

**TABLE 1**  
 PROMINENT CHINESE BUSINESS CONGLOMERATES IN ASIA

Name	Principal location	Estimated family wealth	Key companies
Dhanin Chearavanont	Thailand	\$5 billion	Charoen Pokphand Group
Cheng Yu-tung	Hong Kong	\$3 billion	New World Development Ramada Hotels Regent Hotels
Stanley Ho	Hong Kong & Macao	\$2 billion	Sociedade de Turismo de Macau Shun Tak Holdings
Robert Kuok	Malaysia & Hong Kong	\$2 billion	Kuok Group
Lee Shau Kee	Hong Kong	\$6 billion	Henderson Land Development
Li Ka-shing	Hong Kong	\$6 billion	Cheung Kong
Liem Sioe Liong	Indonesia	\$3 billion	Salim Group
Pao family	Hong Kong	\$3 billion	Wheelock & Co
Mochtar Riady	Indonesia & Hong Kong	\$4 billion	Lippo Group
Chartsiri Sophonpanich	Thailand	(assets of Lippo Group) \$2 billion	Bangkok Bank Asia Trust Group Bangkok First Investment and Trust
Henry Sy	Philippines	\$2 billion	Shoe Mart Stores SM prime Holdings
Tsai Wan-lin	Taiwan	\$8 billion	Cathay Life Insurance
Yung-ching Wang	Taiwan	\$2 billion	Formosa Plastics Group
Peter Kwong-ching Woo	Hong Kong	\$12 billion	Wharf Holdings
Gordon Y.S. Wu	Hong Kong	\$1 billion	Hopewell Holdings

Source: Weidenbaum (1996: Table 3)

**TABLE 6**  
 SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF PUBLIC-LISTED CHINESE FAMILY FIRMS IN SINGAPORE  
 AND THE COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THEIR PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Country/ Region	Property	Manufac- turing	Finance	Investment holding	Shipping	Construc- tion	Retailing	Hotel	Retail trade	Transport	Securities investment
Australia & N.Z.	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Britain	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	-	-
France	3	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	-
Germany	7	4	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Holland	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	15	10	7	6	5	2	2	3	2	2	0
China	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Japan	4	3	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
East Asia	6	6	2	0	5	1	1	1	0	0	0
India	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3	4	1	2	-	3	1	1	1	-	1
Singapore	9	11	7	8	5	8	7	4	2	3	2
Thailand	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southeast Asia	13	16	11	10	6	11	8	5	3	3	3
Canada	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
U.S.A.	4	5	4	2	2	2	1	1	4	-	1
N. America	6	7	4	3	2	3	2	1	4	0	1
Total(%)	41(20.2)	40(19.7)	24(11.8)	19(9.4)	19(9.4)	17(8.4)	14(6.9)	11(5.4)	9(4.4)	5(2.5)	4(2.0)

Source: Authors' survey

**TABLE 7**

SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF PUBLIC-LISTED CHINESE FAMILY FIRMS IN SINGAPORE AND THEIR AUDITORS

Sector	E&Y	C&L	D&T	KMPG	PW	AA	FKT	CCS	NL	SW	BDO	CKC	CL	LKP	LS	LHL	TLC	TST
Banking	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Insurance	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment holding	7	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Manufacturing	15	6	17	5	3	6	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Property	2	3	1	7	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Retailing	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Securities investment	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping	1	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	31	30	28	26	16	8	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total %	19.5	18.9	17.6	16.4	10.1	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Notes: AA : Arthur Anderson                      D&T : Deloitte & Touche                      LHL : Lo Hock Ling & Co  
 BDO : BDO Binder                                  E&Y : Ernst & Young                                  NL : Ng, Lee & Associates  
 CKC : Chan Kum Chee & Co                      FKT : Foo, Koon & Tan                                  PW : Price Waterhouse  
 CCS : Cheong Chee San & Co                      KMPG : KMPG Peat Marwick                      SW : Soh, Wong and Partners  
 CL : Chio Lim & Associates                      LKP : Lee Kok Poh & Co                                  TLC : Teo Liang Chye & Co  
 C&L : Coopers & Lybrand                      LS : Lee, Song & Co                                      TST : TS Tay & Associates

Source: Authors' survey