊事件 1932, 尹奉吉의 上海義舉 1932 등을 포함한다.
- .07 大韓民國時代 1945- Republic of Korea
 .071 軍政時代, 第1共和國 1945-1960
 信託統治反對運動 1945, 美蘇共同委員會 1946-1947, U.N. 韓國臨時委員團設置 및 來韓 1947-1948 등을 포함한다.
 李承晚政府 및 許政過渡內閣의 5.10 第1次總選舉 1948, 憲法制定頒布 1948, U.N.의 韓國政府承認 1948, 改憲波動 1954, 2.4 政治波動 1958 등을 포함한다.
- .0712 六.二五事變 1950-1953
 政府遷都(大田, 大邱) 1950, 仁川上陸 및 9.28 首都奪還 1950 平壤奪還 (10.20) 및 後退 (12.4) 1950, 政府釜山遷都 (1.3) 1951-1953, 1.4 後退 및 서울再奪還 (3.14) 1951, 停戰會談 1951-1953, 反共捕虜釋放 (6.18) 1953, 休戰協定締結 (7.17) 1953 등을 포함한다.
- .072 第2共和國 1960-1963
 張勉內閣 및 軍事革命政府의 綜合著作을 포함한다.
- .0721 四.一九革命 1960
 4.19革命의 原因結果 및 許政過渡內閣만의 著作을 포함한다.
- .0722 軍事革命政府 1961-1963
 5.16軍事革命의 原因과 結果를 포함한다.

951 .073 第3共和國 1963-1972
 .074 第4共和國 1972-1980
 .075 第5共和國 1980-1988
 .076 第6共和國 1988-1993
 .077 1993-1998
 .078 1999-

.1 서울特別市 (南京, 漢陽, 漢城)

.2 京畿道(畿甸地方)

漣川郡, 抱川郡, 加平郡
 開城市(開京, 松都), 開豐郡, 長湍郡, 坡州郡, 瓮津郡
 議政府市, 楊州郡, 高陽郡, 楊平郡
 龍仁郡, 安城郡, 平澤郡, 富川市
 金浦郡, 江華郡
 水原市, 華城郡, 安養市, 始興郡
 城南市, 廣州郡, 驪州郡, 利川郡

.23 仁川直轄市

.3 忠清道

.32 忠淸南道

天安市, 天原郡, 牙山郡, 燕岐郡
 禮山郡, 洪城郡, 青陽郡
 唐津郡, 瑞山郡, 保寧郡, 舒川郡
 公州郡, 大德郡, 錦山郡, 論山郡, 扶餘郡

.33 大田市

.34 忠淸北道

忠州市, 中原郡, 堤川郡, 丹陽郡
 陰城郡, 鎮川郡, 槐山郡
 清州市, 清原郡, 報恩郡, 沃川郡, 永同郡

.4 全羅道(湖南地方)

.42 全羅南道

潭陽郡, 長城郡, 靈光郡, 咸平郡, 珍島郡, 莊島郡, 羅州郡
 順天市, 昇州郡, 光陽郡, 求禮郡, 谷城郡, 和順郡, 麗水市, 麗川郡, 實城郡, 高興郡
 木浦市, 務安郡, 新安郡, 靈巖郡, 長興郡, 康津郡, 海南郡

.43 光州直轄市

951 .44 全羅北道

茂朱郡, 全州市, 完州郡, 鎮安郡, 裴里市, 益山郡
郡山市, 沃溝郡, 金堤郡, 扶安郡, 高敞郡
井邑郡, 任實郡, 淳昌郡, 南原郡, 長水郡

.49 濟州道(耽羅國, 耽牟羅)
濟州市, 北濟州郡, 南濟州郡

.5 慶尙道(嶺南, 嶺南地方)

.52 慶尙南道

居昌郡, 咸陽郡, 陝川郡, 昌寧郡, 宜寧郡, 山淸郡, 河東郡
晋州市, 晋陽郡, 三千浦市, 泗川郡, 咸安郡, 固城郡, 南海郡
忠武市, 統營郡, 馬山市, 鎮海市, 昌原市, 宜昌郡, 巨濟郡
金海郡, 梁山郡, 密陽郡, 蔚山市, 蔚州郡

