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Performance analysis of forward link single-carrier cdma2000 and multi-carrier cdma2000 systems

° Ji-Woong Choi* and Yong-Hwan LEE* and Yong-Ho Kim**

*School of Electrical Engineering, Seoul National University

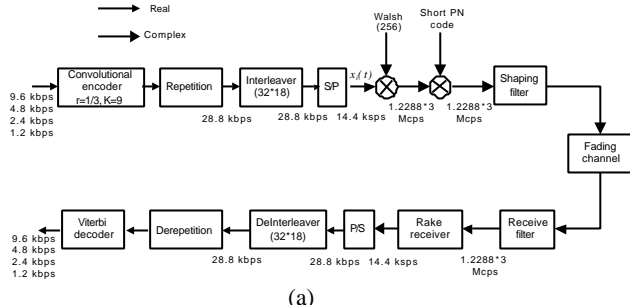
**Access Network Laboratory Korea Telecom

e-mail : ylee@plaza.snu.ac.kr

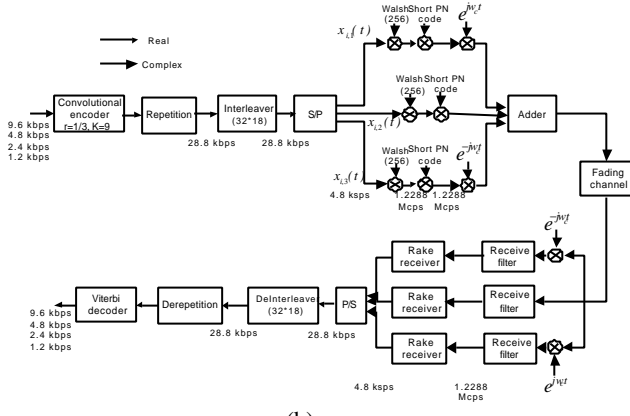
cdma2000, BER, 가, Rayleigh cdma2000, diversity, 가, BER, 가, cdma2000, 가, diversity, BER, (convolutional coder), Rayleigh, cdma2000 (SC-cdma2000), cdma2000 (MC-cdma2000), BER, DS-CDMA, IMT-2000, [1,2], IMT-2000, GPS, cdmaOne), cdma2000, W-CDMA, IS-95, 1.25MHz, IS-95, cdma2000, 1, IS-95, 3, 1.2k, 2.4k, 4.8k, 9.6kbps, QPSK, 28.8kbps, (constraint length) K가 9, (convolutional coder), Viterbi, 20msec, SC-cdma2000, MC-cdma2000, SC-cdma2000, Walsh, [3], 가, IS-95, PN, 가, QPSK, Walsh, MC-cdma2000, 3, PN, offset, 1.25MHz, Walsh, DS-CDMA, [6], 1., 2, M, 가, DS-

CDMA

SC-cdma2000
MC-



(a)



(b)

1. cdma2000

(a) cdma2000 (b) cdma2000

cdma2000

1,2,3)

SC-cdma2000, MC-cdma2000
DS-SS-CDMA

M 가 $x(t)$

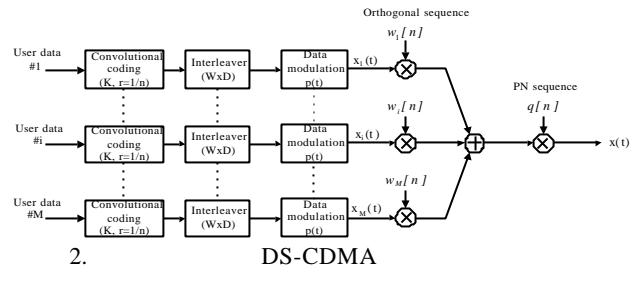
$$x(t) = \sum_{i=1}^M x_i(t) c_i(t)$$

(1)

, $x_i(t), c_i(t)$ i

$$x_i(t) = \sqrt{\frac{E_s}{T}} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x_{i,k} p_T(t - kT), \quad x_{i,k} = m_{i,k}^I + j m_{i,k}^Q$$

$$c_i(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_i[n] p_{T_c}(t - nT_c), \quad c_i[n] = w_i[l] q[n] \quad (2)$$



T_c T
 E_s

$p_T(t)$ T (processing gain) N $T = N T_c$
 $w_i[n]$ $t = nT_c$ i PN

$$q[n] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (q_I[n] + j q_Q[n]) = e^{j\phi[n]} \quad (3)$$

$$\phi[n] = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{q_Q[n]}{q_I[n]} \right), q_I[n], q_Q[n] \in \{-1, 1\}$$

2.

