

## OFDM Receiver Performance with Measured Channel Model in Power Line Communications

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HomePlug 1.0, OFDM

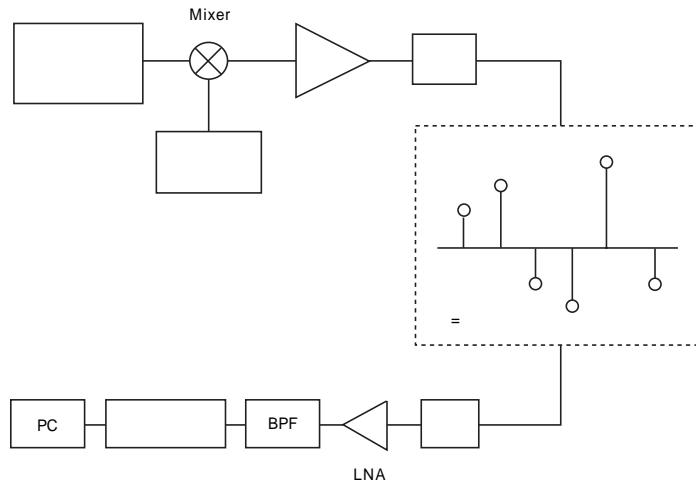
: , OFDM, Reed-Solomon, DPSK, QAM

This paper reports the results of wideband channel measurements conducted on in house outlets. Two kinds of channel measurements were performed: impulse response measurements and noise signal measurements. In measure based channel model, preamble assisted orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing access (OFDM) receiver scheme is proposed for differential phase shift keying (DPSK) and quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM). Timing synchronization and channel estimation is performed using the preamble. We provide numerical results to illustrate the performance of OFDM receiver in measure based channel model.

Keywords: Power Line Communication, channel measurement, OFDM, channel coding, synchronization

I. IEEE 802.11, Bluetooth, HomeRF, Bluetooth 가 10 m, HomeRF 1Mbps 가 10 가 2.4GHz, 802.11b 11Mbps, 802.11g가 54Mbps 가 [1]. (Access

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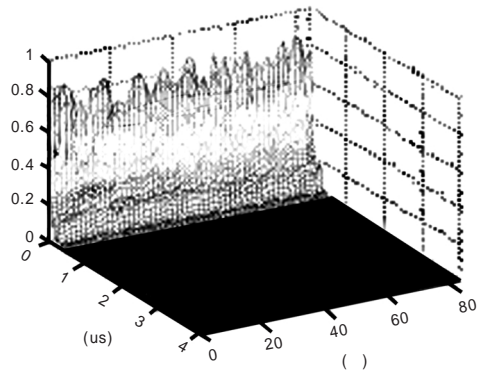


1.

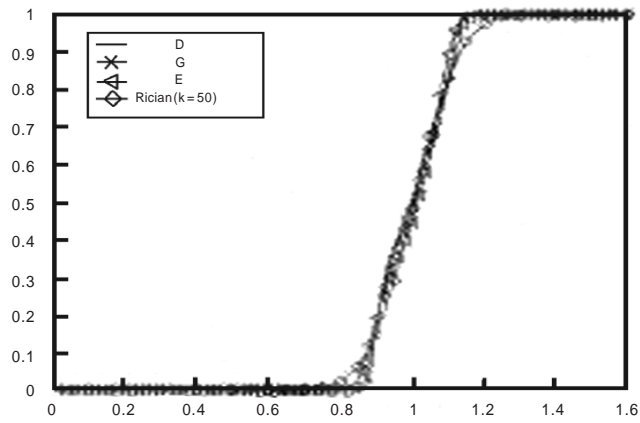
Point)

가 가 , 100Mbps HomePlug A/V  
 1930 ,  
 (Ethernet) 가 가  
 가  
 가  
 (PLC: Power-Line Communication)

HomePNA (Home Phone-Line Networking Alliance) (transfer function)  
 [2] 10Mbps 가 ,  
 , 2002 9 100Mbps HomePNA (coding), (coupling),  
 H3.0 HomePNA (filtering)  
 PC 가  
 가 PC가  
 ISDN ) ( , II  
 HomeCNA , III II  
 가 HomePlug 1.0  
 HomePlug QAM , IV  
 OFDM (Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing) 14Mbps  
 HomePlug 1.0 [3] , V



2.