.53 釜山直轄市

.54 慶尙北道

金泉市, 金陵郡, 尙州郡, 善山郡, 龜尾市, 星州郡, 漆谷郡, 軍威郡
永川郡, 達城郡, 高靈郡, 清道郡, 慶山郡
浦項市, 迎日郡, 慶州市(徐耶伐, 斯盧, 雞林, 東京), 月城郡
蔚珍郡, 奉化郡, 榮豊郡, 榮州市, 英陽郡, 盈德郡, 安東市, 安東郡, 聞慶郡, 醇泉郡, 義城郡, 青松郡

.55 大邱直轄市

.59 鬱陵郡(于山國, 芋山, 芋陵, 茂陵, 蔚陵), 獨島

.6 江原道(關東, 嶺東地方)

通川郡, 高城郡, 束草市, 裏陽郡
淮陽郡, 平康郡, 伊川郡
鐵原郡, 金化郡
華川郡, 楊口郡, 麟蹄郡
江陵市, 漢州郡, 三陟郡, 東海市
春川市, 春城郡
洪川郡, 橫城郡, 平昌郡
原州市, 原城郡, 寧越郡, 旌善郡

.7 黃海道(海西地方)

谷山郡, 遂安郡, 瑞興郡
新溪郡, 金川郡, 平山郡
沙里院市, 凤山郡, 載寧郡, 松林市+C387, 黃州郡
安岳郡, 信川郡
殷栗郡, 松禾郡, 長淵郡
海州市, 碧城郡
瓮津郡, 延白郡

951 .8 平安道(關西地方)

.82 平安南道

寧遠郡, 德川郡, 孟山郡, 陽德郡, 成川郡
中和郡, 江東郡, 順天郡, 价川郡, 安州郡
平原郡, 江西郡, 南浦市, 龍岡郡, 大同郡

.83 平壤市

.84 平安北道

慈城郡, 厚昌郡, 江界市, 江界郡, 渭原郡, 楚山郡, 熙川郡
雲山郡, 寧邊郡, 泰川郡, 碧潼郡, 昌成郡, 朔州郡, 龜城郡
新義州郡, 義州郡, 龍川郡, 鐵山郡, 宣川郡, 定州郡, 博川郡

.9 咸鏡道(關北地方)

.92 咸鏡南道

惠山郡, 甲山郡, 三水郡, 長津郡, 豊山郡, 端川郡

.94 咸鏡北道

穩城郡, 慶源郡, 鐘城郡, 羅津市, 慶興郡
會寧郡, 清津市, 富寧郡, 茂山郡, 鏡城郡
明川郡, 吉州郡, 鶴城郡, 城津市, 城津郡
利原郡, 北青郡, 新興郡, 洪原郡
咸興市, 興南市, 咸州郡, 定平郡
永興郡, 高原郡, 元山市, 文川郡, 安邊郡

952 China and adjacent areas

Japan and adjacent islands → 953

[0001-

.0009] Standard subdivisions of China and adjacent areas
Relocated to 952.001–952.009

.001–
009

Standard subdivisions of China and adjacent areas [formerly
952.0001–952.0009], of China alone
As modified under 930–990

.01

Early history to 960

Class ancient history to 420 in 931

952 (.011–
.014) Ancient history to 420

(Optional numbers; prefer 931)

Add to base number 952.01 the numbers following 931.0 in
931.01–931.04, e.g., Shang dynasty(商代) 952.012

- (.011) Earliest history to ca. 1523 B.C.
- (.012) 商(殷) 時代, ca. 1523–ca. 1028 B.C. (Period of Shang(Yin) dynasty)
- (.013) 周, 春秋戰國時代, ca. 1028–222 B.C. (Period of Chou dynasty and warring states)
- (.014) 秦～晉時代, 221 B.C.–420 A.D. (Period of Ch'in to Chin(Tsin))

秦時代 221–206 B.C. : 秦漢時代

漢時代 202 B.C.–220 A.D. : 前漢, 新, 後漢

三國時代 220–280 : 魏, 蜀, 吳

晉時代 265–420 : 西晉, 東晉

.015 南北朝時代 420–581 (Period of North and Southern dynasties)