$h(t, \tau)$

$$h(t, \tau) = \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \alpha_l(t - d_l T_c) e^{j\phi_l(t - d_l T_c)} \delta(\tau - d_l T_c) \quad (4)$$

$\alpha_l(t), \phi_l(t)$ t
Rayleigh uniform $\delta(t)$ Dirac delta
function, d_l 가

$$E\{\alpha_l^2(t)\} = \frac{1}{L}, 0 \leq l \leq L-1 \quad (5)$$

3.

$x(t)$ 가 $r(t)$ $s(t)$

$$r(t) = s(t) + v(t) + n(t) \quad (6)$$

$$v(t) = \sum_{w=1}^W v^{(w)}(t) \quad (7)$$

$$= \sum_{w=1}^W h^{(w)}(t, \tau) * x^{(w)}(t)$$

, * convolution

, $x^{(w)}(t)$, $h^{(w)}(t, \tau)$ w

$$x^{(w)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{M^{(w)}} x_i^{(w)}(t) c_i^{(w)}(t)$$

$$x_i^{(w)}(t) = \sqrt{\frac{E_s}{T}} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x_{i,k}^{(w)} p_T(t - kT), \quad x_{i,k}^{(w)} = m_{i,k}^{(w)I} + j m_{i,k,w}^{(w)Q} \quad (8)$$

$$c_i^{(w)}(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_i^{(w)}[n] p_{T_c}(t - nT_c), \quad c_i^{(w)}[n] = w_i^{(w)}[n] q^{(w)}[n]$$

$$h^{(w)}(t, \tau) = \sum_{l=0}^{L^{(w)}-1} \alpha_l^{(w)}(t - d_l^{(w)} T_c) e^{j\hat{\phi}_l^{(w)}(t - d_l^{(w)} T_c)} \delta(\tau - d_l^{(w)} T_c)$$

, $m_{i,k}^{(w)I}, m_{i,k}^{(w)Q} \in \{-1, 1\}$, $M^{(w)}, L^{(w)}$ w

$$n(t) \text{ 가 } N_o \text{ 가 } 0 \text{ 가 } r(t)$$

$$r(t) = \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_l(t - d_l T_c) e^{j\hat{f}_l(t - d_l T_c)} x(t - d_l T_c) \quad (9)$$

$$+ \sum_{w=1}^W \sum_{l=0}^{L^{(w)}-1} \mathbf{a}_l^{(w)}(t - d_l^{(w)} T_c) e^{j\hat{f}_l^{(w)}(t - d_l^{(w)} T_c)} x^{(w)}(t - d_l^{(w)} T_c) + n(t)$$

Rake $r(t)$

(maximal ratio combining)

rake 가 Viterbi rake 가

i k rake $Y_{i,k}$ $Y_{i,k}^I$, $Y_{i,k}^Q$

$$Y_{i,k}^I = \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} y_{i,k,l} \quad (10)$$

, $y_{i,k,l}$ l

$$y_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} r(t + d_l T_c) c_i^*(t) \hat{\alpha}_l(t) e^{-j\hat{\phi}_l(t)} dt \right\} \quad (11)$$

$\hat{\alpha}_l(t)$, $\hat{\phi}_l(t)$
 t l

$$y_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} r(t + d_l T_c) c_i^*(t) \hat{\alpha}_{k,l} e^{-j\hat{\phi}_{k,l}} dt \right\} \quad (12)$$