3. CDF

II.

1.

Amplifier)

(Coupler)

Noise Amplifier)

(Digital Oscilloscope)

PC

LNA(Low

[4] ~ [7].

2 PN

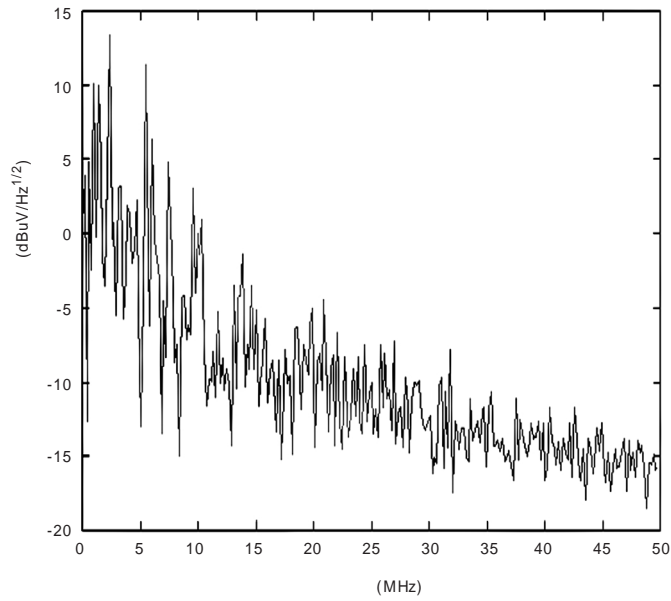
(Pseudo-random Noise)

[8]. 1

(1)

21MHz

(Power



4.

1.

4				8							
		(us)	K				K			(us)	K
1	11.13	0	50	1	19.46	0	50	5	1.62	0.58	10
2	1.18	0.2	30	2	6.85	0.18	30	6	1.82	0.72	5
3	3.43	0.34	10	3	4.03	0.32	10	7	1.75	0.88	5
4	0.8	0.58	5	4	2.46	0.46	10	8	0.97	1.18	5

$$h(\tau; t) = \sum_{l=1}^{N_p} \alpha_l(t) \cdot \delta(\tau - d_l(t))$$

(1)

,  $\tau$  ,  $d_l$  ,  $\alpha_l(t)$  ,  $t$  ,  $N_p$  ,  $\alpha_l(t)$

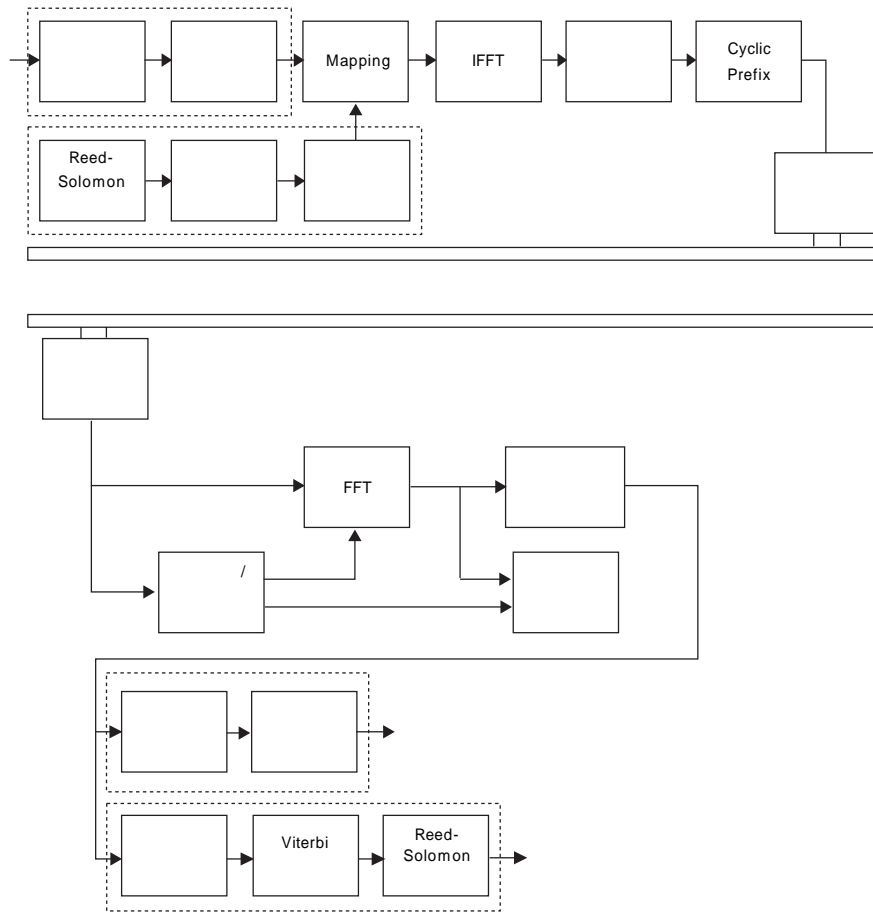
가 5 , 9 가 6 , 3 가 6 , 1 , 4 가 8 ,  $\alpha_l$  (2)