北 386–581: 北, 東, 西魏, 北齊, 北周

南 420–589: 宋, 齊, 梁, 陳, 吳, 東晉

.016 隋時代 581–618 (Period of Sui dynasty)
.017 唐時代 618–907 (Period of Tang dynasty), 安祿山의亂: 755
.018 五代十國, 907–960 (Period of Five dynasties and Ten kingdoms)

.02 960–1644

.024 宋時代 960–1279 (Period of Song dynasty)

北宋 960–1127

南宋 1127–1279

西夏(大夏) 1038–1227

金(女眞) 1115–1234

.025 元時代(蒙古) 1271–1368 (Period of Yuan(Mongol) dynasty), 紅巾賊
의反亂: 1351

Class period of Yuan(元) dynasty during 1271–1279 in 952.024

.026 明時代 1368–1644 (Period of Ming dynasty)

.03 清時代 1644–1912 (Period of Qing(Manchu) dynasty)

三藩의亂 1673–1681, 白蓮敎의亂 1796–1804

.032 1644–1795

- 952 .033 1796–1850
 Including Opium War, 1840–1842 (阿片戰爭), 回匪의亂 1847
 Class here 19th century
 For 1850–1864, see 952.034; for 1864–1899, see 952.035
- .034 太平天國 1850–1864 (Period of Taiping Rebellion)
 알로우亂 1856, 天津條約 締結 1858
- .035 1864–1911
 (INCLUDING Boxer Rebellion, 1899–1901 (義和團의亂), 清佛戰爭 1884–1885, 清日戰爭 1894–1895
 (Option: Class here Sino-Japanese War, 1894–1895; Prefer 953.031)
- .036 革命期 1911–1912 (Period of Revolution)
 辛亥革命 1911
- .04 中華民國時代 1912–1949 (Period of Republic)
 .041 1912–1927
 五·四運動 1919–1923, 北伐戰爭 1926–1927
- .042 Period of nationalist government, 1927–1949
 Including Sino-Japanese Conflict during 1937–1941
 (Option: Class Sino-Japanese Conflict during 1937–1941 in Class comprehensive works on Sino-Japanese Conflict, 1937–1945, in 940.53)
- .05 中華人民共和國時代, 1949– (Period of People's Republic)
 Class here 20th century
 For 2000 and beyond, see 952.06 For a specific part of 20th century not provided for here, see the part, e.g., Revolution of 1911–1912 952.036
- .055 1949–1959
 .056 1960–1969
 Including Cultural Revolution, 1966–1977 (文化大革命)
- .057 1970–1979
 .058 1980–1989
 .059 1990–1999
 .06 2000–

- 952 .1 Northeastern China
 Class here Northern Region, *Yellow River (Hwang Ho) 黃河江
- .13 上海市, 江蘇省 Shanghai Municipality and Kiangsu Province
 .132 上海市 Shanghai Municipality (Shanghai Shih)
 .136 江蘇省 Kiangsu Province (Jiangsu Sheng)
- Including Nanking (Nanjing) 南京
- .14 山東省 Shantung Province (Shandong Sheng)
 .15 河北省, 北京市, 天津市 Hopeh Province and Peking and Tientsin municipalities
 .152 河北省 Hopeh Province (Hebei Sheng)
 .154 天津市 Tientsin Munucipality (Tianjin Shih)
 .156 北京市 Peking Munucipality (Beijing Shih)
 .17 山西省 Shansi Province (Shanxi Sheng)
 .18 河南省 Honan Province (Henan Sheng)
- .2 Southeastern China and adjacent areas
 Class here Eastern and Central-Southern Regions; *Yangtze River 揚子江
- .21 湖北省, 湖南省 Hupeh and Hunan provinces
 .212 湖北省 Hupeh province (Hubei Sheng)
 .215 湖南省 Hunan province (Hunan Sheng)
- .22 江西省, 安徽省 Kiangsi and Anhwei Provinces
 .222 江西省 Kiangsi Province (Jiangxi Sheng)
 .225 安徽省 Anhwei Provinces (Anhui Sheng)
- .24 East China Sea area
 .242 浙江省 Chekiang Province (Zhejiang Sheng)
 .245 福建省 Fukien Province (Fujian Sheng)
- .249 臺灣 Taiwan (Formosa) and adjacent islands
 Republic of China (Nationalist China)
- .25 香港 (Hong Kong)
 British crown colony
- .26 마카오 (Macao)
 Overseas territory of Portugal
- .27 廣東省 Kwangtung Province (Guangdong Sheng)
- .275 Canton