가

$$y_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} r(t + d_l T_c) c_i^*(t) \alpha_{k,l} e^{-j\hat{\phi}_{k,l}} dt \right\} \quad (13)$$

$$= s_{i,k,l} + i_{i,k,l} + m_{i,k,l} + u_{i,k,l} + v_{i,k,l} + n_{i,k,l}$$

, $s_{i,k,l}$ i

$$s_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} x_i(t) |c_i(t)|^2 \alpha_{k,l}^2 dt \right\} = m_{i,k}^I \alpha_{k,l}^2 \sqrt{E_s T} \quad (14)$$

, $i_{i,k,l}$ i

$$i_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} \sum_{p=0, p \neq l}^{L-1} x_i[t - (d_p - d_l) T_c] c_i[t - (d_p - d_l) T_c] c_i^*(t) \alpha_{k,p} e^{j\hat{\phi}_{k,p}} \alpha_{k,l} e^{-j\hat{\phi}_{k,l}} dt \right\}$$

$$= \text{Re} \left\{ \sum_{p=0, p \neq l}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,p} \mathbf{a}_{k,l} e^{j(\hat{f}_{k,p} - \hat{f}_{k,l})} \sum_{z=0}^{N-1} \sqrt{E_c T_c} x_{i,k} w_i[n_{k,p,z}] w_i[n_{k,l,z}] e^{j(j l n_{k,p,z} - j l n_{k,l,z})} \right\} \quad (15)$$

, E_c chip

$$E_c = E_s / N$$

$x_{i,k}$ $x_{i,k-1}$ $x_{i,k+1}$

$x_{i,k}$ 가

$m_{i,k,l}$

l

Walsh

$$m_{i,k,l} = 0$$

l

$u_{i,k,l}$ 가

$$u_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} \sum_{q=1, q \neq l}^{M-1} \sum_{p=1, p \neq i}^{L-1} x_q[t - (d_p - d_l) T_c] c_q[t - (d_p - d_l) T_c] c_i^*(t) \alpha_{k,p} e^{j\hat{\phi}_{k,p}} \alpha_{k,l} e^{-j\hat{\phi}_{k,l}} dt \right\}$$

$$= \text{Re} \left\{ \sum_{q=1, q \neq l}^{M-1} \sum_{p=0, p \neq l}^{L-1} \alpha_{k,p} \alpha_{k,l} e^{j(\hat{\phi}_{k,p} - \hat{\phi}_{k,l})} \sum_{z=0}^{N-1} \sqrt{E_c T_c} x_{qk} w_q[n_{k,p,z}] w_i[n_{k,l,z}] e^{j(j l n_{k,p,z} - j l n_{k,l,z})} \right\} \quad (16)$$

$v_{i,k,l}$

$$v_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} \sum_{w=1}^W \sum_{q=1}^{M^{(w)}} \sum_{p=0}^{L^{(w)}-1} x_q^{(w)}[t - (d_p^{(w)} - d_l) T_c] c_q^{(w)}[t - (d_p^{(w)} - d_l) T_c] c_i^*(t) \alpha_{k,p}^{(w)} e^{j\hat{\phi}_{k,p}^{(w)}} \alpha_{k,l} e^{-j\hat{\phi}_{k,l}} dt \right\}$$

$$= \text{Re} \left\{ \sum_{w=1}^W \sum_{q=1}^{M^{(w)}} \sum_{p=0}^{L^{(w)}-1} \alpha_{k,p}^{(w)} \alpha_{k,l} e^{j(\hat{\phi}_{k,p}^{(w)} - \hat{\phi}_{k,l})} \sum_{z=0}^{N-1} \sqrt{E_c T_c} x_{qk}^{(w)} w_q^{(w)}[n_{k,p,z}] w_i[n_{k,l,z}] e^{j(j l n_{k,p,z} - j l n_{k,l,z})} \right\} \quad (17)$$

$n_{i,k,l}$

$$n_{i,k,l} = \text{Re} \left\{ \int_{kT}^{(k+1)T} n(t + d_l T_c) c_i^*(t) \alpha_{k,l} e^{-j\hat{\phi}_{k,l}} dt \right\} \quad (18)$$