(CDF: Cumulative Distribution Function) 가

$$E\left[\frac{1}{N_p} \sum_{l=0}^{N_p-1} |\alpha_l|^2\right] = 1 \quad (2)$$

4 , 3 , Rician K Rician K [9].

2. AWGN 가 , 가



5. HomePlug 1.0

가

[10] ~ [12].

- (Colored noise):

AWGN

가

[12]

가

- : (AM), 0 ~ 30MHz

, CPD(Cumulative Probability Distribution)

[10].

- : 가

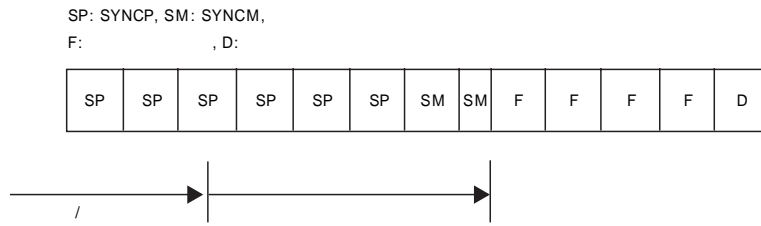
4

$n_{cl}$

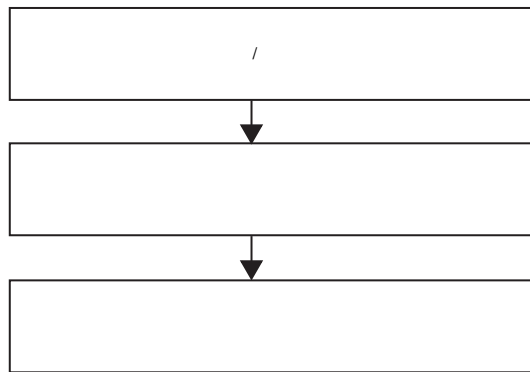
$$2\sigma_n^2 = N(f) \cdot W = N_{cl} \cdot \frac{E_b}{N_{cl}}$$

- (Impulsive Noise): 가

$W = 50MHz$



6. HomePlug 1.0



7.

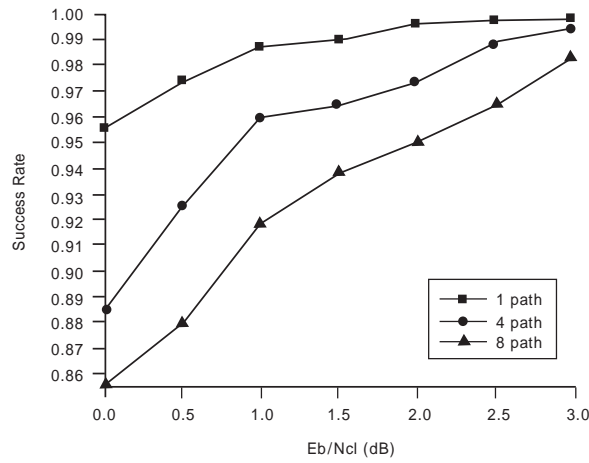
III. HomePlug

1.