- 952 .28 廣西僮族自治區 Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region (Guangxi Zhuangzu Zizhiyu)
- .29 海南省 Hainan Province (Hainan Sheng)
- .3 南方中国 (South-Western Region)
- .34 貴州省 Kweichow Province (Guizhou Sheng)
- .35 雲南省 Yunnan Province (Yunnan Sheng)
- .38 四川省 Szechwan Province (Sichuan Sheng)
- Including Chungking (Chongqing) 重慶
- .4 西北中国 (North-Western Region)
- .43 陝西省 Shensi Province (Shaanxi Sheng)
- .45 甘肅省 Kansu Province (Gansu Sheng)
- .47 清海省 Tsinghai Province (Qinghai Sheng)
- .5 西藏自治区 Tibet Autonomous Region (Xizang Zizhiyu)
- .6 新疆維吾爾自治区 Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region (Xinjiang Weiwuer Zizhiyu)
- Including *Tien Shan (天山)
- .7 蒙古 (Mongolia)
- Class here *Altai Mountains
- .73 外蒙古 Outer Mongolia (Mongolian People's Republic)
- Independent state
Including *Gobi Desert (고비사막), *Altai Mountains (알타이 산맥)
- .75 寧夏回族自治區 Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region (Ningxia Huizu Zizhiyu)
- .77 內蒙古自治区 Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (Nei Monggol Zizhiyu)
- .8 滿洲 Manchuria
- Class here North-Eastern Region
- .82 遼寧省 Liaoning Province (Liaoning Sheng)
- .84 黑龍江省 Heilungkiang Province (Heilongjiang Sheng)
- .88 吉林省 Kirin Province (Jilin Sheng)

953 Japan and adjacent islands

Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas → 955

.01 Early history to 1185

原始時代 (舊石器時代, 繩文時代, 彌生時代)

大和時代 (-645)

飛鳥時代 (592-645)

大化改新時代 (646-710)

奈良時代 (710-784)

平安時代 (784-1192)

.02 封建時代 1185-1868 (中世 및 近世) (Feudal period)

Class here chusei (中世) period

.021 鎌倉時代 1185-1334 (Kamakura period)

.022 南北朝時代 1334-1392 (Namboku period)

.023 室町時代 1392-1573 (Muromachi period)

.024 安土桃山時代 1573-1603 (Momoyama period)

.025 德川(江戸)時代 1603-1868 (Tokugawa(Edo) period)

Class here kinsei (近世) period

.03 1868-1945

.031 明治時代 1868-1912 (Meiji period)

明治維新 1868-1872

Including Russo-Japanese War, 1904-1905 (露日戰爭)

(Option: Class Russo-Japanese War in 947.083)

Sino-Japanese War relocated to 952.035

(Option: Class here Sino-Japanese War, 1894-1895 (清日戰爭); prefer 952.035)

.032 大正時代 1912-1926 (Taisho period)

日獨戰爭 1914, 시베리아 出兵 1918-1922, 米騒動 1918, 尼港事件 1920, 關東大地震 1923

.033 昭和時代 1926-1989+C619 (Showa period)

Class here 20th century

(Option: Class here Sino-Japanese Conflict, 1937-1941; prefer 952.042)

濟南事件 1928, 滿洲事變 1931, 上海事變 1932, 日中戰爭 1937-1945, 太平洋戰爭 1941-1945

953 .04 1945-1999

.044 1945-1949

.045 1950-1959

.046 1960-1969

.047 1970-1979

.048 1980-1989

.049 1990-1999

Class here Heisei (平成) period, 1989-

For Heisei period in 1989, see 953.048; for 2000 and beyond,
see 953.05

.05 2000-

.1 本州 Honshu (Honsyu) island

.11 東北地方 Tohoku chiho (Tohoku region)

.112 青森縣 Aomori-ken (Aomori prefecture)

Including *Towada Lake (十和田湖)