, $Y_{i,k}^I$

$$Y_{i,k}^I = \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} (s_{i,k,l} + i_{i,k,l} + m_{i,k,l} + u_{i,k,l} + v_{i,k,l} + n_{i,k,l}) \quad (19)$$

$$= S_{i,k} + I_{i,k} + U_{i,k} + V_{i,k} + N_{i,k}$$

$S_{i,k}$

$$S_{i,k} = m_{i,k}^I \sqrt{E_s T} \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \alpha_{k,l}^2 \quad (20)$$

가 가
 $S_{i,k}$ (central limit theorem) 가

$$\text{var}\{I_{i,k}\} = \frac{1}{2} E_c T_c N \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 \sum_{s=0, s \neq l}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,s}^2 + \frac{1}{2} E_c T_c N \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 \sum_{s=0, s \neq l}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,s}^2$$

$$= E_c T_c N \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 \sum_{s=0, s \neq l}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,s}^2$$

$$\text{var}\{U_{i,k}\} = E_c T_c N (M-1) \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 \sum_{s=0, s \neq l}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,s}^2$$

$$\text{var}\{V_{i,k}\} = E_c T_c N \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 \sum_{w=1}^W M^{(w)} \sum_{s=0}^{L^{(w)}-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,s}^{(w)2}$$

$$\text{var}\{N_{i,k}\} = \frac{N_o}{2} T_c N \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2$$

(24)

$$S_{i,k} = m_{i,k}^Q \sqrt{E_s T} \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \alpha_{k,l}^2$$

(25)

SC-cdma2000 MC-cdma2000

1. SC-cdma2000 BER
 , codeword 0 0
 , codeword
 Hamming [8]. Codeword 가 0 0
 , Hamming 가 d codeword 가
 가 1 1 P_d , 0
 1 metric $CM^{(0)}, CM^{(1)}$ P_d

$$P_d = \text{Prob}\{CM^{(1)} > CM^{(0)}\}$$

$$= \text{Prob}\left\{\sum_{k=1}^d Y_{i,k}^S (\hat{m}_{i,k}^S - m_{i,k}^S) > 0\right\}$$

$Y_{i,k}^S$ (19) , S
 I Q , $m_{i,k}^S$
 $\hat{m}_{i,k}^S$ 0 codeword, 1 codeword
 , $m_{i,k}^S = -1, \hat{m}_{i,k}^S = 1$
 $\{\alpha_{k,l}\}$ 가 Hamming
 d

$$p_d\{\{\alpha_{k,l}\}\} = \text{Prob}\left\{\sum_{k=1}^d Y_{i,k}^S > 0 / m_{i,k}^S = -1, \forall k\right\}$$

(27)

$$= Q\left(\frac{\left(\sum_{k=1}^d S_{i,k}\right)^2}{\text{var}\left\{\sum_{k=1}^d Y_{i,k}^S\right\}}\right)$$

$$Q(\lambda) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\lambda}^{\infty} \exp\left(-\frac{x^2}{2}\right) dx$$

$$p_d(\{\mathbf{a}_{k,l}\}) = Q\left(\frac{\left(\sum_{k=1}^d S_{i,k}\right)^2}{\sum_{k=1}^d \text{var}\{Y_{i,k}^S\}}\right)$$

(28)

$$p_d(\{\mathbf{a}_{k,l}\}) \approx Q\left(\frac{\left(\sum_{k=1}^d S_{i,k}\right)^2}{\sum_{k=1}^d \text{var}\{U_{i,k}\} + \text{var}\{V_{i,k}\} + \text{var}\{N_{i,k}\}}\right)$$

(29)

$$= Q\left(\frac{\sqrt{N \left(\sum_{k=1}^d \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2\right)^2}}{\sum_{k=1}^d \left[M \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \sum_{p=0, p \neq l}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,p}^2 \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 + \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,l}^2 \sum_{w=1}^W \left(M^{(w)} \sum_{s=0}^{L^{(w)}-1} \mathbf{a}_{k,s}^{(w)2} \right) \right]}\right)$$

Hamming d

$$P_d = \int_0^{\infty} p_d(\{\alpha_{k,l}\}) f_d(\{\alpha_{k,l}\}) d\gamma$$

(30)

