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Dewey , 1859

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(academe)

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(contemporary)

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'2 가

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 , Dewey  
 Dewey  
 Dewey *Experience and Education* ' (traditional)  
 ' (progressive)  
 (Dewey, 1938/ 1988). 가 가  
 (Cremin, 1964, 234-5)  
 , 가  
 'Dewey가 가 가  
 , 가 Dewey  
 가 , Dewey  
 ( 'Dewey, 1916/ 1952'  
 1916 1952 Dewey 가 )  
 , Dewey 1929 (the  
 Great Depression)  
 가 가 , Dewey

## II.

Dewey가  
 가 . Dewey  
 (樣式)  
 , Dewey  
 . Dewey Westbrook

Dewey

(Westbook, 1991).

Dewey

(結晶)

가?

가

Dewey

1.

Dewey

*Democracy and Education*

(Dewey, 1916/ 1952).

Dewey

Dewey

Dewey

*Public and its Problems*

(social idea)

가

(system of government)

(Dewey,

1927/ 1984).

가

. Dewey ,

가

가

, Dewey

가

Dewey

, Dewey

(naturalism)

, 가

가

(hopeless abstractions)' (Ibid. 329).

Dewey가

(communication)' Dewey ' (community)' 가 ,

(Dewey, 1916/ 1952).

Dewey ' (social inquiry)'

가 (Dewey, 1927/ 1984).

, Dewey

가

가

가

가

가 Dewey가 (

)

가

Dewey

(faith in human

intelligence)'

(Dewey, 1937/ 1987, 219).

(intelligence)

가

가

가?

Dewey *Reconstruction in Philosophy*

' (reason)'

' (intelligence)'

(Dewey, 1920/1982).

(靜)

' (spectator)'

(participator)'

, Dewey

가

가

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Dewey

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가 가

Dewey

가 가

Dewey

Dewey

, 1930

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## 2. (intelligence)

, Dewey

(method of intelligence)

가

(Dewey, 1908/ 1977,

39). 가

, Dewey

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, Dewey

가

, Dewey

가

(Dewey, 1935/ 1987, 56).

, Dewey가

가?

(experimental)

(cooperative)

Dewey ,

가

(Dewey, 1927/ 1984, 362).

(Dewey, 1935/ 1987, 292).

가

가 가

(consequences)

, Dewey

Dewey

Dewey

가

(Ibid. 48). Dewey

(scientific

(Ibid.

authority)'가

142).

가,

Dewey ,

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(

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Dewey

. Dewey

가

Dewey

가

-- (normative),

(descriptive)--

가

가

(Dewey, 1916/ 1952, 95-6).

Dewey

(naive)

Dewey

Dewey

가

가

, Dewey

가

IV.

III.

, Dewey

가



가 , Dewey  
 가  
*Democracy and Education* 5 6 Dewey

(Dewey, 1916/ 1952, 63-89). Dewey

reform)' 가 Dewey (Bernstein, 223). (educational

가?

, Dewey

(democratic reconstruction of society)'

*Reconstruction in Philosophy*

, Dewey가

가

Darwinism

Darwin

1.

Dewey

*Moral Principles in Education*

, 가

(Dewey, 1909/ 1977, 269). , Dewey

(social process)

가

(Dewey, 1916/ 1952, 112).

, Dewey

가

가?

, Dewey

가

가

(Dewey, 1899/ 1976, 6).

Dewey

( ) 가

가

(Dewey, 1920/ 1982, 103-4).

가

가

가

가

가

' (neighborhood)'

(Ibid. 7-8).

Dewey

가

Dewey

가

가

Dewey

(Dykhuizen, 103-4).

, Dewey

가

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가

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(

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2. : ,

Dewey , (reformed schools)

' (education as growth)' (Dewey,

1916/ 1952).

가

, Dewey , ' (passive undergoing)'

' (active doing)'

가

가 ' (reflective thinking)'

가 , 가

(Ibid. 163-77).

, Dewey

가 (continuity) (interaction)

(Dewey, 1938/ 1988, 17-27).