.113 秋田縣 Akita-ken (Akita prefecture)

.114 岩手縣 Iwate-ken (Iwate prefecture)

.115 宮城縣 Miyagi-ken (Miyagi prefecture)

.116 山形縣 Yamagata-ken (Yamagata prefecture)

.117 福島縣 Fukushima-ken (Fukushima prefecture)

.13 關東地方 Kanto chiho (Kanto region)

Including *Kanto mountains (關東山), *Tone rive (利根川)

.131 茨城縣 Ibaraki-ken (Ibaraki prefecture)

.132 栃木縣 Tochigi-ken (Tochigi prefecture)

.133 群馬縣 Gunma-ken (Gunma prefecture)

.134 埼玉縣 Saitama-ken (Saitama prefecture)

.135 東京都 Tokyo-to (Tokyo prefecture)

Class here Tokyo (東京)

.136 神奈川縣 Kanagawa-ken (Kanagawa prefecture)

.1364 横浜 Yokohama

.137 千葉縣 Chiba-ken (Chiba prefecture)

.15 北陸地方 Hokuriku chiho (Hokuriku region)

.152 新潟縣 Niigata-ken (Niigata prefecture)

Class here *Shinano river (信濃川)

- 953 .153 富山縣 Toyama-ken (Toyama prefecture)
- .154 石川縣 Ishikawa-ken (Ishikawa prefecture)
- .155 福井縣 Fukui-ken (Fukui prefecture)
- .16 中部地方 Chubu chiho (Chubu region)
Including *Akaishi (赤石), *Hida Mountains (飛全)
- .162 岐阜縣 Gifu-ken (Gifu prefecture)
- .163 長野縣 Nagano-ken (Nagano prefecture)
Including *Kiso Mountains (木曾山)
- .164 山梨縣 Yamanashi-ken (Yamanashi prefecture)
- .165 静岡縣 Shizuoka-ken (Shizuoka prefecture)
- .166 富士山 Mount Fuji (Fujisan, Fujiyama)
- .167 愛知縣 Aichi-ken (Aichi prefecture)
- .1674 名古屋 Nagoya
- .18 近畿地方 Kinki chiho (Kinki region)
- .181 三重縣 Mie-ken (Mie prefecture)
- .182 和歌山縣 Wakayama-ken (Wakayama prefecture)
- .183 大阪府 Osaka-fu (Osaka prefecture)
Class here *Yodo River (淀川)
- .1834 大阪 Osaka
- .184 奈良縣 Nara-ken (Nara prefecture)
- .185 滋賀縣 Shiga-ken (Shiga prefecture)
- .186 京都府 Kyoto-fu (*Kyoto prefecture)
- .1864 Kyoto (京都)
- .187 兵庫縣 Hyogo-ken (Hyogo prefecture)
- .1874 神戶 Kobe

- 953 .19 中國地方 Chugoku chiho (Chugoku region)
 兵庫縣 Hyogo-ken (Hyogo prefecture) relocated to -52187
- .193 鳥取縣 Tottori-ken (Tottori prefecture)
- .194 岡山縣 Okayama-ken (Okayama prefecture)
- .195 廣島縣 Hiroshima-ken (Hiroshima prefecture)
- .1954 廣島 Hiroshima
- .196 島根縣 Shimane-ken (Shimane prefecture)
- .197 山口縣 Yamaguchi-ken (Yamaguchi prefecture)
- .2 九州地方 Kyushu(Kyusyu) chiho (Kyushu region)
- .22 福岡縣 Fukuoka-ken (Fukuoka prefecture)
- .23 佐賀縣 Saga-ken (Saga prefecture)
- .24 長崎縣 Nagasaki-ken (Nagasaki prefecture)
- .244 長崎 Nagasaki
- .25 熊本縣 Kumamoto-ken (Kumamoto prefecture)
- .26 鹿兒島縣 Kagoshima-ken (Kagoshima prefecture)
- .27 宮崎縣 Miyazaki-ken (Miyazaki prefecture)
- .28 大分縣 Oita-ken (Oita prefecture)
- .29 沖繩縣 Okinawa-ken (Okinawa prefecture)
- Class here Ryukyu Islands (琉球)
- .294 沖繩 Okinawa island
- .3 四國地方 Shikok+C810u (Sikoku)
- .32 愛媛縣 Ehime-ken (Ehime prefecture)
- .33 高知縣 Kochi-ken (Kochi prefecture)
- .34 德島縣 Tokushima-ken (Tokushima prefecture)
- .35 香川縣 Kagawa-ken (Kagawa prefecture)
- .4 北海道 Hokkaido-ken (Hokkaido prefecture)
- Including Etorofu (擇捉), Kunashiri (國後)
- .8 小笠原諸島 Ogasawara Islands (Bonin Islands)