(30) closed form 가 가 Monte Carlo P_d $K=9$ $r=1/3$
 P_b

$$P_b \leq \sum_{d=d_{free}}^{\infty} c_d P_d = 11P_{18} + 32P_{20} + 195P_{22} + \dots$$

(31)

$$, \text{SNR} \quad P_b \approx 11P_{18}$$

가 c_d 1

2. MC-cdma2000 BER
 가 가 가
 가 가
 (28) 가

3. SC-cdma2000 MC-cdma2000 BER
3.1. 가 BER
 3 가 가
 SC-cdma2000, MC-cdma2000 BER
 (30)

Monte Carlo Rayleigh
 Monte Carlo Simulation Analysis,
 가 가 가
 가 가 가 6

가 가 , (29)

$$p_d(\{\alpha_{k,l}\}) = Q \left(\sqrt{\frac{N \cdot \left(\sum_{k=1}^d \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \alpha_{k,l}^2 \right)^2}{\sum_{k=1}^d \left\{ M \left(\sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \sum_{p=0, p \neq l}^{L-1} \alpha_{k,l}^2 \alpha_{k,p}^2 + \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \alpha_{k,l}^2 \sum_{w=1}^6 \alpha_{k,0}^2 (w^2) \right) \right\}}} \right)$$

20000 Monte Carlo

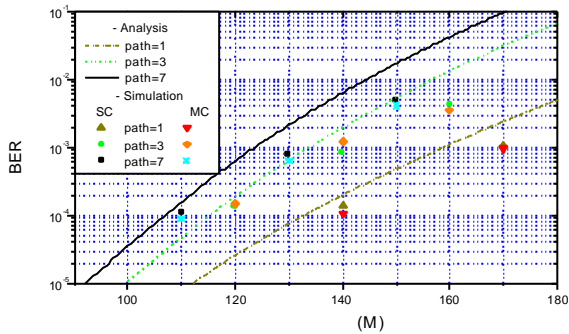
300Hz,

500, 300

SC-cdma2000 MC-cdma2000 diversity 가 가 BER 가

3. 2. 가 BER

4 가 cdma2000 가 32, 18 가 50Hz SC-cdma2000 BER



3. cdma2000 BER

(27) (28) 가 가 3 3

가 가 diversity 가 Walsh 가

5 MC-cdma2000 4 BER SC-cdma2000

가

diversity 가

5 MC-cdma2000 BER SC-cdma2000 diversity 가

diversity 가 가

가 SC-cdma2000 diversity 가

5 가 가

diversity 가 BER

diversity MC-cdma2000 Walsh 가

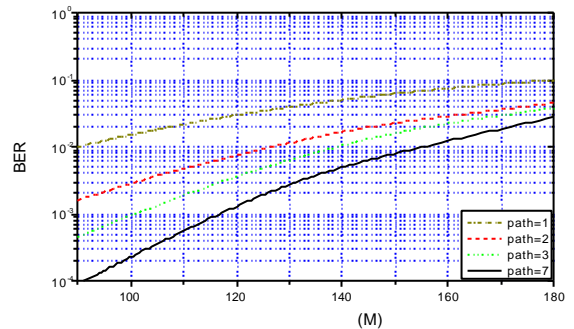
가

Rayleigh cdma2000 BER 가

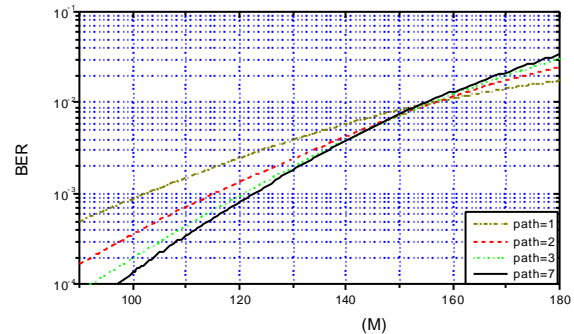
diversity 가 가

BER diversity 가

MC-cdma2000 SC-cdma2000 MC-cdma2000



4. 50Hz SC-cdma2000 BER



5. 50Hz MC-cdma2000 BER

가 가 diversity

BER

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