HomePlug 1.0 [13].  
OFDM(Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing)

172 cyclic prefix  
BPSK (Differential)  
DBPSK, DQPSK ROBO(Robust  
OFDM) . ROBO  
4 가 , ,  
ROBO

가 . IFFT  
cyclic prefix가 가 .  
OFDM  
가 . (Preamble)  
cyclic prefix가 가  
OFDM  
가 가  
가 , 가  
(product encoder)  
(Forward Error Correction) Reed-  
Solomon(RS) (Convolutional code)



8. ( )

가  $\hat{N}_{frame} = n - 256 + 128$  가 .

6 [13].  $0.5\mu_i > |R_n|^2$  (4)

7 SYNCP 1.5 SYNCP +1 SYNCP -1 SYNCP (AGC) 가 SYNC (5)

가 SYNCP, SYNCP  $\hat{N} = (\hat{N}_{frame} - 128) / 256$  (5)

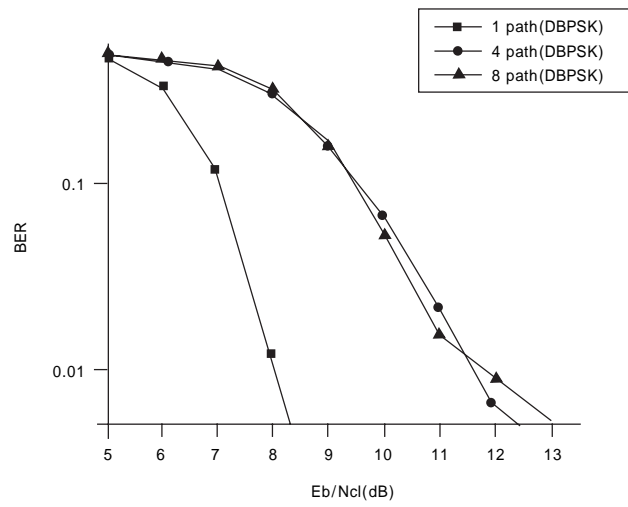
SYNCP (pilot data) [17]. (3) 256 BPSK (6)  $\hat{H}(k)$  가  $S(k)$  k

$$R_n = \sum_{m=1}^{N_s} r(n-256+m)PS^*(m) \quad (3)$$

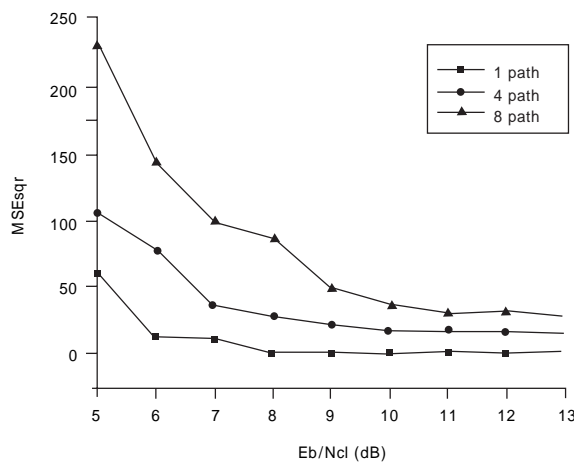
$N_s$  256, r SYNCP 가 PS 256

$$\hat{H}(k) = \frac{1}{\hat{N}} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\hat{N}-1} \left( \frac{1}{\hat{N}} \sum_{i=\hat{N}_{preamble}-128-256(n+1)}^{\hat{N}_{preamble}-128-256n} x(i)e^{j2\pi ik/256} \right) S(k) \quad (6)$$

(4)  $\mu_i = \max_{n < i} |R_n|^2$  가  $n_i$  DBPSK, DQPSK



9. BER



10. (MSE<sub>sqr</sub>)

( $t = 8$ ) , RS(209,193)  $\hat{N}$   $N$  (7)

$g_2:133_8$  ,  $1/2$  (  $g_1:171_8$  )  $MSE_{sqr}$

(coherent) (Hard-Decision)  $(N = \hat{N})$  (7)