- 955 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
- Class here *Rub'al Khali, *Dahana, *Syrian Desert
- Iran (Persia) → 956.8
- (.01) Ancient history to 622
 (Optional number; prefer 939.49)
- .02 622–1517
- .03 Period of Ottoman Empire, 1517–1740
 Class period of struggles to overthrow Turks in 955.04
- .04 1740–1926
 Class here period of struggles to overthrow Turks, 1740–1918
- .05 1926–
- .052 1926–1964
- .053 1964–
- .1 *Sinai Peninsula
- .101–
105 Historical periods
- .3 *Yemen
- .305 1918–
- .3053 Period as Republic of Yemen, 1990–
- .32 *Northern Yemen
- .3205 1918–
 Including Yemen Arab Republic, 1962–1990
- .32053 Period as part of Republic of Yemen, 1990–
- .35 *Southern Yemen
- .3505 1967–
 Including People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, 1970–1990



부록

계열	석사·박사 학위과정	대표주제 분류번호	비고
교육계	교육학과 (교육학전공) (교육방법전공) (교육상담전공) (교육행정전공) (평생교육전공) (교육과정전공) 국어교육학과 외국어교육학과 (영어전공) (불어전공) (독어전공) *(일어전공) 사회교육학과 (일반사회전공) (역사전공) (지리전공) 수학교육과 과학교육과 (물리전공) (화학전공) (생물전공) (지구과학전공) 체육교육과 국민윤리학과 *사회윤리학과 *특수교육학과 *초등교육학과 *유아교육학과 협동과정 (음악교육전공) (미술교육전공) (가정교육전공) (상업교육전공)	370 371.3 371.4 379 374 375 410.7 420.7 440.7 430.7 495.6 370.19 907 910.7 510.7 507 530.07 540.7 574.07 550.7 796 170 177 371.9 372 372.21 780.7 707 640.7 380.07	*교육철학, 교육심리 포함 *경영교육학 협동과정

계열	석사·박사 학위과정	대표주제 분류번호	비고
법정계	법학과	340	
	정치학과	320	
	외교학과	327	
상경계	경제학부	330	
	경영학부	658	
	*국제경제학과	338.91	*Leisure Science 포함
	농경제학과	338.1	*무역학과 포함
사회계	사회학과	302	
	인류학과	301	
	심리학과	150	
	지리학과	910	
	사회복지학과	360	
	언론정보학과	070	*신문방송·광고학 포함
이학계	수학과	510	
	계산통계학과 (전산과학전공)	004	
	(통계학전공)	519.5	
	물리학과	530	
	천문학과	520	
	화학과	540	
	*생명과학과	570	*Life Science
	*생화학	574.192	*Biochemistry
	생물학과	574	*Botany 포함
	분자생물학과	574.8	*Molecular Biology
	미생물학과	576	*Microbiology
	동물학과	590	
	대기과학과	551.5	
	지질과학과 (지질학전공)	550	*기상학과 포함
	(지구물리학전공)	551	
	해양학과	551.4	
	협동과정 (과학사및 과학철학)	501	
	(유전공학전공)	575	
	*고생물	560	

