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Abstract

The Study of Service Learning for Improving the Practice of Community Service -Focusing on the Integration of Community Service into Moral Education-

Park, Hyo-Chong* ·Son, Kyung-Won

The purpose of this study is to look into service learning as an alternative of compulsory community service. Community service, which had been part of school curriculum to strengthen character education, has caused many problems in practice. Thus service learning has been initiated in order to resolve problems. Service learning is a kind of community service which is systematized from prospective of learning, and has four key elements: reciprocity between the server and the person or group being served, integrating into civic education, giving the chance of reflection, cooperating with community. Service learning requires more systematized educational endeavors of schools regarding student' service activity. Service learning integrated into moral education is regarded as the most prominent alternative which may deal with problems of community service. Nevertheless, the service learning has a lot of challenges, such as the individualistic culture of public schools, insufficiency of time for teachers, and their lack of experiences of community service.

This study claims that these challenges could be met by pre-service or in-service teacher training about theory and method of service learning. If teachers are able to utilize community service programs, their burdens of service learning may be reduced, and cooperations with community service agencies obtain more effectively.

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