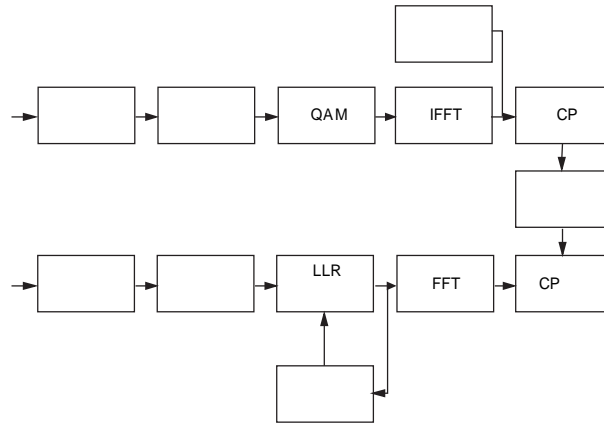
Viterbi [14], RS [15].

Euclidean

2.  $MSE_{sqr} = \sqrt{E[|N_{frame} - \hat{N}_{frame}|^2]}$  (8)

(Success Rate)





11. QAM OFDM

가 8 가 8 1680 가  
 가 (Guard Interval) 172 가  $\sigma_s^2$   $\sigma_n^2$  가  
 Interference) 가 ISI(Inter Symbol HomePlug 1.0 256 가  
 , cyclic prefix 172  
 , 16-QAM s (9)

가 ISI 9 DBPSK , RS  
 BER(Bit Error Probability) s  $\{s_1, s_2, \dots, s_{16}\}$  where  $\frac{1}{16} \sum_{k=1}^{16} |s_k|^2 = 1$  (9)

, 4 8 BER BER  
 $5.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$  4dB QAM X IFFT  
 $MSE_{sqr}$  10 DBPSK , 가 FFT , R  
 , 8dB 0 ,  $R = HX + N_{cn}$  , H  
 $MSE_{sqr}$  가 , 8  $N_{cn}$  FFT

IV. 16-QAM OFDM

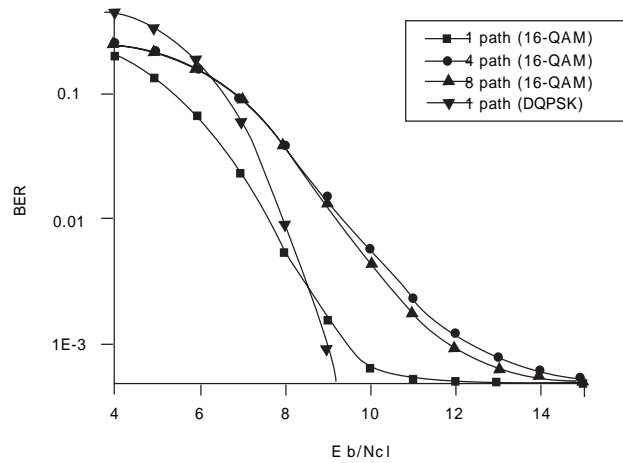
1.

, 16-QAM(Quadrature Amplitude Modulation) 11  
 ( :  $g_1:171_8, g_2:133_8$ ) ,

$\Lambda(c) =$

$$\frac{1}{\sigma_n^2} \left( \min_{x^-} |R - \hat{H}X^-|^2 - \min_{x^+} |R - \hat{H}X^+|^2 \right) \quad (10)$$

OFDM  $\hat{H}$  , c  
 (soft-decision)  
 LLR(Log Likelihood Ratio) (10)  
 [16].



12. 16QAM OFDM BER

LLR Viterbi ,  
 16QAM OFDM ,  
 Rician 4 Rician 8  
 2. HomePlug  
 12 16-QAM HomePlug 1.0 OFDM DPSK OFDM 16-QAM  
 DQPSK BER III  
 8 16QAM 가  $E_b/N_{cl}$  8 가  
 BER  $10^{-3}$  가 16QAM 가 ISI가  
 3dB DQPSK DBPSK 가 ISI가 HomePlug 1.0  
 0.5dB 가 DQPSK 가  $5.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$  4dB  
 16 QAM 가 가 QAM  
 $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$  가 16QAM BER  $10^{-3}$   
 8 가 , 8 가 3dB  
 OFDM 가 DQPSK  
 16QAM , 0.5dB 16QAM BER  $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$   
 OFDM  
 V. 16QAM  
 , HomePlug  
 OFDM

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- [ ]
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