계열	석사·박사 학위과정	대표주제 분류번호	비고
공학계	기계항공공학부	621	
	기계공학	621.8	
	기계설계학과	629.1	
	항공우주공학		
	응용화학부	660	*고분자공학 포함
	화학공학	661	
	전기·컴퓨터공학부		
	전기공학	621.3	
	전자공학	621.38	*정보통신 포함
	제어계측공학과	629.8	
	컴퓨터공학	621.39	
	재료공학부		
	금속공학	669	
	무기재료공학	666	
	섬유고분자공학	677	
	*재료(공)학	620.1	
	지구환경시스템공학부		
	자원공학	622	
	토목공학	624	*구조·도로공학 포함
	도시공학	628	*환경공학 포함
	*수공학	627	*Hydrology
	건축학과	690(092t→720)	
	산업공학과	670.42	
	원자핵공학과	621.48	
	조선해양공학과	623.8	
	협동과정		
	(의용생체공학)	610.28	
	(생물화학공학)	660.6	*Biotechnology
	(기술정책전공)	601	

계열	석사·박사 학위과정	대표주제 분류번호	비고
농학계	농학과 원예학과 산림자원학과 임산공학과 농화학과 식품공학과 동물자원학과 천연섬유학과 농생물학과 (기초생물학전공) (식물병리학전공) (곤충학전공) 농공학과 (농업토목전공) (농업기계전공) 농가정학과 *수산학 농업교육과 (농업교육전공) (농촌사회교육) 생태조경학과 협동과정 (농업생물공학)	633 635 634.9 674 630.24 664 636 638.2 630.274 632 632.7 631.7 631.3 640 639.2 630.7 306.349 712 660.6	*축산학 포함
가정계	소비자아동학과 식품영양학과 의류학과	649 641 646	
간호학계	간호학과	610.73	
약학계	약학과	615	
예술계	음악과 (서양음악전공) (한국음악전공) 미술과 (동양화전공) (서양화전공) (조소과전공) (공예과전공) (산업디자인전공) *연극영화	780 K780 759.95 759.94 730 745.5 745.2 792	

계열	석사·박사 학위과정	대표주제 분류번호	비고
의학계	기생충학	616.96	
	내과	616	
	마취과	617.96	
	미생물학	616.01	
	법의학	614.1	
	병리학	617.07	*임상병리학 포함
	비뇨기과학	616.6	
	산부인과학	618	
	생리학	612	
	생화학	612.015	
	성형외과학	617.95	
	소아과학	618.92	*1999년 8월 2일 의과대학 학위논문 전공별 약식분류확장. (의도81750-43)
	신경과학	616.8	
	신경외과학	617.48	
	안과학	617.7	
	약리학	615.1	*중앙도서관도 함께 분류 확장 적용.
	*독물학(Toxicology)	615.9	*기존정리도서 재정리 없이 현재 시점에서 새로운 분류표 적용.
	예방의학	613	
	의공학	610.28	
	의료관리학	610.6	
	의사학	610.9	
	이비인후과학	617.51	
	일반외과학	617	
	재활의학	617.03	
	정신과학	616.89	
	정형외과학	617.3	
	진단방사선과학	616.0757	*치료방사선과학 포함.
	피부과	616.5	
	해부학	611	
	흉부외과학	617.54	
	한의학	615.135	*1999년 12월 2일 확장
	가정의학전공	616.024	*2000년 4월 17일 확장
	핵의학전공	616.07575	*2000년 4월 17일 확장
치의학계	치의학과	617.6	
수의학계	수의학과	636.089	

(전문) 대학원	석사·박사 학위과정	대표주제 분류번호	비고
보건 대학원	보건학과 (보건학전공) (인구학전공) 환경보건학	614 304.6 363.7	
행정 대학원	행정학과 (행정학전공) (정책학전공) *(국방군사학전공)	350 350.0001 355	
환경 대학원	환경계획과 환경조경학과	711 712.3	*도시계획학과 포함 *협동과정 환경조경학과 포함
협동과정	종양생물학전공 천연물과학전공 통상협상전공 국제협력전공 지역연구전공 한국학전공 기술경영전공	616.994 615.3 382.9 327.17 307 951.007 658.514	*2000. 4.17 확장 *2000. 4.17 확장 *2000. 4.17 확장 *2000. 4.17 확장 *2000. 4.17 확장 *2000. 4.17 확장 *2000. 4.17 확장

- ▶ "*" 는 서울대학교에 없는 학과임.
- ▶ 외부 대학 논문 정리시 전공으로 분류함.
- ▶ 간략분류번호 변경은 관련 정리업무부서에서 협의한 후 확장 전개.