Dewey

가

Dewey

가

Dewey

가

가

Dewey

(discipline)

, Dewey 가  
 ' (community)' (Dewey,  
 1899/ 1976, 10).  
 ,  
 가  
 가 .  
 (purify)  
 (Dewey, 1916/ 1952, 27).  
 . Dewey 가  
 , 가 가 . ,  
 ,  
 가 .  
 '가 (household occupations)'  
 , 가 (Dewey, 1899/ 1976,  
 23-4).  
 Dewey , 가 가 ,  
 가 ,  
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 . 가  
 . , Dewey  
 , , 가 (Ibid. 10).  
 . Dewey가  
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### IV.

, Dewey

1930

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( , 가  
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Dewey

1930

1937

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(main agency)

(Dewey, 1937/ 1987, 414).

, Dewey

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Dewey

1.

, Dewey 1930

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Dewey

Dewey

Tufts

*Ethics*

3

1908

1932

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1908

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(Dewey, 1932/ 1985).

Dewey

(economic individualism)'

(Dewey, 1930, 89-90).

(Dewey, 1932/ 1985, 380-403).

Dewey

가

(Dewey, 1936/ 1987, 363, 370).

(Dewey, 1935/ 1987, 38-9).

(status quo)

(defeatist psychology)'

가

(Dewey,

1933/ 1986, 63).

(wholeness)

(Ibid.). Dewey

, Dewey

가

Marx

가

가 . , Marx

, Dewey

(Tyack et. al., 25-6).

, Marx

Dewey

가

Marx

, Dewey

(Dewey, 1932/ 1985, 328).

Dewey

2.

Dewey

(socially planned development)'

(socialized economy)'

(Dewey, 1930, 88; Dewey, 1935/ 1987, 63).

, Dewey

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Westbrook “ Dewey가

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(Westbrook, 429).

Westbrook

. Dewey

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, Dewey

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(Dewey,

1935/ 1987, 55).

, Dewey

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. *Freedom and*

*Culture*

(Dewey, 1939/ 1988, 95, 127-9).

, Dewey

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Marxism

Marxism

(*Ibid.* 117-8).

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Dewey

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(League for Independent Political Action)

Dewey

1936

Roosevelt

(Westbrook, 445-51).

Dewey

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Marx

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V.

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Dewey

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(mental habit)

, Dewey

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(Dewey, 1938/ 1988, 296).

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Dewey가

“

(至難)

”(Dewey, 1944/ 1989, 259).

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## Abstract

## John Dewey's Social Philosophy : Democracy, Schools, and Capitalism

Lee, Seongho\*

In this paper, I have attempted to investigate John Dewey's social philosophy, concentrating on his view of 'good society', his conception of schools' social responsibility, and finally his critique of capitalism.

It is a widely known fact that Dewey was a lifetime advocate of democracy. For him, thus, 'good society' means democratic society. In his formulation, democracy is much more than a political form of government. It signifies two things: the mode of community life and the method of intelligence. The democratic mode of community life is characterized by free communication, free social inquiry and equal distribution of intelligence among human beings. The democratic method of intelligence consists of experimentation and cooperation.

Democratic reconstruction of society is of the utmost importance in Dewey's social philosophy. For him, schools have the primary responsibility to improve society. Hence, the preservation and enhancement of democracy is best guaranteed by schooling which is founded upon the democratic conception of education -- education as growth.

Dewey's optimism for democratic reconstruction via schooling becomes weakened by his recognition of capitalism as a formidable obstacle of democracy. In his formulation, differently put, capitalism, when unbridled, has serious anti-democratic effects. Therefore, Dewey's critical analysis of capitalism leads to his suggestion of rather 'radical' political and economic reform, without ever allowing himself to be enchanted by the ideology of socialism. Although the school is not a primary agency of democratic reconstruction of society with the presence of undemocratic forces of its surroundings, Dewey concludes, no social reform can be deemed complete without educating the minds of people.

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■ Key Words : democracy, society de jure, society de facto, mode of community life, method of intelligence, social responsibility of schools, education as growth, capitalism socialism